



US009458463B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Falcnberg et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,458,463 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Oct. 4, 2016**

(54) **METHOD FOR TREATMENT OF DIABETES BY A SMALL MOLECULE INHIBITOR FOR GRK5**

(71) Applicant: **MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FÖRDERUNG DER WISSENSCHAFTEN E.V.**, Munich (DE)

(72) Inventors: **Mathias Falcnberg**, Martinsried (DE); **Axel Ullrich**, Munich (DE)

(73) Assignee: **MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FÖRDERUNG DER WISSENSCHAFTEN E.V.**, Munich (DE)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **14/554,714**

(22) Filed: **Nov. 26, 2014**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2015/0079108 A1 Mar. 19, 2015

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 13/820,226, filed as application No. PCT/EP2011/004567 on Sep. 5, 2011, now abandoned.

(60) Provisional application No. 61/344,668, filed on Sep. 8, 2010.

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Sep. 3, 2010 (EP) 10075383

(51) **Int. Cl.**
A61K 31/00 (2006.01)
C12N 15/113 (2010.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**
CPC **C12N 15/1137** (2013.01); **A61K 31/00** (2013.01); **C12Y 207/11016** (2013.01); **C12N 2310/11** (2013.01); **C12N 2310/14** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
CPC C07K 16/40; C07K 2317/76; C12N 15/1137
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,255,069 B1 * 7/2001 Benovic C12N 9/1205 435/252.3
7,319,093 B2 * 1/2008 Fischer C07H 19/20 514/42
2002/0034767 A1 * 3/2002 Benovic C12N 9/1205 435/7.1
2004/0022772 A1 2/2004 Arlinghaus et al.
2007/0292409 A1 * 12/2007 Olefsky C12Q 1/485 424/130.1
2008/0160011 A1 7/2008 Chilcote et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO 2005-113799 1/2005

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Search Report for PCT/EP2011/004567 mailed on Mar. 23, 2012.

Written Opinion for PCT/EP2011/004567 mailed on Mar. 23, 2012.
U.S. Non-Final Office Action for U.S. Appl. No. 13/820,226, filed Mar. 1, 2013, 19 pages.

U.S. Final Office Action for U.S. Appl. No. 13/820,226, filed Mar. 1, 2013, 11 pages.

Sorriento, et al. "Kinase independent inhibition of NFkB transcriptional activity by GRK5 through Ikbα stabilization", *Nature Precedings*, Sep. 29, 2007, 30 pages.

Usui, et al. "GRK2 is an endogenous protein inhibitor of the insulin signaling pathway for glucose transport stimulation", *The European Molecular Biology Organization Journal*, 2004, vol. 23, No. 14, 10 pages.

Wang, et al. "GRK5 ablation contributes to insulin resistance", *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 429, 2012, pp. 99-104.

Herman, et al. *Medizinische Genetik*, vol. 22, 2010, P-MoleG-193.
Louvet, et al. "Tyrosine kinase inhibitors reverse type 1 diabetes in nonobese diabetic mice", *PNAS*, vol. 105, Dec. 2, 2008, pp. 18895-18900.

* cited by examiner

Primary Examiner — Gyan Chandra

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Amin, Turocy & Watson, LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention is related to compound capable of modulating the activity and/or expression of the protein kinase GRK5, thereby enhancing the expression and/or release of insulin. The invention is further related to methods of identifying said compounds for the treatment of diseases of the carbohydrate metabolism. The invention is further related to methods of treatment of diseases of the carbohydrate metabolism, particularly diabetes mellitus type 2.

9 Claims, 22 Drawing Sheets

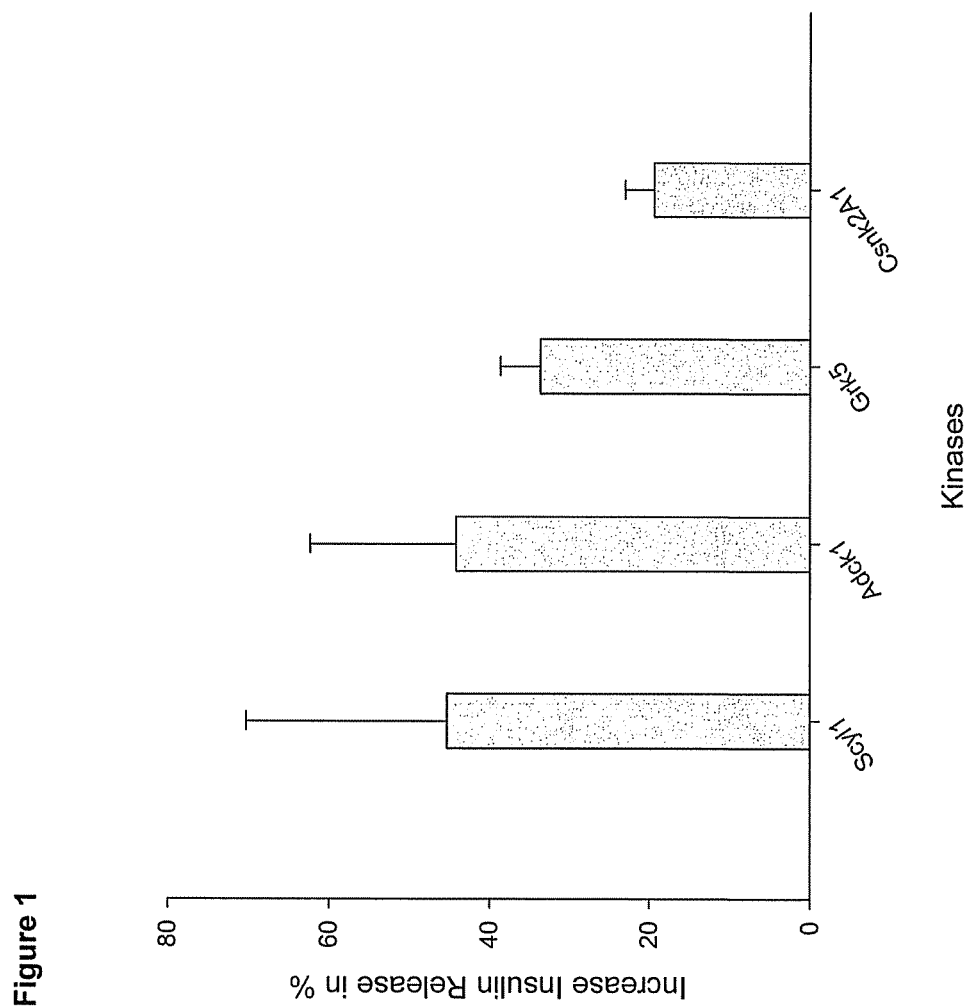


Figure 2B

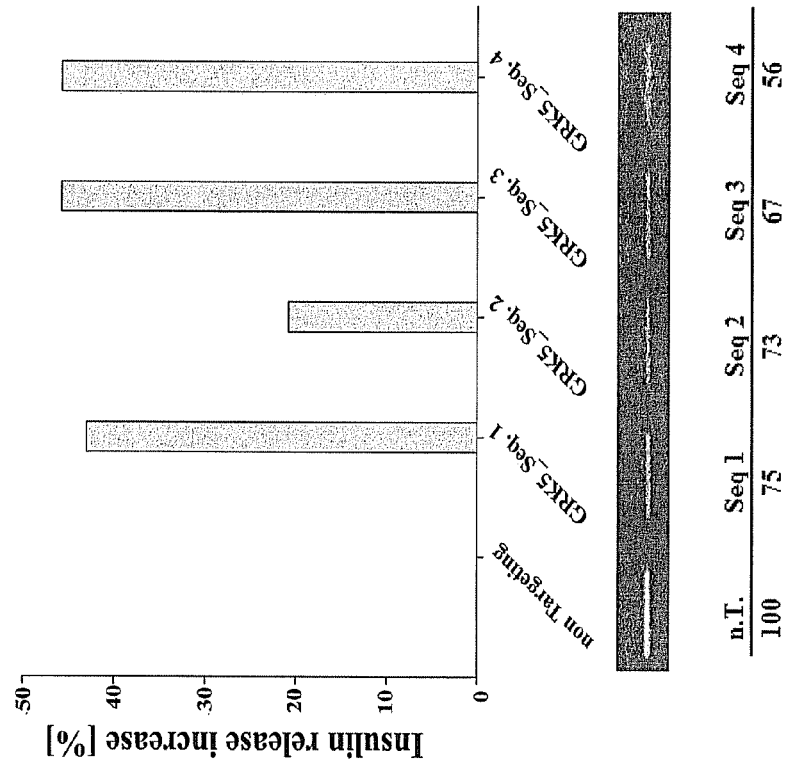


Figure 2A

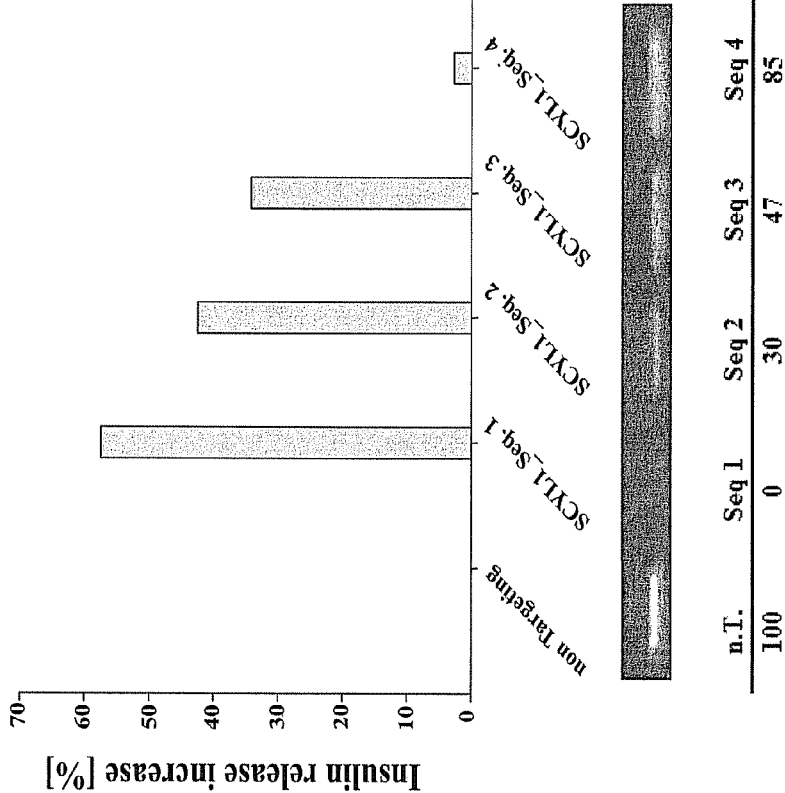
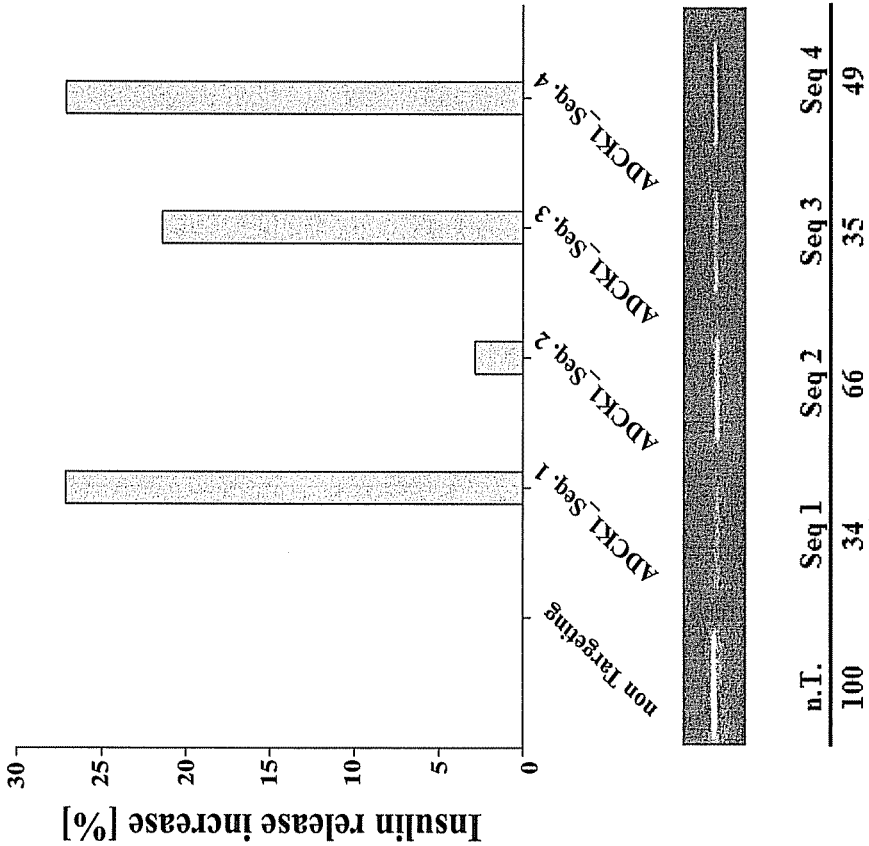


Figure 2C



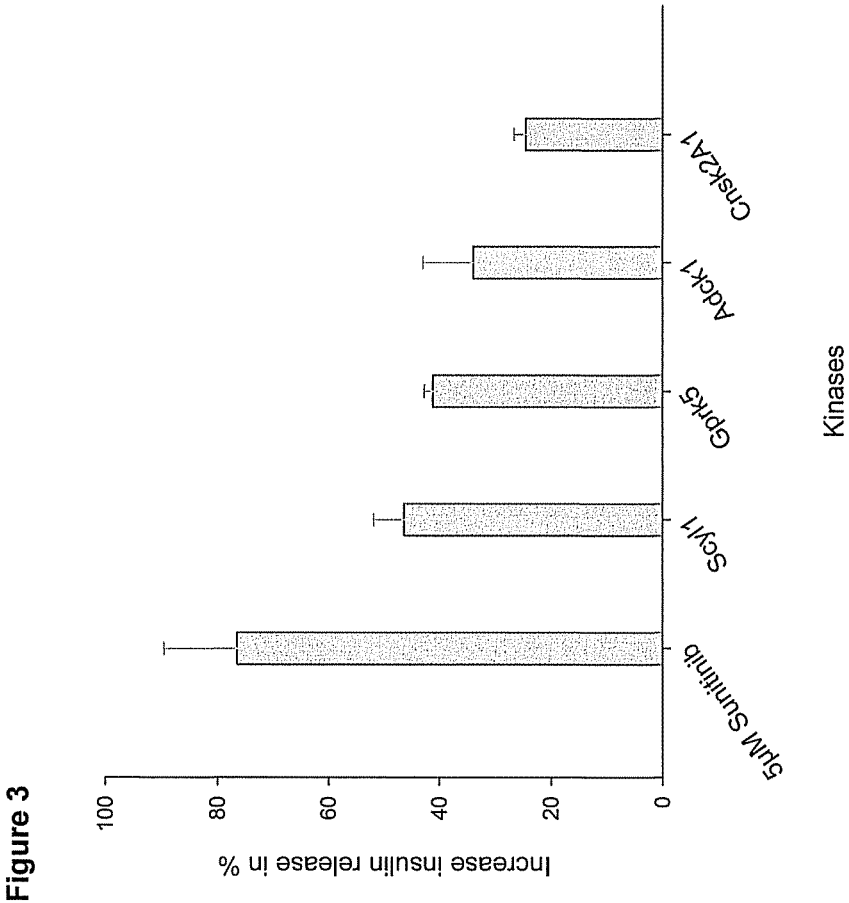
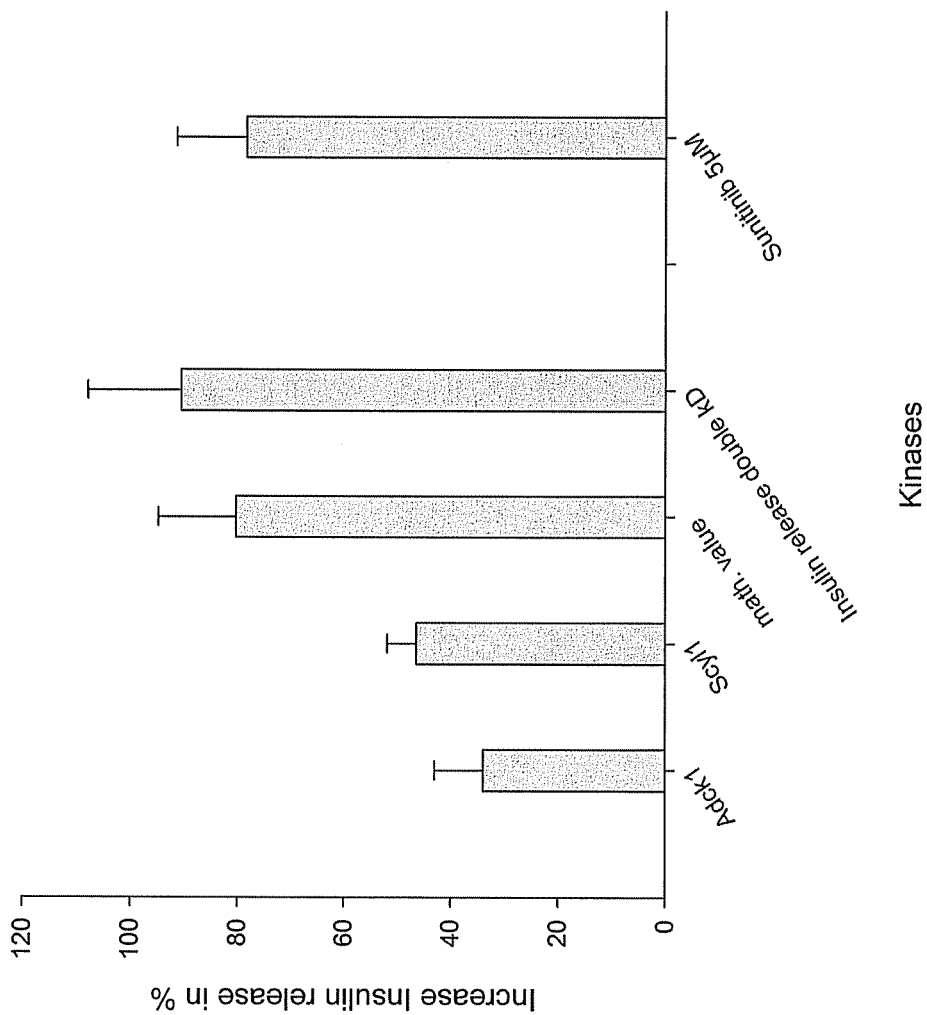


Figure 4



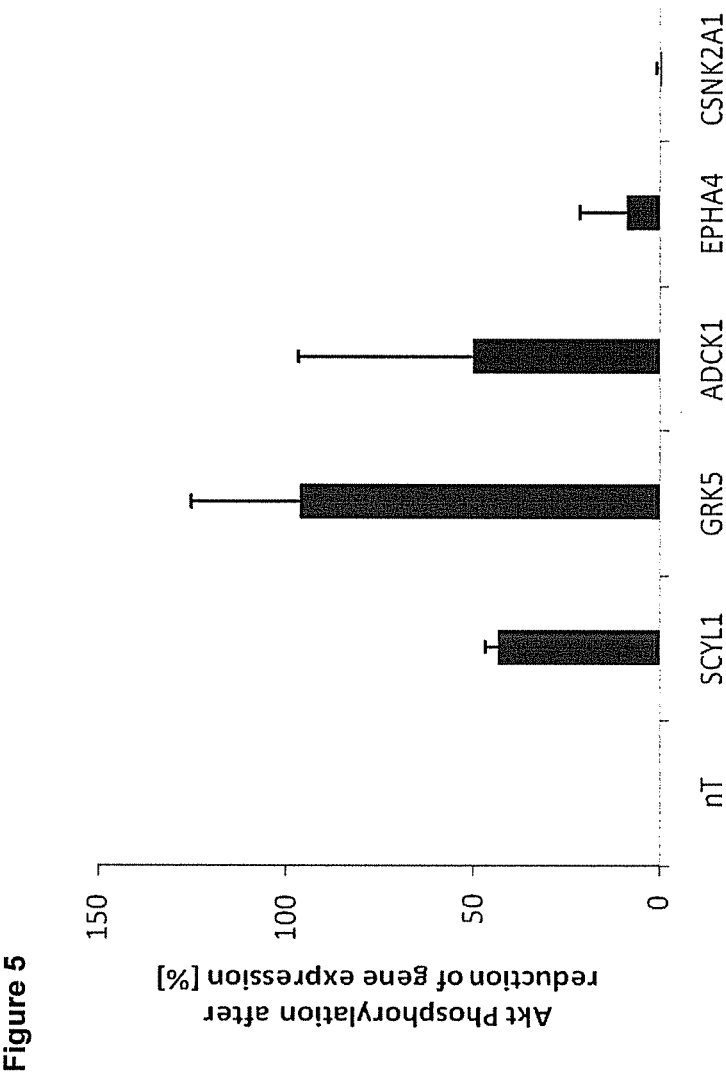
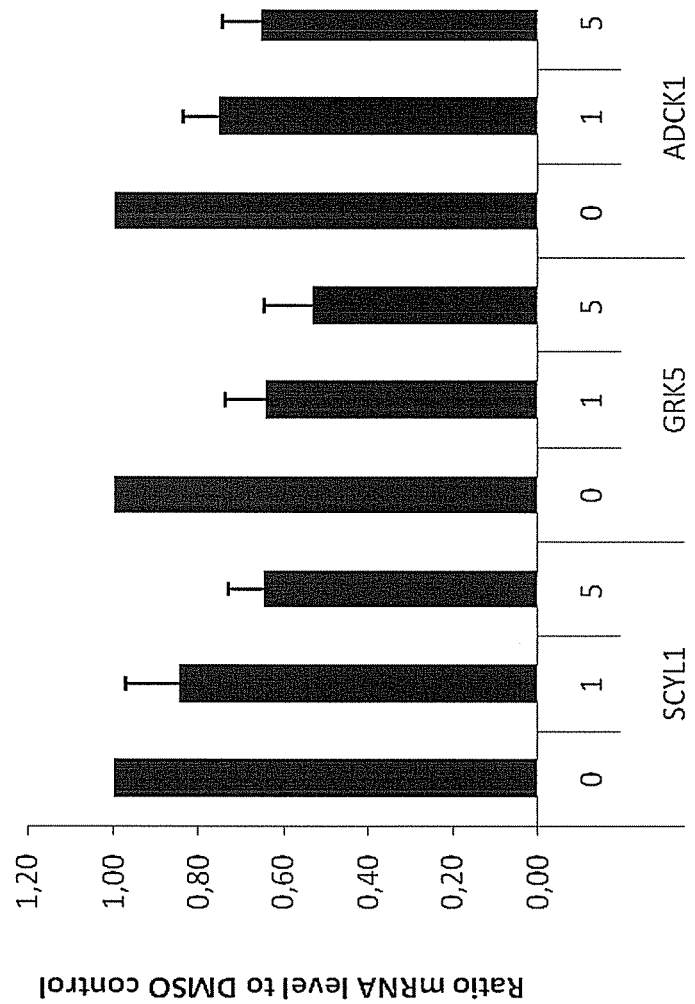
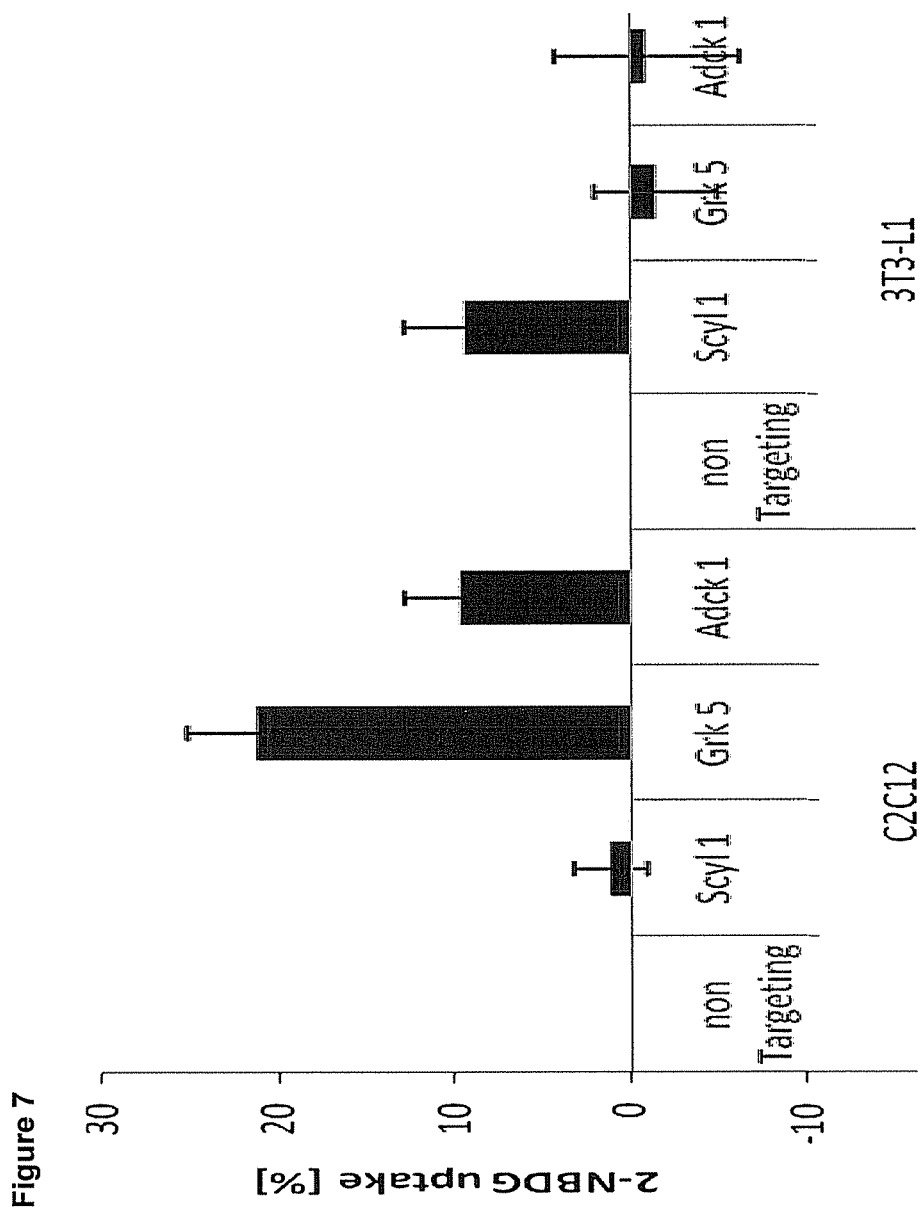


Figure 6





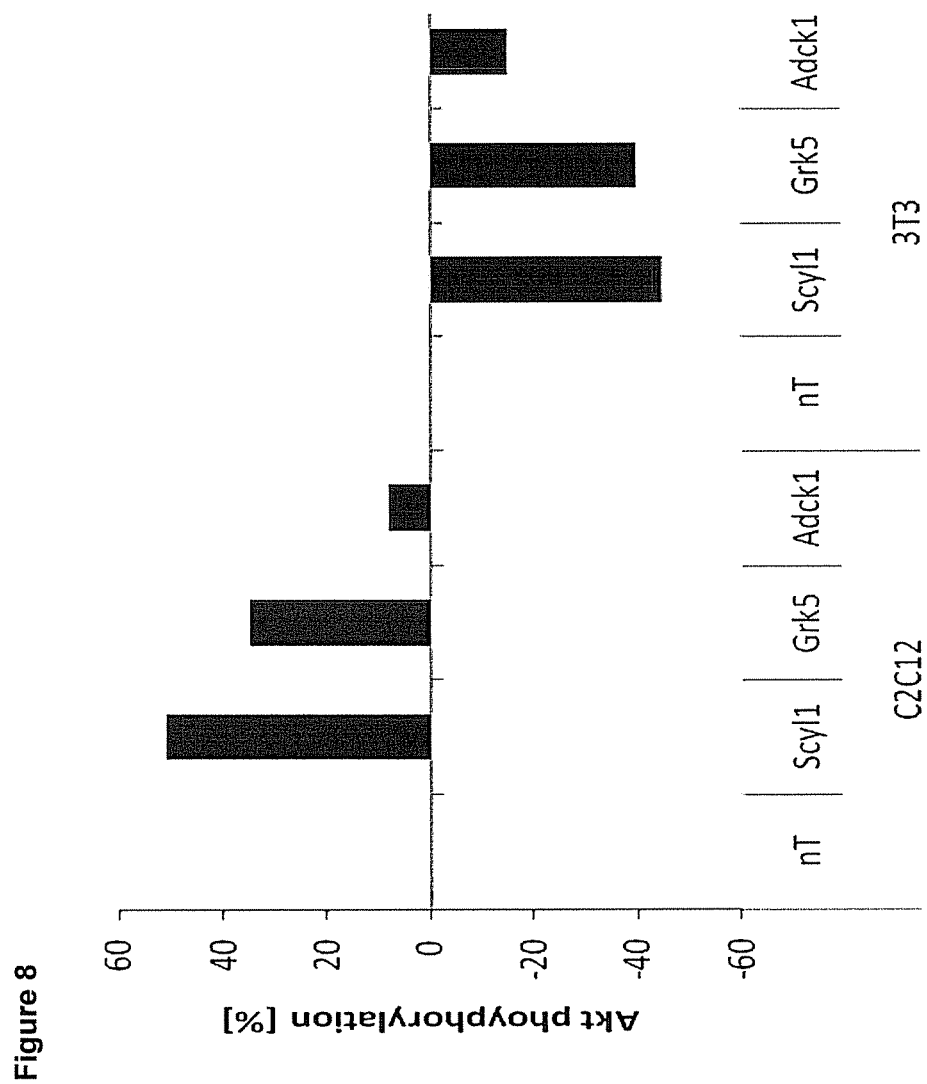


Figure 9

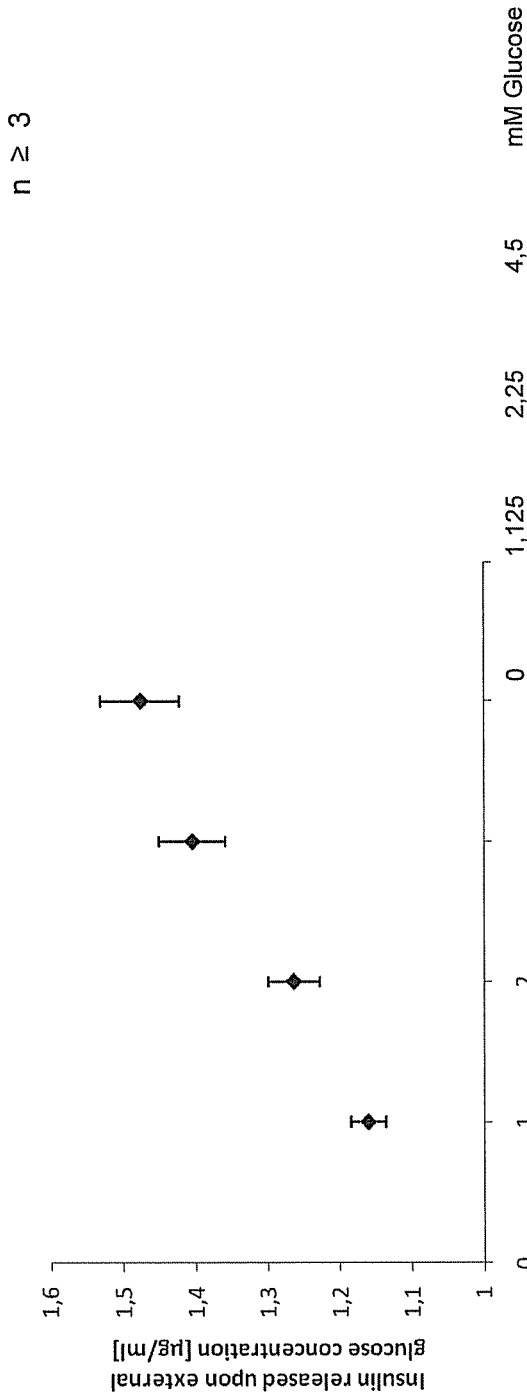


Figure 10

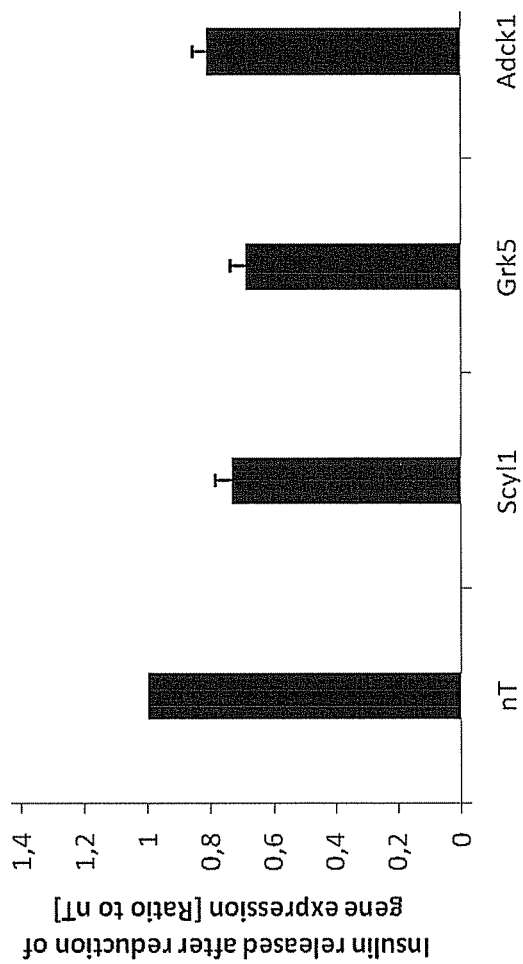
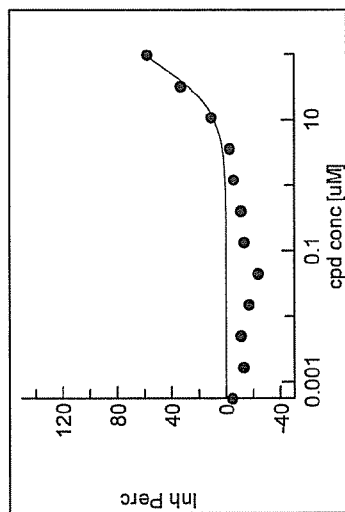
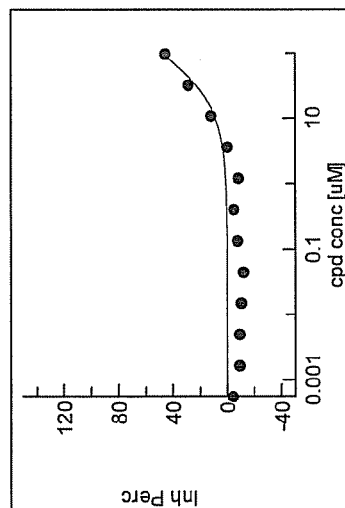


Figure 11

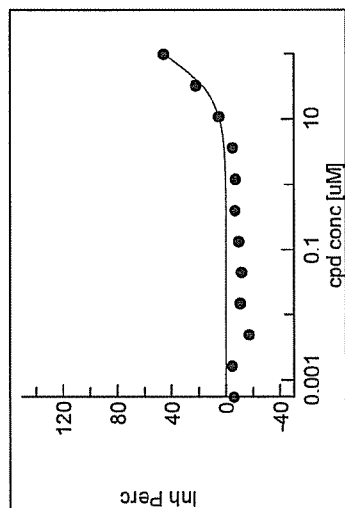
C1 / 72 μ M



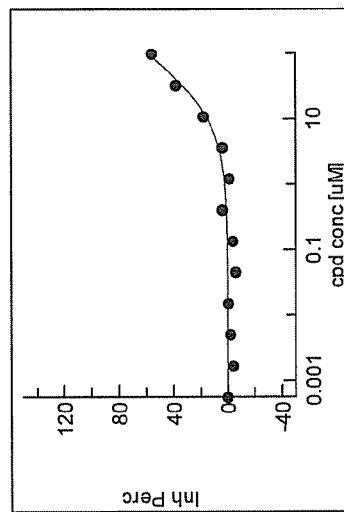
C2 / 111 μ M



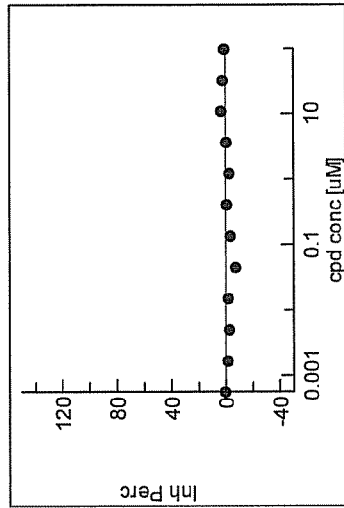
C3 / 111 μ M



C4 / 71 μ M



C5 / >100 μ M



Sutent 169 μ M

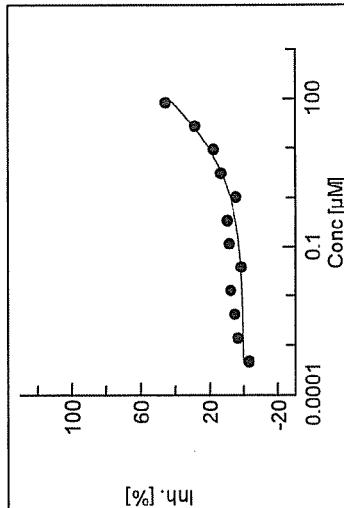


Figure 12

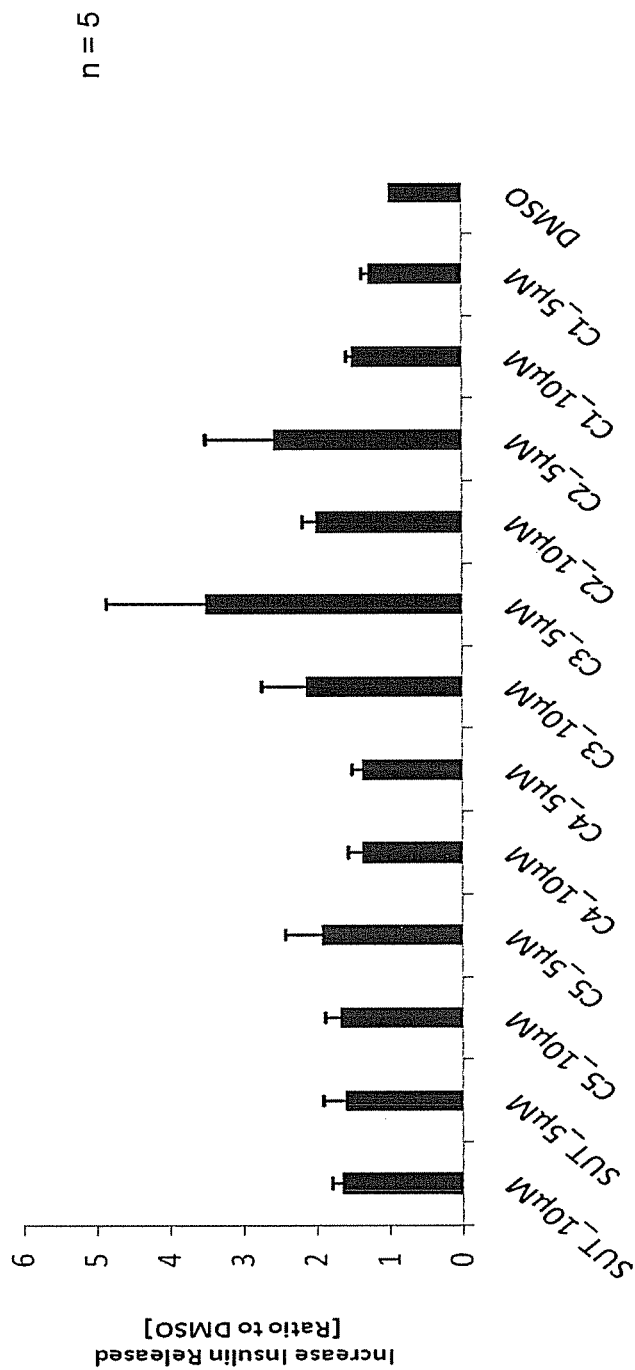


Figure 13

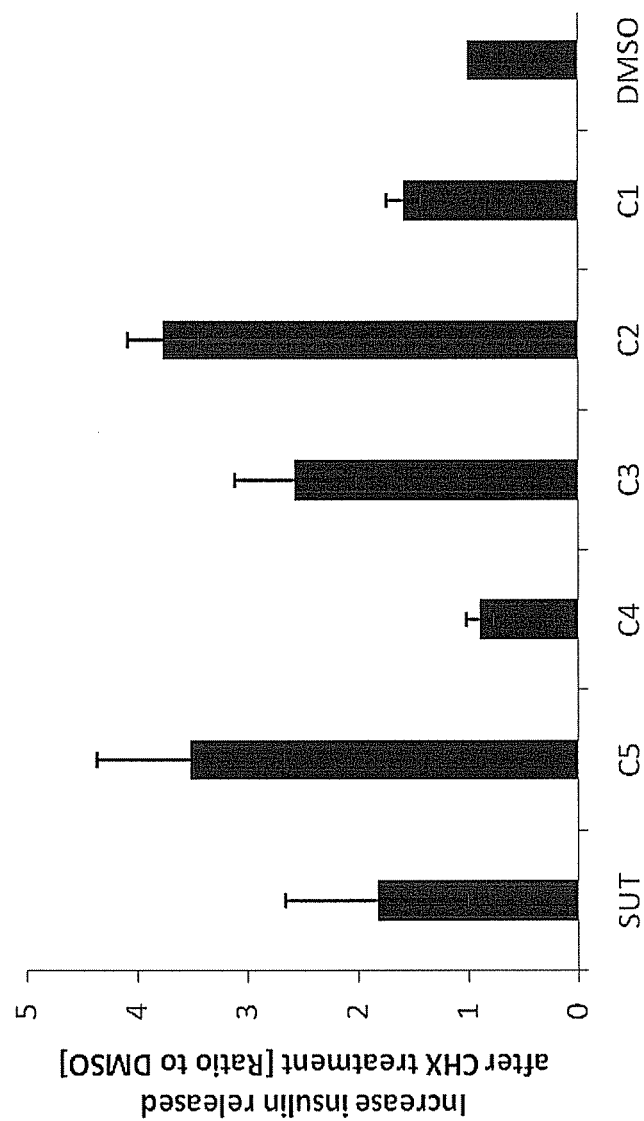


Figure 14

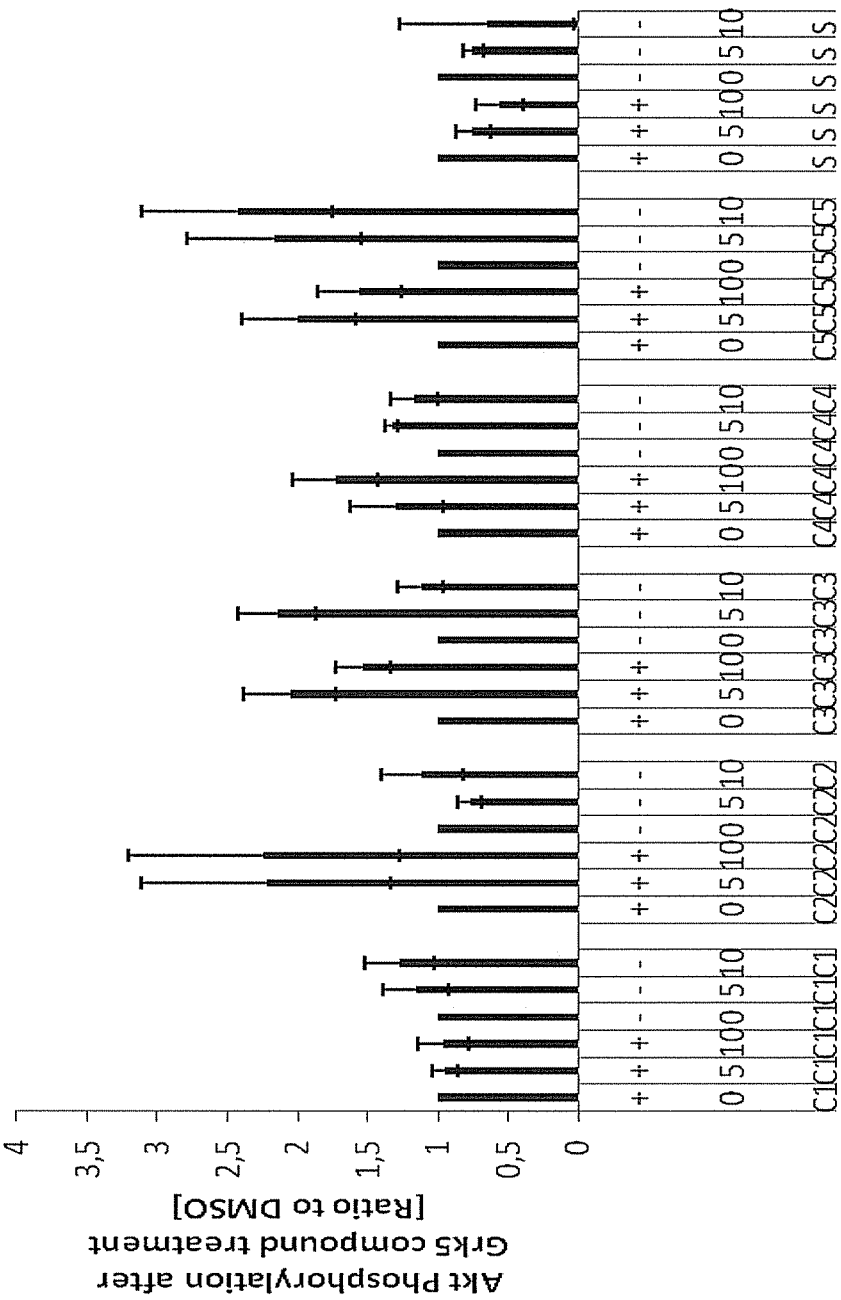
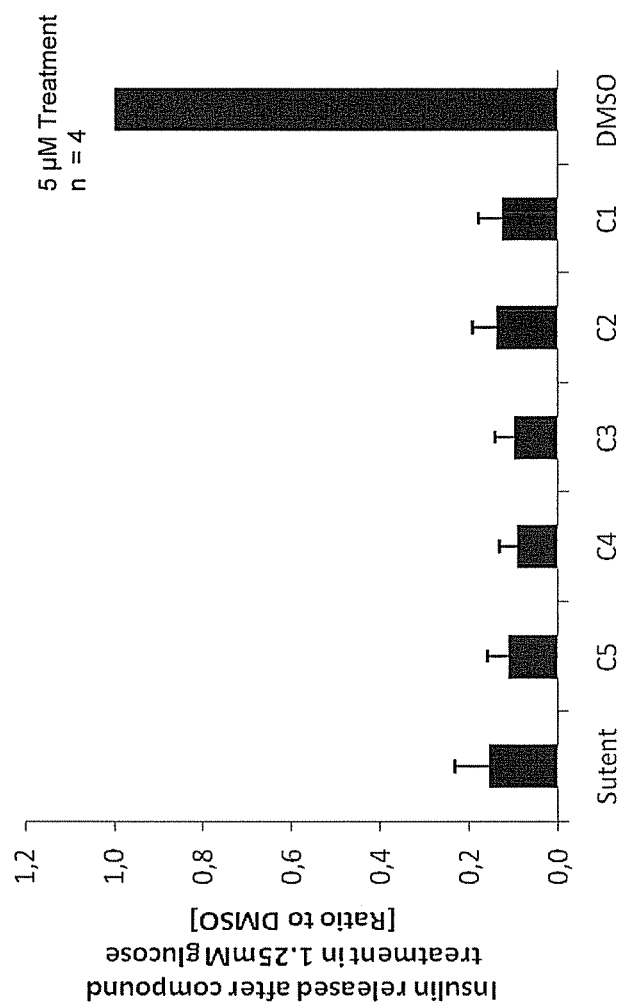


Figure 15



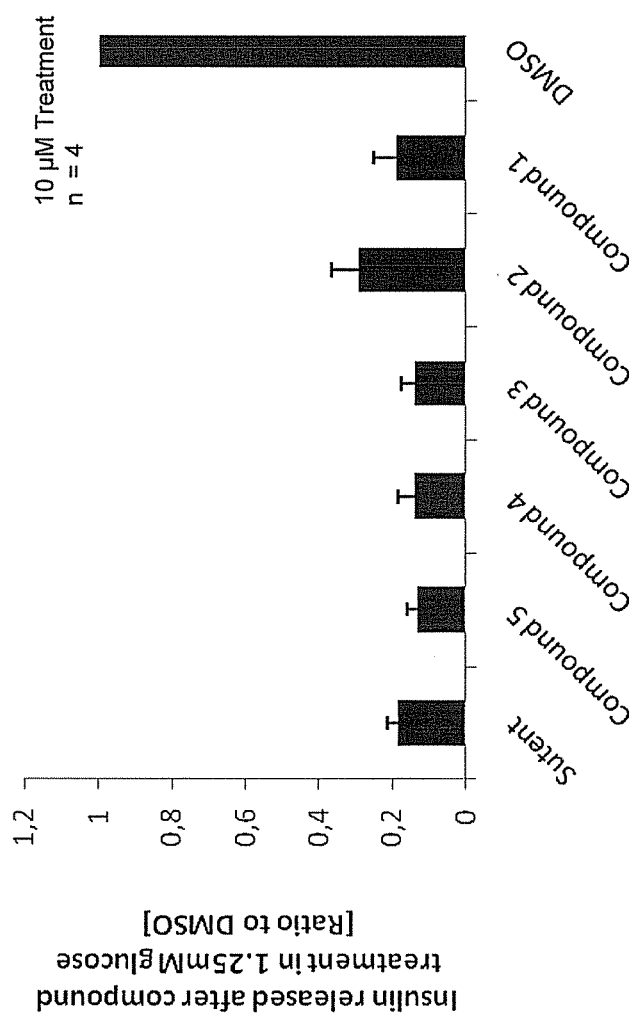
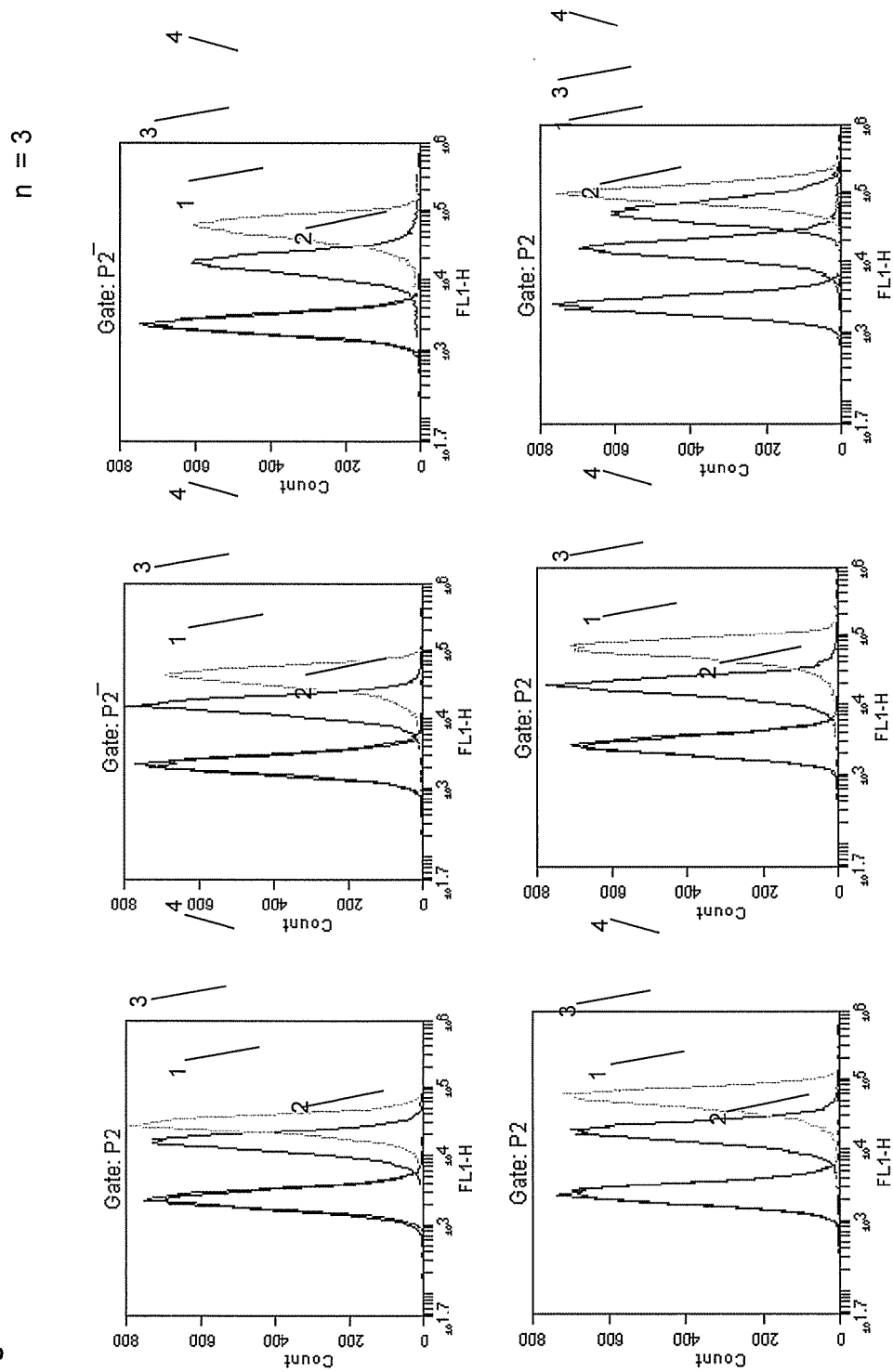


Figure 16

Figure 17



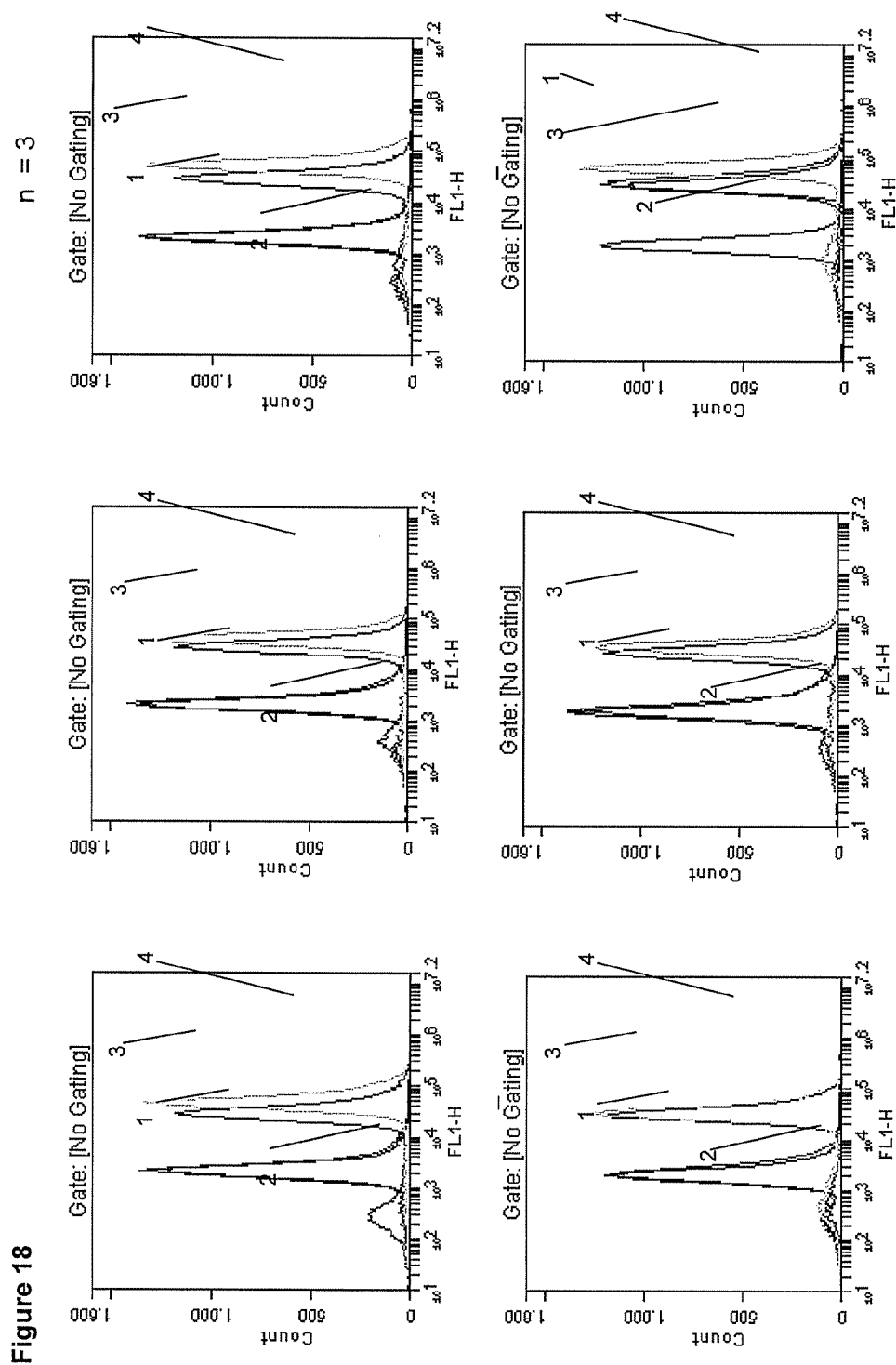


Figure 19

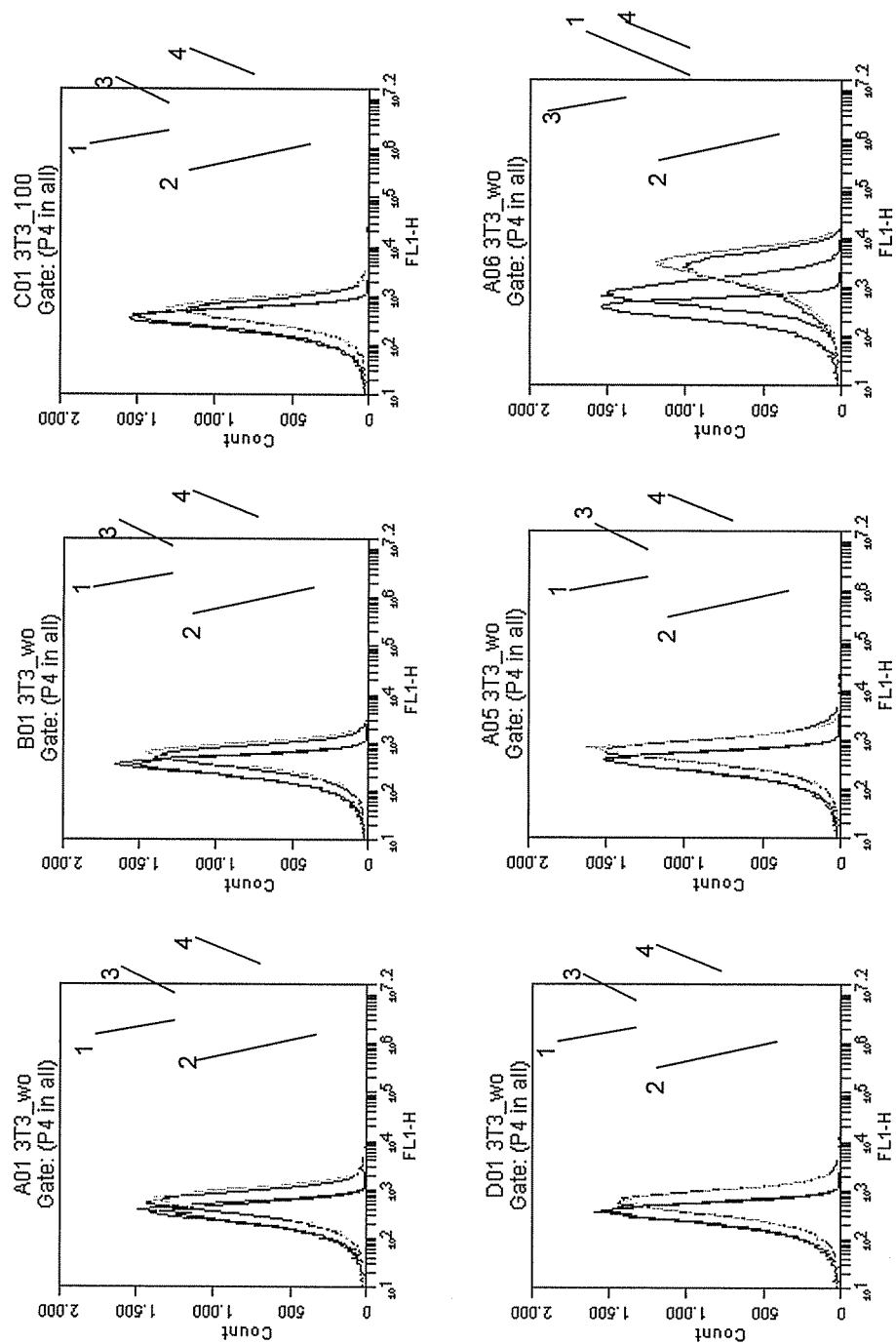


Figure 20

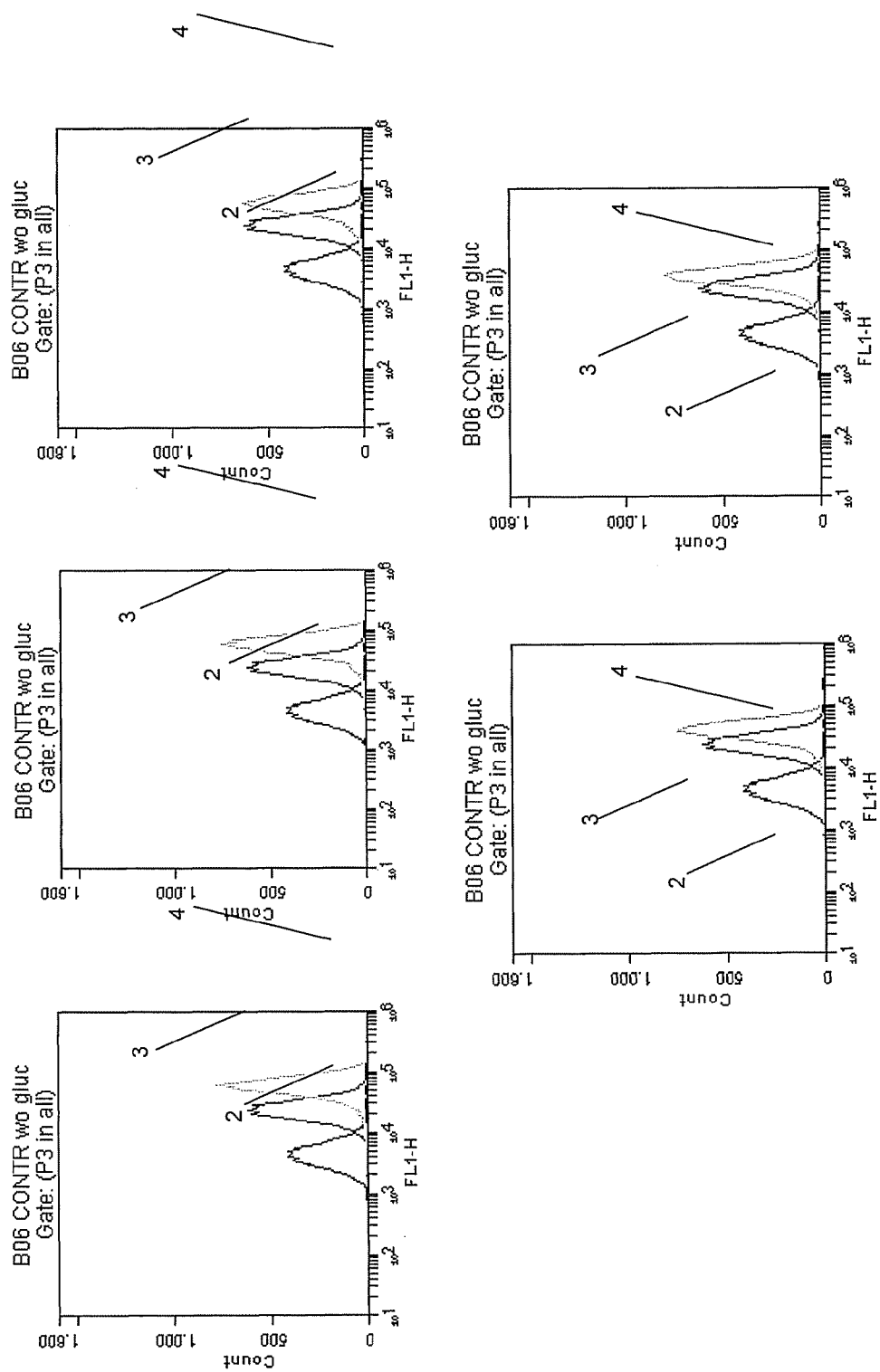
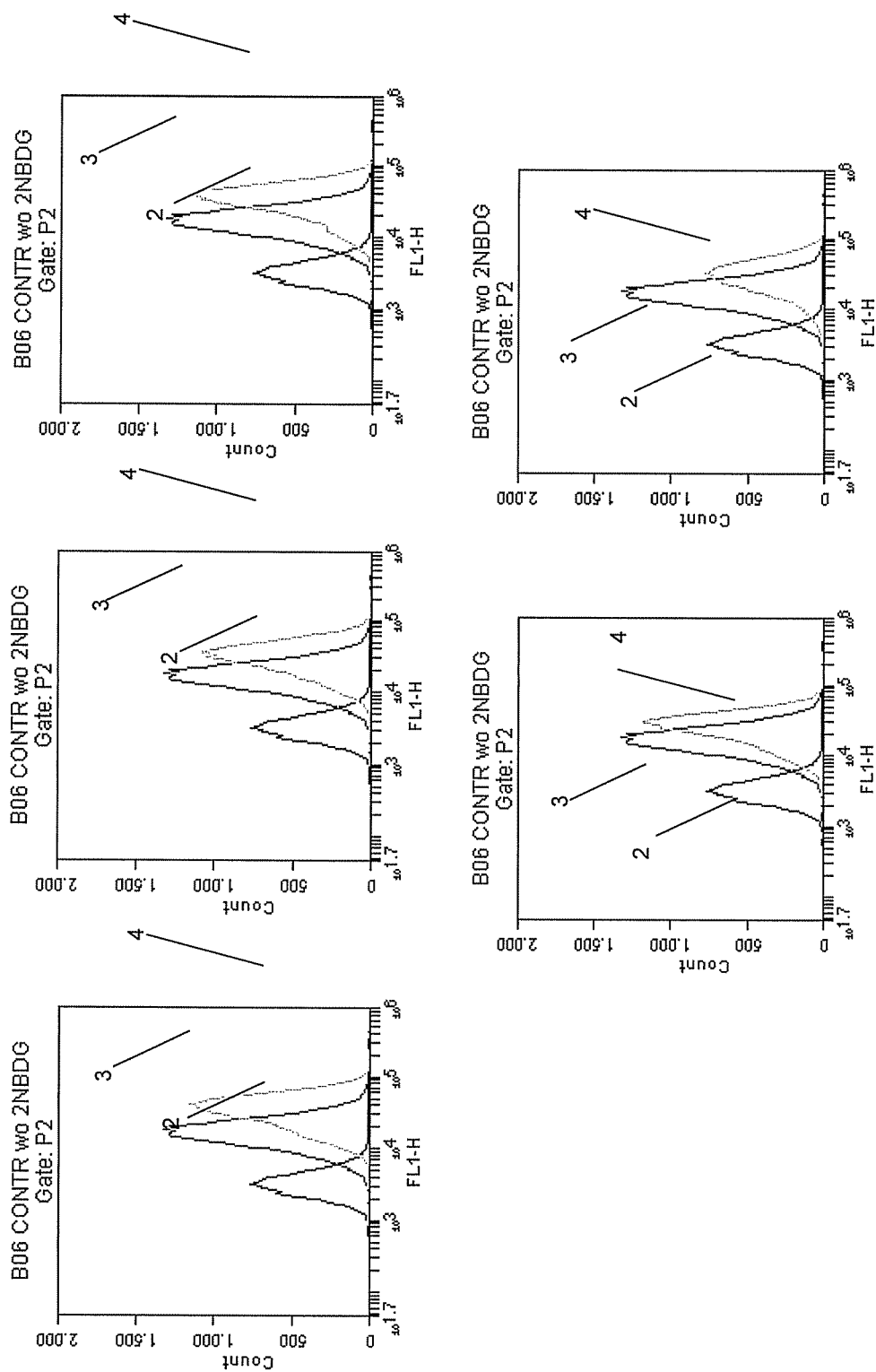


Figure 21



1

METHOD FOR TREATMENT OF DIABETES BY A SMALL MOLECULE INHIBITOR FOR GRK5

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a Continuation-in-Part of application Ser. No. 13/820,226 filed Mar. 1, 2013, which is hereby incorporated by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention is related to compound capable of modulating the activity and/or expression of certain protein kinases thereby enhancing the expression and/or release of insulin. The invention is further related to methods of identifying said compounds for the treatment of metabolic diseases. The invention is further related to methods of treatment of metabolic diseases, particularly diabetes mellitus type 2.

Diabetes as a leading cause of death in developed countries is a metabolic condition characterized by high blood sugar levels. There are two main types of diabetes: type 1, resulting from insufficient insulin production of the pancreas beta cells, which requires the person to inject insulin; and type 2, resulting from insensitivity of peripheral tissues (such skeletal muscle, liver or adipose tissue) insulin release alterations, and relative insulin deficiency. Diabetes mellitus type 2 is often acquired and accompanied by obesity; it can be treated in first hand by reducing weight, diet and exercise. Type 1 diabetes is a genetic or autoimmune disease; the only effective therapy to date is the supply of exogenous insulin. This therapy does not cure diabetes; the person needs continuous supply of insulin.

The decreased insulin sensitivity of peripheral tissues in type 2 diabetes which accounts for 90% of all cases of the disease is initially compensated by an increased release of insulin by the beta cells of the pancreas. At a certain stage of the disease, the pancreas cannot maintain the increases release of insulin anymore. As disease progresses, drugs which are currently available and elevate insulin release have led to beta-cell damage and loss of insulin production.

A number of diseases, including cancer, diabetes and inflammation are linked to perturbation of protein kinase mediated cell signaling pathways. For some time, a new class of multiple kinase drugs has been undergoing clinical trials. Some have been approved for various applications, mostly for the treatment of cancer. The targets of these multiple kinase inhibitors like Imanitib or Sunitinib interact at all stages of signal transduction: from the receptor tyrosine kinases which initiate intracellular signaling to second-messenger generators and kinases involved in signaling cascades and finally to those kinases which regulate the cell cycle governing cellular fate.

2. Description of Related Art

Several publications have shown the effect of kinase-inhibitors like Sunitinib (Sutent®) and Imatinib (Gleevec®) on diabetes during a period of treatment which leads to a remission of diabetes type 1 or 2 in patients. However, only few kinases could be identified that affect the insulin release or sensitivity specifically to develop a more specific treatment strategy.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The objective of the present invention is to provide targets for the treatment of metabolic diseases such as diabetes,

2

compounds which are useful for raising the blood insulin level by enhancing the insulin release of the pancreatic beta cells and methods for identifying such compounds. This goal is achieved by the compounds which bind to regulating protein kinases according to claim 1 as well as by the methods for identifying such compounds and the disclosed targets SCYL1, ADCK1, and GRK5. Further advantageous embodiments, aspects and details of the invention are evident from the pending claims, the description, the examples and the figures.

The invention refers particularly to a modulator for the inhibition of the activity of protein kinases, wherein kinases with a molar mass larger than 60 kDa selected from the group consisting of GRK5 are preferred targets for inhibition, and wherein a preferred goal of the inhibition is the treatment of metabolic diseases, more preferred of a disease of the carbohydrate metabolism, more preferred of diabetes, more preferred of diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferred for the up-regulation of insulin production and/or release of insulin. The invention refers further to a modulator for the inactivation, degradation, downregulation, intercalation of at least one nucleic acid selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid encoding GRK5 for the treatment of metabolic diseases, more preferred of a disease of the carbohydrate metabolism, more preferred of diabetes, more preferred of diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferred for the up-regulation of insulin production and/or release of insulin.

The said modulator can be chosen from the group comprising a small molecule, an RNA molecule, a siRNA molecule, a miRNA molecule, or a precursor thereof, an antisense oligonucleotide, an aptamer, a polypeptide, an antibody, or a ribozyme, wherein RNA, peptides, small molecules and aptamers are preferred modulators.

The invention refers further to a pharmaceutical composition comprising a modulator for the treatment of metabolic diseases, more preferred of a disease of the carbohydrate metabolism, more preferred of diabetes, more preferred of diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferred for the up-regulation of insulin production.

The invention refers further to a method for screening for a modulator for treatment of a metabolic disease, wherein the method comprises providing a test compound for contacting at least one polypeptide or nucleic acid coding for at least one polypeptide of a mass larger than 60 kDa selected from the group consisting of GRK5 polypeptide, detecting the binding of said test compound to the GRK5 polypeptide or nucleic acid coding for at least one polypeptide, and determining the activity of the GRK5 polypeptide in the presence of said test compound.

For identification of an inventive compound the invention further provides a kit comprising the GRK5 polypeptides, the nucleic acid encoding GRK5, a cell line with a glucose dependent insulin production, and a control compound known to affect the insulin production by binding the GRK5 polypeptide.

The invention further provides a method for treatment of a metabolic disease comprising administering a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of at least one modulator for inhibition or activation of at least one of the kinases selected from the group consisting of GRK5, or inactivation, degradation, downregulation, intercalation or activation of at least one nucleic acid selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid encoding GRK5.

3

Furthermore, a list of known small molecule GRK5 inhibitors is disclosed.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1: Assortment of the positive and negative regulating kinases of the kinome screen. The candidate kinases were limited by using hierarchical clustering and proposing and increased insulin release of 15% significant. Additionally, the data were correlated to Sunitinib treatment (5 μ M) and a non-targeting siRNA as positive and negative controls. The results are shown for $n \geq 4$ biological independent experiments.

FIG. 2: Correlation of the insulin release increase to the target depletion for each used siRNA sequence for the kinases SCYL1 (FIG. 2A), GRK5 (FIG. 2B), and ADCK1 (FIG. 2C). The insulin release for the kinases (bar chart; upper panel) correlated with their knock-down efficiency, which was monitored by RT-PCR and scanning densitometry (agarose gel; middle panel; depletion; lower panel). The insulin increase as well as the knock-down efficiency is compared to the insulin release or gene depletion of the non-targeting siRNA.

FIG. 3: Validation of insulin release increase for kinases SCYL1, GRK5 and ADCK1. SCYL1 showed the most reliable increase in insulin release after gene-depletion with about $46.38 \pm 5.51\%$, followed by GRK5 ($41.23 \pm 1.53\%$), and ADCK1 ($33.95 \pm 9.02\%$). The control Sunitinib resulted in $76.52 \pm 13\%$.

FIG. 4: Additional increase of the insulin release due to a double knock-down for the kinase pair SCYL1 and ADCK1. The depletion resulted in the highest Insulin release ($90.64 \pm 17.32\%$), which equaled the insulin after Sunitinib treatment. The figure depicts the values of the single knock-down (light grey and grey), the theoretical mathematical value (changeover dark grey to grey) and the real insulin increase after a double knock-down (dark grey).

FIG. 5: Phosphorylation of AKT1 upon reduction of gene expression of SCYL1, GRK5 and ADCK1.

FIG. 6: Measurement of SCYL1, GRK5 and ADCK1 mRNA levels upon Sunitinib treatment of 24 h.

FIG. 7: Uptake of the fluorescent glucose analogue 2-NBDG upon candidate kinase gene knock-down in beta C2C12 and 3T3-L1 cells.

FIG. 8: Phosphorylation of AKT1 upon candidate target knock-down in C2C12 and 3T3-L1 cells.

FIG. 9: Analysis of a potential glucose-mediated effect on insulin released by beta TC6 cells (1.125 to 4.5 mM Glucose).

FIG. 10: Insulin released by beta TC6 cells after reduction of gene expression in low glucose media.

FIG. 11: IC_{50} graphs of GRK5 primary hit compounds.

FIG. 12: Release of Insulin after inhibition of GRK5 by compounds 1-5 in a beta TC6-cell system.

FIG. 13: Insulin released after blocking of protein biosynthesis with cycloheximid and GRK5 inhibitor treatment.

FIG. 14: Phosphorylation of AKT in beta-TC6 cells by GRK5 Inhibitor.

FIG. 15: Insulin released by beta TC6 cells after inhibition of GRK5 in low glucose environment (1.25 mM) with 5 μ M compound.

FIG. 16 Insulin released by beta TC6 cells after inhibition of GRK5 in low glucose environment (1.25 mM) with 10 μ M compound.

Legend FIG. 17-21:

1=no 2-NBDG+compound (glucose free medium+compound);

4

2=no 2-NBDG (glucose free medium); 3=100 μ M 2-NBDG

4=100 μ M 2-NBDG+compound

Upper panel left to right shows always compounds 1-3, lower panel left to right compounds 4-5 and Sunitinib. (FIGS. 20 and 21: Sunitinib is missed)

FIG. 17: Uptake of glucose analogue 2-NBDG after inhibition of GRK5 in C2C12 mouse myoblasts.

FIG. 18: Uptake of glucose analogue 2-NBDG after inhibition of GRK5 in beta TC6 cells.

FIG. 19: Uptake of glucose analogue 2-NBDG after inhibition of GRK5 in beta 3T3-L1 cells.

FIG. 20: Uptake of glucose analogue 2-NBDG after inhibition of GRK5 in matured C2C12 myotubes.

FIG. 21: Uptake of glucose analogue 2-NBDG after inhibition of GRK5 in 3T3-L1 adipocytes.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

It was surprisingly found that Sunitinib has an effect on insulin release in a dose dependent manner. It was found that this effect was due to the inhibition of certain kinases by Sunitinib. It was further surprisingly found that the inhibition of identified protein kinases of a molar mass larger than 60 kDa by other compounds results in the enhanced release of insulin. It was further found that the combined inhibition of certain protein kinase pairs results in the release of additional insulin. It was further found that the inhibition of certain protein kinase pairs results in an insulin releasing effect which equals the effect after Sunitinib treatment.

Kinases are enzymes which catalyze the transfer of a phosphate group from a donor onto an acceptor. Phosphorylated is a nucleophil functional group, such as hydroxyl-, carboxy-, guanidino-, thiol-, or imidazole groups. Kinases which phosphorylate proteins are called protein kinases. Protein kinases play a particular role in cellular signal transduction. They are usually categorized by their substrate; thus protein kinases may be roughly divided into two groups: protein tyrosine kinases (PTK), which phosphorylate the hydroxyl group of the tyrosine, and serine/threonine kinases (STK), which phosphorylate the hydroxyl groups of the serine or threonine. Examples for PTK are Kinases of the EphA family, Lck, Scyl, HCK, BLK, ITK, TEC, EXK, BTK, CLK, Fyn, Fgr, Src, Yes, Lyn, Tyk, JAK-family, CSK, Arg, Abl, Fes, Fer, Srm, Brk, Syk, ZAP70, FAK, PYK2, DDR, TRK, HER-family, FGFR-family, FLT, Mer, Reg, Axl, Met, Ron, RYK, InsR, IGF1R, LTK, ALK, Ros, Lmr-family. STK are mainly regulated by cAMP, cGMP, DAG, Ca^{2+} or Calmodulin, 1,2-Diacylglycerine, PIP3 and other phospholipid-derivates. Examples for STK include enzymes of the families protein kinase A, B and C, GRK-family, MAST-family, CSNK, PRK, NDR, p70S6K, MSK, MRCK, ROCK, CRK, DMPK, PKN, Nek, Pim, Aur, SSTK, TSSK, Obscn, skMLCK, DRAK, FAPK, BRSK, MNK, PKD, MAP, PIK3, CHBK, PIP, CERK, TLK, CASK, AKT, KCNH2, GSK, FUK.

Other categorizations are based on the activating compounds of the kinases, or the activating mechanism, or certain catalytic domains or specific amino acid sequences of the kinases. The sum of all kinases in one cell is called kinome.

Based on their function the protein kinases present a very important control mechanism in signal transduction, and are controlling various anabolic and metabolic pathways. On the basis of their importance dysfunctions of protein kinases in cellular pathways are the cause for many diseases, like

cancer, metabolic diseases, cardiovascular diseases, arteriosclerosis, thyroid disorders, endocrinological diseases, gastroenterological diseases, inflammation, immune disorders, disorders affecting growth and development, hematological diseases, respiratory diseases, muscle skeleton diseases, neurological diseases, and urological disease. This makes these enzymes attractive molecular targets for therapy.

Surprisingly the kinase GRK5 was identified to modulate the insulin release in a significant manner (FIGS. 1 and 4). These kinases are preferred targets for the therapy of metabolic disease, preferred of diabetes, more preferred of diabetes type 2, and most preferred to elevate the blood level of insulin. These kinases share the feature of having a molecular mass of at least 60 kDa. Apparently kinases of a certain size are particularly easy inhibited resulting in modulation of insulin release. Kinases which present a target for the therapy of metabolic diseases are basically all kinases which affect metabolic pathways. According to the invention, kinases which have been found to affect or modulate the insulin release or sensitivity and are thus preferred targets for a therapy of diabetes, preferably diabetes type 2, are kinases the inhibition of which is correlated to a significant increase of insulin release, namely GRK5.

The present invention refers particularly to a modulator for

- a) inhibition of at least one of the protein kinases selected from the group consisting of GRK5, or
- b) inactivation, degradation, downregulation, intercalation of at least one nucleic acid selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid encoding GRK5, for the treatment of disease of the carbohydrate metabolism.

Thus, in a preferred embodiment of the invention, the action of the protein kinase GRK5 is blocked by a modulator or even more preferred by an inhibitor.

Hence, the present invention refers preferred to an inhibitor for

- a) at least one of the protein kinases selected from the group consisting of GRK5, or
- b) inactivation, degradation, downregulation or intercalation of at least one nucleic acid selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid encoding GRK5, for the treatment of disease of the carbohydrate metabolism.

It is sufficient to block the kinase GRK5. Enzyme inhibitors are, in general, molecules which bind to enzymes and decrease their activity. The binding of an inhibitor can stop a substrate from entering the enzymes active site, compete with the substrate for the binding site, or hinder the enzyme from catalyzing its reaction. Inhibitor binding can be reversible or irreversible. Protein kinase inhibitors are a type of enzyme inhibitors which specifically block the action of one or more protein kinases. Inhibition of protein kinases can be achieved using a pseudosubstrate binding to the active site of these kinases mimicking the target sequence of the corresponding kinase, but having no serine or threonine.

In another preferred embodiment, the action of the protein kinase GRK5 is impeded by interference of their nucleic acid, which can be both DNA and RNA, by inactivation, degradation, downregulation, or intercalation. Inactivation of a nucleic acid can happen for instance by methylation of nucleotides, insertion, deletion, nucleotide exchange, cross linkage, or strand break/damage. Nucleic acids can be degraded down to single nucleotides by temperature, chemicals, enzymes, and particularly RNA by deadenylation or 5' decay or 3' decay. Downregulation of DNA or RNA is referred to as diminished expression of these nucleic acids

and can happen by binding of repressors, which are usually polypeptides, but can also happen by chemical or structural changes or modifications of the nucleic acids. Intercalation is the reversible inclusion of a molecule between two other molecules. In nucleic acids, intercalation occurs when ligands of an appropriate size and chemical nature fit themselves in between base pairs.

The term modulator as it appears herein refers to a molecule that is able to change the activity of the GRK5 polypeptide. This change may be an increase or a decrease in enzymatic activity, binding characteristics, or functional, immunological or any other biological property of the polypeptides. In order to enhance the insulin release, a decrease of the enzymatic activity is advantageous.

According to the invention, modulators for the inhibition of GRK5 can be molecules like small molecules, RNA or DNA molecules, siRNA or precursor thereof, miRNA or precursors thereof, ribozymes, DNA or RNA antisense oligonucleotides, aptamers, antibodies or fragments thereof, peptides, polypeptides, cyclopeptides, or drugs like imatinib, dasanitib, and sorafenib.

The inventive modulators are also referred to as compounds or test compounds. They modulate the expression and/or activity of the polypeptides of the invention and can be identified using one or more assays, alone or in combination. Test compounds used in the screening are not particularly limited. They can be either artificial or natural.

The term small molecule refers to low molecular weight organic compound which is by definition not a polymer. In the field of pharmacology, it is usually restricted to a molecule that also binds with high affinity to a biopolymer such as proteins, nucleic acids, or polysaccharides. The upper molecular weight limit for a small molecule is approximately 200 Da which allows for the possibility to rapidly diffuse across cell membranes. Small molecules are broadly used as enzyme inhibitors, thus they are preferred modulators for the inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

Small interfering RNA (short interfering RNA, silencing RNA, siRNA) is a class of double-stranded RNA-molecules, which are 19-30 nucleotides, preferably 20-25 nucleotides long. siRNAs are involved in the RNA-interference of the expression of a specific gene. siRNAs are cut from long doublestranded RNAs by the RNase III Dicer. They can also be derived by chemical synthesis. They also play a role in antiviral mechanisms or in shaping the chromatin structure of a genome. In molecular research, synthetic siRNAs can also be used in RNA-interference (RNAi) to regulate down the expression of specific target genes. With their ability to knock down essentially any gene of interest, siRNAs have been used to knock down protein kinases to investigate their role in insulin production (FIG. 1-FIG. 4). siRNAs are preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

MicroRNAs (miRNAs) are posttranscriptional regulators that bind to complementary sequences in the 3'UTR of mRNA transcripts, usually resulting in gene silencing. They are short RNA molecules which are about 22 nucleotides long. As miRNAs have been shown to play multiple roles in transcript degradation, sequestering and transcriptional suppression, they are also preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

Precursor molecules, e.g. precursor molecules of siRNA and/or miRNA may be a substrate for the siRNA/miRNA-biogenesis-apparatus of the target cell. This comprises, for example, RNA precursor molecules such as double-stranded RNA (dsRNA) or short hairpin RNA-molecules (shRNA),

which are processed by endonucleases such as Drosha and/or Pasha to siRNA-molecules or miRNA-molecules, respectively. For this reason, for example dsRNA-molecules or short hairpin RNA-molecules (shRNA) having a length of more than 27 nucleotides, preferably more than 30 up to 100 nucleotides or longer, and mostly preferred dsRNA-molecules having a length of 30-50 nucleotides, can be used.

Further precursor molecules according to the invention may be DNA constructs encoding dsRNA, shRNA, siRNA and/or miRNA, whereby the coding elements are controlled by regulatory elements allowing an expression of dsRNA, shRNA, siRNA and/or miRNA in the target cell. Examples for such control elements are polymerase II promoters or polymerase III promoters such as, for example, U6 or H1.

Ribozymes are catalytic RNAs which possess a well-defined structure that enables them to catalyze a chemical reaction. Apart from naturally occurring ribozymes they can be made artificially and be tailored to interact with nucleic acids and proteins. Ribozymes are also preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

Antisense oligonucleotides are single strands of DNA or RNA that are complementary to a chosen sequence. They are between 10 and 35 nucleotides long, preferably about 20-25 nucleotides. Antisense DNA oligonucleotides can target specific, complementary RNA, and upon binding DNA/RNA hybrids are formed. Antisense RNA oligonucleotides can bind to mRNA by binding to mRNA strands. Antisense oligonucleotides are also preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

Aptamers are oligonucleic acid (DNA or RNA aptamers) or peptide molecules (peptide aptamers) that bind to a specific target molecule. Aptamers can be used for therapeutic purposes as macromolecular drugs. Aptamers can be created by selecting them from a large random sequence pool. Aptamers are also preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

Antibodies are proteins which bind very specifically to antigens. They are formed by the immune system of the body in response to antigen presence. They can be formed for virtually any structure and are thus valuable tools for direct interaction with certain molecules. Recombinant techniques are used to generate antibodies and antibody fragments which basically consist of the binding moieties of the antibodies, such as single chain antibodies. They can be applied in vivo in extracellular and intracellular applications. Antibodies are also preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention. Various antibodies binding to the kinase GRK5 are commercially available. Alternatively, specific inhibitor antibodies against the kinases can be generated by technology known in the art, so that antibody generation does not represent an undue experimental burden for use of the invention.

Peptides are stretches of amino acid residues which are connected by peptide bonds. They can be seen as little proteins. Peptides are usually up to 100 amino acids long, from which on the compound is referred to as a protein. Polypeptides are peptides of at least 10 amino acids. Cyclopeptides are formed by two, three or more amino acids, which form ring structures and have thus no C- and N-terminal amino acids. Peptides are preferred, polypeptides more preferred modulators for inhibition of the preferred kinases in the present invention.

The drugs sunitinib, imatinib, dasatinib, and sorafenib are small molecules which inhibit protein kinases which are mainly used in cancer treatment. However, in the present invention the drug sunitinib is not a preferred modulator for

inhibition of the preferred kinases as one major side effect under sunitinib treatment is high blood pressure. People who have diabetes tend to have more trouble with high blood pressure than people who don't have the disease. Having both diabetes and high blood pressure can pack a damaging one-two punch as far as increasing the risk of heart disease, stroke, and eye, kidney and nerve complications. There are particularly common diabetes complications associated with elevated blood pressure. These complications include diabetic retinopathy and diabetic nephropathy. Controlling blood pressure of people with diabetes reduces the risk of future complications as established by a study done by the UK Prospective Diabetes Study.

Metabolic diseases refer to diseases and conditions characterized by pathological disorders of the metabolism. They are mainly characterized by enzyme defects and abnormalities in the regulating system leading to a pathological enrichment of substrates, lack of metabolic products, failure of producing energy, of regeneration of cellular constituents, of elimination of metabolic products, and of maintenance of homeostasis. They can be acquired or be a genetic disease. Metabolic disorders include, but are not limited to, obesity and diabetes (e.g., diabetes type I, diabetes type II, MODY, and gestational diabetes), hypoglycemia, amyloidosis, branched chain disease, hyperaminoacidemia, hyperaminoaciduria, disturbances of the metabolism of urea, hyperammonemia, mucopolysaccharidoses e. g. Maroteaux-Lamy syndrom, glycogen storage diseases and lipid storage diseases, Cori's disease, intestinal carbohydrate malabsorption, maltase-, lactase-, sucrase-insufficiency, disorders of the metabolism of fructose, disorders of the metabolism of galactose, galactosaemia, disturbances of pyruvate metabolism, hypolipidemia, hypolipoproteinemia, hyperlipidemia, hyperlipoproteinemia, camitine or camitine acyltransferase deficiency, porphyrias, disturbances of the purine metabolism, lysosomal diseases, metabolic diseases of nerves and nervous systems like gangliosidoses, sphingolipidoses, sulfatidoses, leucodystrophies, Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, dysfunction of the parathyroid glands, pancreatic islet cell dysfunction, carbohydrate and lipid storage myopathies, glycogenoses, myoglobinuria, alkaptonuria, adrenogenital syndrome, ketosis, ketoacidosis, methylmalonic aciduria, Morbus Addison, Morbus Conn, Morbus Cushing, Morbus Fabry, Morbus Gaucher, Morbus Hunter, cystic fibrosis, phenylketonuria, thesaurismosis, uricopathia. Carbohydrate metabolism denotes the various biochemical processes responsible for the formation, breakdown and interconversion of carbohydrates in living organisms, wherein the most important carbohydrate is glucose. The hormone insulin is the primary regulatory signal in animals; when present, it causes many tissue cells to take up glucose from the circulation, causes some cells to store glucose internally in the form of glycogen, causes some cells to take in and hold lipids, and in many cases controls cellular electrolyte balances and amino acid uptake as well. Diseases of the carbohydrate metabolism refer to diseases and conditions characterized in pathophysiological alterations in the metabolism of one or more carbohydrates. It is preferred if the disease of the carbohydrate metabolism is chosen of one disease of the group comprising or consisting of Diabetes mellitus, Lactose intolerance, Fructose intolerance, Galactosemia, Glycogen storage disease, diabetic ketoacidosis, hyperosmolar coma and hypoglycemia.

The invention relates also to pharmaceutical compositions comprising or consisting of an effective amount of at least one inventive compound, and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient, binders, disintegrates, glidants,

diluents, lubricants, coloring agents, sweetening agents, flavoring agents, preservatives, solvent or the like. The pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention can be prepared in a conventional solid or liquid carrier or diluents and a conventional pharmaceutically-made adjuvant at suitable dosage level in a known way.

According to the invention, the inventive compound or the pharmaceutical composition can be used for the treatment of diseases of the carbohydrate metabolism, preferably of diabetes mellitus, more preferably of diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferably to increase the level of insulin release from pancreas cells.

The inventive pharmaceutical composition is formulated to be compatible with its intended route of administration. Administration forms include, for example, pills, tablets, film tablets, coated tablets, capsules, liposomal formulations, micro- and nano-formulations, powders and deposits. Furthermore, the present invention also includes pharmaceutical preparations for parenteral application, including dermal, intradermal, intragastral, intracutan, intravasal, intravenous, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intranasal, intravaginal, intrabuccal, percutan, rectal, subcutaneous, sublingual, topical, or transdermal application, which preparations in addition to typical vehicles and/or diluents contain the compound according to the present invention. Intravenous and oral applications are preferred forms of administration in the present invention, wherein oral application is particularly preferred.

The present invention also includes the mammalian milk, artificial mammalian milk as well as mammalian milk substitutes as a formulation for oral administration of the inventive compound to newborns, toddlers, and infants, either as pharmaceutical preparations, and/or as dietary food supplements.

The inventive compound can also be administered in form of its pharmaceutically active salts. Suitable pharmaceutically active salts comprise acid addition salts and alkali or earth alkali salts. For instance, sodium, potassium, lithium, magnesium or calcium salts can be obtained.

The pharmaceutical compositions according to the present invention will typically be administered together with suitable carrier materials selected with respect to the intended form of administration, i.e. for oral administration in the form of tablets, capsules (either solid filled, semi-solid filled or liquid filled), powders for constitution, aerosol preparations consistent with conventional pharmaceutical practices. Other suitable formulations are gels, elixirs, dispersible granules, syrups, suspensions, creams, lotions, solutions, emulsions, suspensions, dispersions, and the like. Suitable dosage forms for sustained release include tablets having layers of varying disintegration rates or controlled release polymeric matrices impregnated with the active components and shaped in tablet form or capsules containing such impregnated or encapsulated porous polymeric matrices. The pharmaceutical compositions may be comprised of 5 to 95% by weight of the inventive compound.

As pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient and/or diluents can be used lactose, starch, sucrose, cellulose, magnesium stearate, dicalcium phosphate, calcium sulfate, talc, mannitol, ethyl alcohol (liquid filled capsules).

Suitable binders include starch, gelatin, natural sugars, corn sweeteners, natural and synthetic gums such as acacia, sodium alginate, carboxymethyl-cellulose, polyethylene glycol and waxes. Among the lubricants that may be mentioned for use in these dosage forms, boric acid, sodium benzoate, sodium acetate, sodium chloride, and the like. Disintegrants include starch, methylcellulose, guar gum and

the like. Sweetening and flavoring agents and preservatives may also be included where appropriate. Some of the terms noted above, namely disintegrants, diluents, lubricants, binders and the like, are discussed in more detail below.

Additionally, the compositions or modulators of the present invention may be formulated in sustained release form to provide the rate controlled release of any one or more of the components or active ingredients to optimize the therapeutic effects. Suitable dosage forms for sustained release include layered tablets containing layers of varying disintegration rates or controlled release polymeric matrices impregnated with the active components and shaped in tablet form or capsules containing such impregnated or encapsulated porous polymeric matrices.

Aerosol preparations suitable for inhalation may include solutions and solids in powder form, which may be in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier such as inert compressed gas, e.g. nitrogen.

For preparing suppositories, a low melting wax such as a mixture of fatty acid glycerides such as cocoa butter is first melted, and the active ingredient is dispersed homogeneously therein by stirring or similar mixing. The molten homogeneous mixture is then poured into convenient sized molds, allowed to cool and thereby solidify.

Also included are solid form preparations which are intended to be converted, shortly before use, to liquid form preparations for either oral or parenteral administration. Such liquid forms include solutions, suspensions and emulsions.

The inventive compound may also be deliverable transdermally. The transdermal compositions may take the form of creams, lotions, aerosols and/or emulsions and can be included in a transdermal patch of the matrix or reservoir type as are conventional in the art for this purpose.

The term capsule refers to a special container or enclosure made of methyl cellulose, polyvinyl alcohols, or denatured gelatins or starch for holding or containing compositions comprising the active ingredients. Hard shell capsules are typically made of blends of relatively high gel strength bone and pork skin gelatins. The capsule itself may contain small amounts of dyes, opaquing agents, plasticizers and preservatives.

Tablet means compressed or molded solid dosage form containing the active ingredients with suitable diluents. The tablet can be prepared by compression of mixtures or granulations obtained by wet granulation, dry granulation or by compaction well known to a person skilled in the art.

Oral gels refer to the active ingredients dispersed or solubilized in a hydrophilic semi-solid matrix.

Powders for constitution refer to powder blends containing the active ingredients and suitable diluents which can be suspended in water or juices. One example for such an oral administration form for newborns, toddlers and/or infants is a human breast milk substitute which is produced from milk powder and milk whey powder, optionally and partially substituted with lactose.

Human breast milk is a complex fluid, rich in nutrients and in non-nutritional bioactive components. It contains all of the nutrients needed by the newborn baby. These include the metabolic components (fat, protein, and carbohydrates), water, and the raw materials for tissue growth and development, such as fatty acids, amino acids, minerals, vitamins, and trace elements.

More than 98% of the fat is in the form of triglycerides. Oleic acid and palmitic acid are the most abundant fatty acids in breastmilk triglycerides, with comparatively high proportions of the essential fatty acids, and linolenic acid,

followed by long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids, such as arachidonic acid and docosahexaenoic acid. These long-chain fatty acids are constituents of brain and neural tissue and are needed in early life for mental and visual development. The lipid component of breast milk is the transport vehicle for fat-soluble micronutrients such as prostaglandins and vitamins A, D, E, and K.

Proteins account for approximately 75% of the nitrogen-containing compounds in breast milk. Non-protein nitrogen substances include urea, nucleotides, peptides, free amino acids, and DNA. The proteins of breast milk can be divided into two categories: micellar caseins and aqueous whey proteins, present in the ratio of about 40:60. Casein forms micelles of relatively small volume and produces a soft, flocculent curd in the infant's stomach. The major whey proteins are lactalbumin, lactoferrin, secretory IgA, and serum albumin, with a large number of other proteins and peptides present in smaller amounts.

The principal carbohydrate is lactose, a disaccharide produced in the mammary epithelial cell from glucose by a reaction involving lactalbumin.

In addition to the nutritional components, breast milk contains a wealth of bioactive components that have beneficial non-nutritional functions. These include a wide range of specific and non-specific antimicrobial factors; cytokines and anti-inflammatory substances; and hormones, growth modulators, and digestive enzymes, many of which have multiple activities. These components may be of particular importance for young infants because of the immaturity of the host defense and digestive systems early in life.

The artificial mother milk formulations or mother milk substitutes of the present invention are preferably prepared by adding to a mother milk formulation including commercially available mother milk formulations especially in powder form of the compound of the present invention. The inventive compound is preferably added in an amount of 3-100 μg compound or per 100 ml (commercially available) mother milk formulation, more preferably in an amount of 5-70 μg /100 ml and most preferably in an amount of 10-40 μg /100 ml mother milk formulation.

Suitable diluents are substances that usually make up the major portion of the composition or dosage form. Suitable diluents include sugars such as lactose, sucrose, mannitol and sorbitol, starches derived from wheat, corn rice and potato, and celluloses such as microcrystalline cellulose. The amount of diluents in the composition can range from about 5 to about 95% by weight of the total composition, preferably from about 25 to about 75%, more preferably from about 30 to about 60% by weight, and most preferably from about 40 to 50% by weight.

The term disintegrants refers to materials added to the composition to help it break apart (disintegrate) and release the medicaments. Suitable disintegrants include starches, "cold water soluble" modified starches such as sodium carboxymethyl starch, natural and synthetic gums such as locust bean, karaya, guar, tragacanth and agar, cellulose derivatives such as methylcellulose and sodium carboxymethylcellulose, microcrystalline celluloses and cross-linked microcrystalline celluloses such as sodium croscarmellose, alginates such as alginic acid and sodium alginate, clays such as bentonites, and effervescent mixtures. The amount of disintegrant in the composition can range from about 1 to about 40% by weight of the composition, preferably 2 to about 30% by weight of the composition, more preferably from about 3 to 20% by weight of the composition, and most preferably from about 5 to about 10% by weight.

Binders characterize substances that bind or "glue" powders together and make them cohesive by forming granules, thus serving as the "adhesive" in the formulation. Binders add cohesive strength already available in the diluents or bulking agent. Suitable binders include sugars such as sucrose, starches derived from wheat, corn rice and potato; natural gums such as acacia, gelatin and tragacanth; derivatives of seaweed such as alginic acid, sodium alginate and ammonium calcium alginate; cellulosic materials such as methylcellulose and sodium carboxymethylcellulose and hydroxypropyl-methylcellulose; polyvinylpyrrolidone; and inorganics such as magnesium aluminum silicate. The amount of binder in the composition can range from about 1 to 30% by weight of the composition, preferably from about 2 to about 20% by weight of the composition, more preferably from about 3 to about 10% by weight, even more preferably from about 3 to about 6% by weight.

Lubricant refers to a substance added to the dosage form to enable the tablet, granules, etc. after it has been compressed, to release from the mold or die by reducing friction or wear. Suitable lubricants include metallic stearates such as magnesium stearate, calcium stearate or potassium stearate; stearic acid; high melting point waxes; and water soluble lubricants such as sodium chloride, sodium benzoate, sodium acetate, sodium oleate, polyethylene glycols and D,L-leucine. Lubricants are usually added at the very last step before compression, since they must be present on the surfaces of the granules and in between them and the parts of the tablet press. The amount of lubricant in the composition can range from about 0.05 to about 15% by weight of the composition, preferably 0.2 to about 5% by weight of the composition, more preferably from about 0.3 to about 3%, and most preferably from about 0.3 to about 1.5% by weight of the composition.

Glidants are materials that prevent caking and improve the flow characteristics of granulations, so that flow is smooth and uniform. Suitable glidants include silicon dioxide and talc. The amount of glident in the composition can range from about 0.01 to 10% by weight of the composition, preferably 0.1% to about 7% by weight of the total composition, more preferably from about 0.2 to 5% by weight, and most preferably from about 0.5 to about 2% by weight.

Coloring agents are excipients that provide coloration to the composition or the dosage form. Such excipients can include food grade dyes and food grade dyes adsorbed onto a suitable adsorbent such as clay or aluminum oxide. The amount of the coloring agent can vary from about 0.01 to 10% by weight of the composition, preferably from about 0.05 to 6% by weight, more preferably from about 0.1 to about 4% by weight of the composition, and most preferably from about 0.1 to about 1%.

Liquid form preparations include solutions, suspensions and emulsions. As an example may be mentioned water or water-propylene glycol solutions for parenteral injections or addition of sweeteners and opacifiers for oral solutions, suspensions and emulsions. Liquid form preparations may also include solutions for intranasal administration.

Other preferred pharmaceutical compositions are buffered solutions. The term buffer, buffer system, buffer solution and buffered solution, when used with reference to hydrogen-ion concentration or pH, refers to the ability of a system, particularly an aqueous solution, to resist a change of pH on adding acid or alkali, or on dilution with a solvent. Preferred buffer systems can be selected from the group consisting of formate ($\text{pK}_a=3.75$), lactate ($\text{pK}_a=3.86$), benzoic acid ($\text{pK}_a=4.2$) oxalate ($\text{pK}_a=4.29$), fumarate ($\text{pK}_a=4.38$), aniline ($\text{pK}_a=4.63$), acetate buffer ($\text{pK}_a=4.76$), citrate buffer

13

(pKa2=4.76, pKa3=6.4), glutamate buffer (pKa=4.3), phosphate buffer (pKa=7.20), succinate (pKa1=4.93; pKa2=5.62), pyridine (pKa=5.23), phthalate (pKa=5.41); histidine (pKa=6.04), MES (2-(N-morpholino)ethanesulfonic acid; pKa=6.15); maleic acid (pKa=6.26); cacodylate (dimethylarsinate, pKa=6.27), carbonic acid (pKa=6.35), ADA (N-(2-acetamido)imino-diacetic acid (pKa=6.62); PIPES (4-piperazinebis-(ethanesulfonic acid; BIS-TRIS-propane (1,3-bis[tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamino]-propane), pKa=6.80), ethylenediamine (pKa=6.85), ACES 2-[(2-amino-2-oxoethyl)amino]ethanesulphonic acid; pKa=6.9), imidazole (pKa=6.95), MOPS (3-(N-morphin)-propanesulfonic acid; pKa=7.20), diethylmalonic acid (pKa=7.2), TES (2-[tris(hydroxymethyl)methyl]amino ethanesulphonic acid; pKa=7.50) and HEPES (N-2-hydroxyethylpiperazin-N'-2-ethanesulfonic acid; pKa=7.55) buffers or other buffers having a pKa between 3.8 to 7.7.

Preferred is the group of carboxylic acid buffers such as acetate and carboxylic diacid buffers such as fumarate, tartrate and phthalate and carboxylic triacid buffers such as citrate. Another group of preferred buffers is represented by inorganic buffers such as sulfate, borate, carbonate, oxalate, calcium hydroxide and phosphate buffers. Another group of preferred buffers are nitrogen containing buffers such as imidazole, diethylenediamine, and piperazine.

Also preferred are sulfonic acid buffers such as TES, HEPES, ACES, PIPES, [(2-hydroxy-1,1-bis(hydroxymethyl)ethyl)amino]-1-propanesulfonic acid (TAPS), 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)piperazine-1-propanesulfonic acid (EPPS), 4-Morpholinepropanesulfonic acid (MOPS) and N,N-bis(2-hydroxyethyl)-2-aminoethanesulfonic acid (BES).

Another group of preferred buffers are glycine buffers such as glycine, glycyl-glycine, glycyl-glycyl-glycine, N,N-bis(2-hydroxyethyl)glycine and N-[2-hydroxy-1,1-bis(hydroxy-methyl)ethyl]glycine (Tricine).

Preferred are also amino acid buffers such as glycine, alanine, valine, leucine, isoleucine, serine, threonine, phenylalanine, tyrosine, tryptophane, lysine, arginine, histidine, aspartate, glutamate, asparagine, glutamine, cysteine, methionine, proline, 4-hydroxyproline, N,N,N-trimethyllysine, 3-methylhistidine, 5-hydroxylysine, O-phosphoserine, □-carboxylglutamate, □-N-acetyllysine, □-N-methylarginine, citrulline, ornithine and derivatives thereof.

Preferred are the buffers having an effective pH range of from 2.7 to 8.5, and more preferred of from 3.8 to 7.7. The effective pH range for each buffer can be defined as pKa-1 to pKa+1, where Ka is the ionization constant for the weak acid in the buffer and $pKa = -\log K$.

Most preferred are buffers suitable for pharmaceutical use e.g. buffers suitable for administration to a patient such as acetate, carbonate, citrate, fumarate, glutamate, lactate, phosphate, phthalate, and succinate buffers. Particularly preferred examples of commonly used pharmaceutical buffers are acetate buffer, citrate buffer, glutamate buffer and phosphate buffer. Also most preferred is the group of carboxylic acid buffers. The term "carboxylic acid buffers" as used herein shall refer to carboxylic mono acid buffers and carboxylic diacid buffers as well as carboxylic triacid buffers. Of course also combinations of buffers, especially of the buffers mentioned herein are useful for the present invention.

Some suitable pharmaceutical buffers are a citrate buffer (preferably at a final formulation concentration of from about 20 to 200 mM, more preferably at a final concentration of from about 30 to 120 mM) or an acetate buffer (preferably at a final formulation concentration of about 20 to 200 mM)

14

or a phosphate buffer (preferably at a final formulation concentration of about 20 to 200 mM).

Techniques for the formulation and administration of the compound of the present invention may be found in "Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences" Mack Publishing Co., Easton Pa. A suitable composition comprising the compound mentioned herein may be a solution of the compound in a suitable liquid pharmaceutical carrier or any other formulation such as tablets, pills, film tablets, coated tablets, dragees, capsules, powders and deposits, gels, syrups, slurries, suspensions, emulsions, and the like.

A particularly preferred pharmaceutical composition is a lyophilised (freeze-dried) preparation (lyophilisate) suitable for administration by inhalation or for intravenous administration. To prepare the preferred lyophilised preparation the compound of the invention is solubilised in a 4 to 5% (w/v) mannitol solution and the solution is then lyophilised. The mannitol solution can also be prepared in a suitable buffer solution as described above.

Further examples of suitable cryo-/lyoprotectants (otherwise referred to as bulking agents or stabilizers) include thiol-free albumin, immunoglobulins, polyalkyleneoxides (e.g. PEG, polypropylene glycols), trehalose, glucose, sucrose, sorbitol, dextran, maltose, raffinose, stachyose and other saccharides (cf. for instance WO 97/29782), while mannitol is used preferably. These can be used in conventional amounts in conventional lyophilization techniques. Methods of lyophilisation are well known in the art of preparing pharmaceutical formulations.

For administration by inhalation the particle diameter of the lyophilised preparation is preferably between 2 to 5 μm , more preferably between 3 to 4 μm . The lyophilised preparation is particularly suitable for administration using an inhalator, for example the OPTINEB® or VENTA-NEB® inhalator (NEBU-TEC, Elsenfeld, Germany). The lyophilised product can be rehydrated in sterile distilled water or any other suitable liquid for inhalation administration.

Alternatively for intravenous administration the lyophilised product can be rehydrated in sterile distilled water or any other suitable liquid for intravenous administration.

After rehydration for administration in sterile distilled water or another suitable liquid the lyophilised preparation should have the approximate physiological osmolality of the target tissue for the rehydrated compound preparation i.e. blood for intravenous administration or lung tissue for inhalation administration. Thus it is preferred that the rehydrated formulation is substantially isotonic.

The preferred dosage concentration for either intravenous, oral, or inhalation administration is between 100 to 2000 $\mu\text{mol/ml}$, and more preferably is between 200 to 800 $\mu\text{mol/ml}$. These are also the preferred ranges of the compound in the mother milk substitute or artificial mother milk formulation or the pharmaceutical compositions disclosed herein.

Still another aspect of the present invention relates to the use of the inventive compound as a dietary supplement. That dietary supplement is preferably for oral administration and especially but not limited to administration to newborns, toddlers, and/or infants. A dietary supplement is intended to supplement the diet. The "dietary ingredients" in these products may in addition include: vitamins, minerals, herbs or other botanicals, amino acids, and substances such as enzymes, organ tissues, glandulars, and metabolites. Dietary supplements may be manufactured in forms such as tablets, capsules, softgels, gels, liquids, or powders.

15

The invention further relates to a method for screening for a modulator for treatment of a metabolic disease, the method comprising

- a) contacting a test compound with at least one polypeptide selected from the group consisting of GRK5 polypeptide,
- b) detecting the binding of said test compound to the GRK5 polypeptide, and
- c) determining the activity of the GRK5 polypeptide in the presence of said test compound.

The screening method of the present invention apparently consists of three steps. The term test compound may be any of the potential modulators listed above. The contacting of the test compound with at least one of the polypeptides can happen e.g. in the form of a compound library, in physiological or non-physiological solution, or solid phase systems, however a liquid environment is preferred. The conditions and the time need to be sufficient to allow the test compound to bind to the polypeptide(s). The method is normally carried out in solution at room temperature and at a suitable pH value normally between pH 5 and 9, all parameters which are easily selected by a skilled person.

The polypeptide GRK5 can be obtained by purification from primary human cells, cell lines, from cells which have been transfected with expression constructs which contain the nucleic acid sequences encoding one or more of the polypeptide GRK5, or by direct chemical synthesis.

The nucleic acid sequences encoding the polypeptide GRK5 can be obtained by cloning the relevant genes, amplification of the cDNAs or chemical synthesis of the nucleic sequences. For the expression of the corresponding polypeptides the nucleic acid sequences can be inserted into expression vectors, such as recombinant bacteriophage, plasmid, or cosmid DNA expression vectors.

The term binding refers to an interaction between the test compound and one or more of the polypeptide GRK5 or the nucleic acids encoding one or more of the polypeptide GRK5. For binding to a protein, the binding interaction is dependent upon the presence of a particular structure of the kinase, e.g. the antigenic determinant or epitope, recognized by the binding molecule. For binding of compounds to nucleic acids, test compounds need to have a complementary sequence to the nucleic acids, or fit into certain secondary or tertiary structures of the nucleic acids.

The binding of the test compounds to the polypeptides or nucleic acids can be checked by any convenient method known in the art. A separation step may be included to separate bound from unbound components. To check whether the test compound has been bound by the polypeptide or nucleic acid, it is advantageous if the test compound is labeled for direct detection (radioactivity, luminescence, fluorescence, optical or electron density etc.) or indirect detection (e.g., epitope tag such as the FLAG, V5 or myc epitopes, an enzyme tag such as horseradish peroxidase or luciferase, a transcription product, etc.). The label may be bound to a substrate, to the proteins employed in the assays, or to the candidate pharmacological agent. The binding of a test compound can also be conveniently checked if one of the components is immobilized on a solid substrate. The substrate can be made of a wide variety of materials and in various shapes, e.g. tubes, microtiter plates, microbeads, dipsticks and the like. It is also advantageous if one of the components is modified by biotinylation, so that the components can be immobilized on streptavidin-covered surfaces.

Protein-DNA interactions can be for instance checked by gel shift or band shift assays or electrophoretic mobility shift

16

assays (EMSA), which is based on the observation that complexes of protein and DNA migrate through a non-denaturing polyacrylamide gel more slowly than a free DNA fragments.

Protein-RNA interactions can be investigated by RNA electrophoretic mobility shift assays which are an in vitro technique used to detect protein-RNA interactions through changes in migration speed during gel electrophoresis. After incubation, the binding reaction is then separated via non-denaturing polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. Like protein-DNA complexes, a protein-RNA complex migrates more slowly than a free RNA probe through a gel matrix. This causes a migration shift relative to the nonbound RNA probe. Specificity is determined through a competition reaction, where excess unlabeled RNA is incubated in the binding reaction, resulting in a decrease in the shifted signal if the labeled and unlabeled RNA sequences compete for binding of the same protein. Alternatively, the protein-RNA complex may be crosslinked and the reaction run on a denaturing gel. Specificity is determined through visualization of a single shifted band. Traditionally, RNA probes are radioactively labeled for detection, although fluorescent and chemiluminescent detection is also possible. Non-radioactive RNA end-labeling techniques are limited, but more versatile biotin and fluorescent labeling methods are now available. Alternatively, RNA Pull-down assays can be carried out which selectively extract a Protein-RNA complex from a sample. This method has the advantage that several RNAs can be used with the target protein(s), and selectively binding RNAs can be identified. Typically, the RNA pull-down assay takes advantage of high affinity tags, such as biotin or azido-phosphine chemistry. RNA probes can be biotinylated, complexed with a protein from a cell lysate and then purified using agarose or magnetic beads. Alternatively, the protein may be labeled, or the RNA-Protein complex may be isolated using an antibody against the protein of interest. The RNA is then detected by Northern blot or through RT-PCR analysis and the proteins detected by Western blotting or mass spectrometry. Protein-RNA interactions can also be identified by oligonucleotide-targeted RNase H protection assays (RPA), which is a powerful method for detecting RNA and RNA fragments in cell extracts. Unlike Northern blotting or RT-PCR analysis, RPA assays allow greater flexibility in the integrity of target RNA, requiring very short segments for hybridization and detection. RPA assays can also be used to map protein-RNA interactions. In this adaptation of the RPA, RNase H is used to cleave a target RNA molecule at a specific site hybridized with a DNA probe. If a protein is bound to the RNA at the target sequence, it will prevent will block probe hybridization, prevent cleavage by RNase H and indicate a site of interaction between protein and RNA. RNase H requires only a four basepair hybrid with a DNA probe in order to cleave the RNA molecule of interest. Using many small probes allows the entire sequence of RNA to be mapped for sites of interaction.

The interactions between peptides and proteins, respectively, can be investigated by various methods, which include, but are not limited to, protein binding microarray, antibody microarrays, protein chips, and a variety of assays, UV-crosslink experiments.

The interactions between nucleic acids can be checked for instance by hybridization, which is based on the annealing of complementary DNA-DNA or DNA-RNA or RNA-RNA-sequences. The nucleotide sequences encoding GRK5 may be labeled by standard methods and added to a sample of nucleic acids to be used as test compounds under conditions

suitable for the formation of hybridization complexes. After a suitable incubation period, the sample is washed and the signal is quantified and compared with a standard value. If the amount of signal in the patient sample is significantly altered from that of a comparable control sample, the nucleotide sequences have hybridized with nucleotide sequences in the sample, and the presence of altered levels of nucleotide sequences encoding GRK5 in the sample indicates the presence of the associated disorder. Such assays may also be used to evaluate the efficacy of a particular therapeutic treatment regimen in animal studies, in clinical trials, or in monitoring the treatment of an individual patient. Interactions between nucleic acids can also be investigated by microarrays. A further way of testing the binding between nucleic acids is the use of gel shift assays, in which hybrid molecules are moving slower in a denaturing gels in electrophoresis.

In all methods to identify compounds that modulate (stimulate or inhibit) the expression and kinase activity of the polypeptides of the invention, the expression level and kinase activity are compared to those detected in the absence of the test compound. The present invention is related particularly to the identification of compounds which have inhibitory activity on the kinase activity of the polypeptides of the invention. Consequently, it is particularly the inhibition of expression and activity that is measured.

The inhibition of nucleic acids on the mRNA-level encoding the polypeptides can be checked by investigating the expression of the polypeptides by quantitative methods, e.g. Western blot or enzyme-linked immune-adsorbent assay (ELISA). A way to quantify the protein expression is further the measuring of fusion proteins, wherein the polypeptides of the invention are fused to proteins or protein fragments which are easy to quantify, like fluorescent proteins. The inhibition of DNA and thus the production of mRNA can be checked by mRNA-quantification. Levels of mRNA can be quantitatively measured by Northern blotting. Another way is the reverse transcription quantitative polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR followed by qPCR). Another way of quantifying mRNA is the use of microarrays, which are, however, more practical if a large set of mRNAs is investigated.

The inhibition of the polypeptides on the protein-level can be investigated by measuring their activity. The determination of the activity of a polypeptide/protein/enzyme depends on its specificity. Consequently, the activity of kinases is measured in phosphorylation assays, wherein a substrate is phosphorylated by a kinase. The kinase activity of GRK5 can be detected, for example, by adding ATP having radioactively labeled phosphate to the system containing the polypeptide GRK5 and the substrate and measuring the radioactivity of the phosphate attached to the substrate.

According to the invention, the effect of a test compound on the kinase activity of the polypeptides of the invention can be estimated in a system using an insulin-producing cell line, or primary cells, which are or are derived from pancreatic cells. Therein the change of the insulin release level compared to the level without the compound. The release level of insulin can be estimated with the mRNA and protein quantification levels identified above.

Polypeptide of GRK5 can be used in high-throughput screens to assay test compounds for the ability to modulate the kinase activity. These compounds can be further screened against a functional kinase to determine the effect of the compound on the kinase activity. Further, these compounds can be tested in animal or invertebrate systems to determine activity/effectiveness. Compounds can be iden-

tified that activate (agonist) or inactivate (antagonist) the kinase to a desired degree. Further, GRK5 can be used to screen a compound for the ability to stimulate or inhibit interaction between the kinase protein and a molecule that normally interacts with the kinase protein, e.g. a substrate or a component of the signal pathway that the kinase protein normally interacts (for example, another kinase). Such assays typically include the steps of combining the kinase protein with a candidate compound under conditions that allow the kinase protein, or fragment, to interact with the target molecule, and to detect the formation of a complex between the protein and the target or to detect the biochemical consequence of the interaction with the kinase protein and the target, such as any of the associated effects of signal transduction such as protein phosphorylation, cAMP turnover, and adenylate cyclase activation, etc.

Polypeptide of GRK5 is also useful in competition binding assays in methods designed to discover compounds that interact with the kinase (e.g. binding partners and/or ligands). Thus, a compound is exposed to a kinase polypeptide under conditions that allow the compound to bind or to otherwise interact with the polypeptide. Soluble kinase polypeptide is also added to the mixture. If the test compound interacts with the soluble kinase polypeptide, it decreases the amount of complex formed or activity from the kinase target. This type of assay is particularly useful in cases in which compounds are sought that interact with specific regions of the kinase.

To facilitate the identification of modulators of the expression and activity of the peptides of the invention, the invention further provides, in a preferred embodiment, a kit comprising

- a) GRK5 polypeptides, and/or
- b) a nucleic acid encoding GRK5, and
- c) a control compound known to affect the insulin production by binding the GRK5 polypeptide or the corresponding nucleic acid.

In a further preferred embodiment, the invention provides a kit comprising

- a) the GRK5 polypeptides, and/or
- b) the nucleic acid encoding GRK5 and
- c) a control compound known to affect the insulin production by binding the GRK5 polypeptide or the corresponding nucleic acid, and further comprising
- d) a cell line with insulin production.

In a further preferred embodiment, the invention provides a kit comprising

- a) the GRK5 polypeptides, and/or
- b) the nucleic acid encoding GRK5 and
- c) a control compound for the kinase GRK5 known to affect the insulin production by binding the GRK5 polypeptide or the corresponding nucleic acid.

In a further preferred embodiment, the invention provides a kit comprising

- a) GRK5 polypeptides, and/or
- b) a nucleic acid encoding GRK5, and
- c) a control compound for the kinase GRK5 known to affect the insulin production by binding the GRK5 polypeptide or the corresponding nucleic acid, and further comprising
- d) a cell line with insulin production.

In all embodiments of the kit, the control compounds can be any of the test compounds characterized above. A control compound is used as a reference for the binding/inhibitory efficiency of a test compound because it is known for its binding to a chosen polypeptide or the corresponding nucleic acid which encode the chosen polypeptide, thereby

19

inhibiting the activity or the expression of the polypeptides. A chosen control compound refers to the same polypeptide for which inhibitory compounds are tested; e.g. if compounds for the inhibition of GRK5 are tested, then the control compound is one which inhibits GRK5.

In a further preferred embodiment, it is particularly preferred if the kit comprises the polypeptide GRK5 and/or their corresponding nucleic acids.

Control compounds that affect the insulin release by binding to the polypeptides of GRK5 are e.g. Sunitinib and inventive siRNAs or any other compound which has proved to modulate the insulin production.

The invention is further related to a method for treatment of a disease of the carbohydrate metabolism, preferably diabetes mellitus, more preferably diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferably for increasing the level of insulin release from pancreas cells comprising:

administering a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of at least one modulator for:

- inhibition or activation of at least one of the tyrosine kinases selected from the group consisting of GRK5 or
- inactivation, degradation, downregulation, intercalation or activation of at least one nucleic acid selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid encoding GRK5.

An inventive compound known to affect the expression and/or activity of the polypeptide of GRK5 can be used for the treatment of a metabolic disease, preferably diabetes mellitus, more preferably diabetes mellitus type 2, and most preferably for increasing the level of insulin release from pancreas cells by administration of the inventive compound(s) within pharmaceutical compositions as outline above.

The inventive compounds or inventive compositions are according to the invention useful for each single disease of the group of diseases consisting of metabolic diseases, preferably diseases of the carbohydrate metabolism.

The influence of the kinase GRK5 on insulin release suggests a particular, but not limited to, utilization of the polypeptides for diagnosis of disease of the carbohydrate metabolism, preferably of diabetes mellitus, more preferably of diabetes mellitus type 2.

The embodiments in the description and the following examples are provided by way of illustration of the invention and are not included for the purpose of limiting the invention. The variations and changes of the invention which are obvious to a person skilled in the field and solutions equivalent to embodiments described herein fall within the scope of protection of the patent claims.

TABLE 1

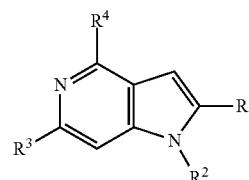
Sequence identities of the target gene and target protein		
SeqIdNo	Sequence Name	Gene Accession
9	GRK5 gene	NM_018869
12	GRK5 protein	NM_018869

Small Molecules:

Further small molecules inhibiting GRK5 consist of the groups I, II, and III:

20

Wherein group I comprises:
Compounds of the General Formula (I)

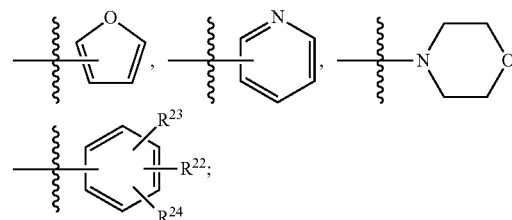


wherein

R¹ represents $-(CH_2)_n-R^5$ or $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^5$; and R¹ is not $-H$;

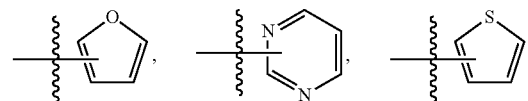
R² represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-(CH_2)_k-O-CH_3$, $-(CH_2)_k-NHCOCH_3$, $-(CH_2)_k-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-(CH_2)_k-Ph$, or $-(CH_2)_k-R^*$;

R* represents



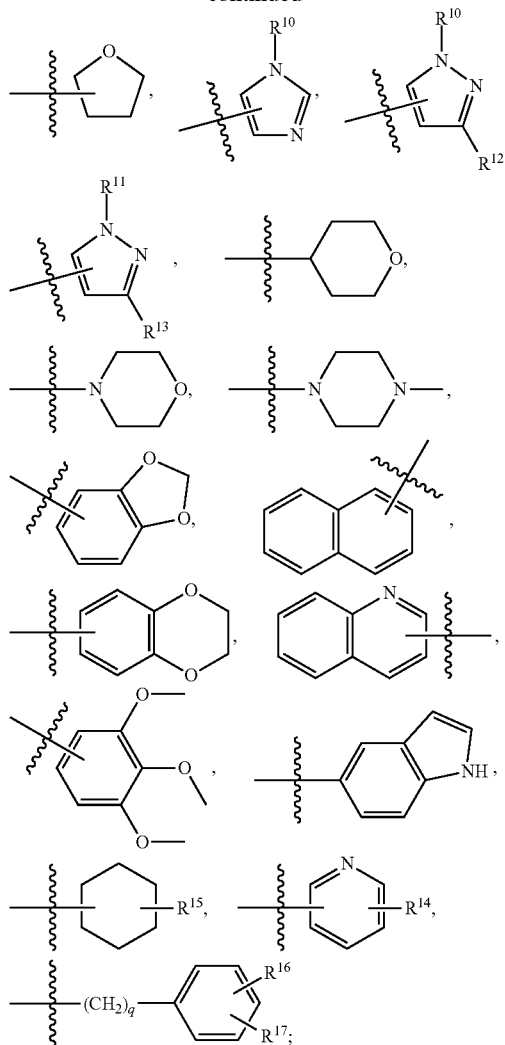
R³ represents $-H$, $-(CH_2)_m-R^6$, or $-NR^7((CH_2)_m-R^6)$, R⁴ represents $-H$, $-(CH_2)_p-R^8$, or $-NR^9((CH_2)_p-R^8)$, wherein R³ or R⁴ represents $-H$,

R⁵ represents $-H$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$, $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-C_6H_{13}$, $-CH_2-OH$, $-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C_3H_6-OH$, $-C_4H_9-OH$, $-C_5H_{10}-OH$, $-C_6H_{12}-OH$, $-C_7H_{14}-OH$, $-C_8H_{16}-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_3H_6-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_8-OH$, $-CH(CH_2OH)_2$, $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2OH$, $-C(OH)(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH(CH_3)_2)CH_2OH$, $-C_3H_6-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH(CH_3)_2)CH_2-OH$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-OC_3H_7$, $-O-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-OC(CH_3)_3$, $-OC_4H_9$, $-OPh$, $-OCH_2-Ph$, $-OCPh_3$, $-SH$, $-SCH_3$, $-SC_2H_5$, $-SO_3H$, $-OCF_3$, $-CH_2-OCF_3$, $-C_2H_4-OCF_3$, $-C_3H_6-OCF_3$, $-OC_2F_5$, $-OOC-CH_3$, $-OOC-C_2H_5$, $-OOC-C_3H_7$, $-OOC-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OOC-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-OOC-C(CH_3)_3$, $-NHCOCH_3$, $-NHCOC_2H_5$, $-NHCOC_3H_7$, $-NHCO-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCO-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHCO-C(CH_3)_3$, $-NHCO-OCH_3$, $-NHCO-OC_2H_5$, $-NHCO-OC_3H_7$, $-NHCO-O-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCO-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHCO-OC(CH_3)_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-NHC_2H_5$, $-NHC_3H_7$, $-NH-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHC(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-N(C_2H_5)_2$, $-N(C_3H_7)_2$, $-N(cyclo-C_3H_5)_2$, $-N[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$, $-N[C(CH_3)_3]_2$, $-R^{10}$, $-R^{11}$,



21

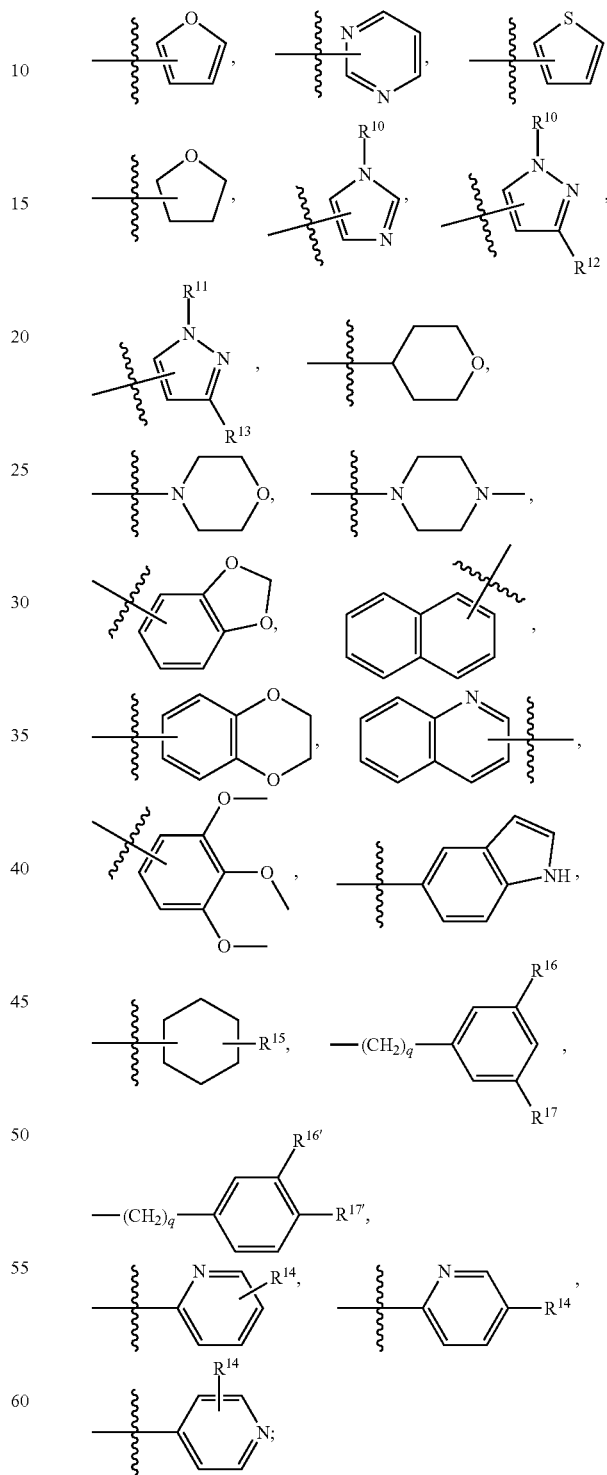
-continued



R^6 represents $-H$, $-F$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$, $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-C_6H_{13}$, $-CH_2-OH$, $-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C_3H_6-OH$, $-C_4H_9-OH$, $-C_5H_{10}-OH$, $-C_6H_{12}-OH$, $-C_7H_{14}-OH$, $-C_8H_{16}-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_3H_6-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_8-OH$, $-CH(CH_2OH)_2$, $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2OH$, $-C(OH)(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH(CH_3)_2)CH_2OH$, $-C_3H_6-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH(CH_3)_2)CH_2-OH$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-OC_3H_7$, $-O-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-OC(CH_3)_3$, $-OC_4H_9$, $-OPh$, $-OCH_2-Ph$, $-OCPh_3$, $-SH$, $-SCH_3$, $-SC_2H_5$, $-SO_3H$, $-OCF_3$, $-CH_2-OCF_3$, $-C_2H_4-OCF_3$, $-C_3H_6-OCF_3$, $-OC_2F_5$, $-COOCH_3$, $-COOC_2H_5$, $-COOC_3H_7$, $-COO-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-COOCH(CH_3)_2$, $-COOC(CH_3)_3$, $-OOC-CH_3$, $-OOC-C_2H_5$, $-OOC-C_3H_7$, $-OOC-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OOC-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-OOC-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CONH_2$, $-CONHCH_3$, $-CONHC_2H_5$, $-CONHC_3H_7$, $-CONH-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-CONH[CH(CH_3)_2]$, $-CONH[C(CH_3)_3]$, $-CON(CH_3)_2$, $-CON(C_2H_5)_2$, $-CON(C_3H_7)_2$, $-CON$

22

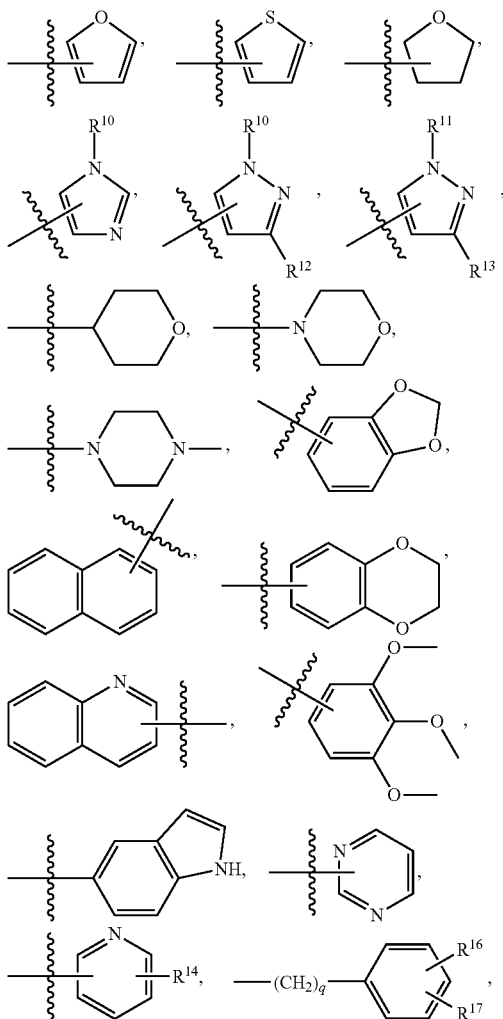
(cyclo- C_3H_5)₂, $-CON[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$, $-CON[C(CH_3)_3]_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-NHC_2H_5$, $-NHC_3H_7$, $-NH-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHC(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-N(C_2H_5)_2$, $-N(C_3H_7)_2$, $-N(cyclo-C_3H_5)_2$, $-N[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$, $-N[C(CH_3)_3]_2$, $-R^{10}$, $-R^{11}$,



R^8 represents $-H$, $-F$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$, $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-C_6H_{13}$, $-CH_2-OH$,

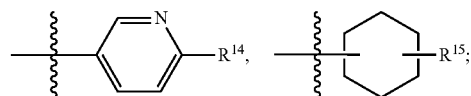
23

$-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_6-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}-\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_8\text{H}_{16}-\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{C}_3\text{H}_6-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{C}_4\text{H}_8-\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_2\text{OH})_2$, $-\text{CH}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)-\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4-\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)-\text{C}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{OH}$,
 $-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$, $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_4-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{C}(\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_6-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2)\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{OC}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{O-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$, $-\text{OCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{OC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$,
 $-\text{OC}_4\text{H}_9$, $-\text{OPh}$, $-\text{OCH}_2-\text{Ph}$, $-\text{OCPh}_3$, $-\text{SH}$, $-\text{SCH}_3$,
 $-\text{SC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{SO}_3\text{H}$, $-\text{OCF}_3$, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{OCF}_3$, $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4-\text{OCF}_3$,
 $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_6-\text{OCF}_3$, $-\text{OC}_2\text{F}_5$, $-\text{COOCH}_3$,
 $-\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{COOC}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{COO-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{COOCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{COOC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, $-\text{OOC}-\text{CH}_3$,
 $-\text{OOC}-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{OOC}-\text{C}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{OOC-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{OOC}-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{OOC}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, $-\text{CONH}_2$,
 $-\text{CONHCH}_3$, $-\text{CONHC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{CONHC}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{CONH-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{CONH}[\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2]$, $-\text{CONH}[\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3]$,
 $-\text{CON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{CON}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$, $-\text{CON}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7)_2$, $-\text{CON}(\text{cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5)_2$,
 $-\text{CON}[\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2]_2$, $-\text{CON}[\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3]_2$,
 $-\text{NHCH}_3$, $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{NHC}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{NH-cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5$,
 $-\text{NHCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{NHC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, $-\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{N}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$,
 $-\text{N}(\text{C}_3\text{H}_7)_2$, $-\text{N}(\text{cyclo-C}_3\text{H}_5)_2$, $-\text{N}[\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2]_2$, $-\text{N}[\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3]_2$,
 $-\text{R}^{10}$, $-\text{R}^{11}$,



24

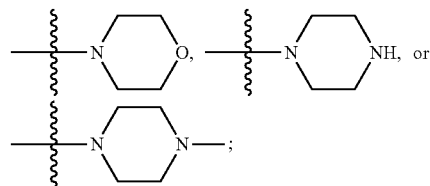
-continued



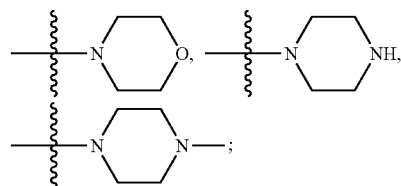
R^7 and R^9 are independently of each other $-\text{H}$, $-\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_7$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)-\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$, or $-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$;

R^{14} and R^{15} are independently of each other $-\text{H}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{OH}$, or $-\text{OMe}$;

R^{16} and $\text{R}^{16'}$ are independently of each other $-\text{H}$, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{R}^{18}$, $-\text{R}^{19}$, $-\text{OR}^{18}$, $-\text{OR}^{19}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CN}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{18})_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}(\text{R}^{18})$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}(\text{R}^{19})$, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{SCH}_3$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NH}(\text{R}^{18})$, $-\text{NH}(\text{R}^{19})$, $-\text{NR}^{18}\text{COR}^{19}$, $-\text{NHSO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{18})_2$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{COR}^{20}$,

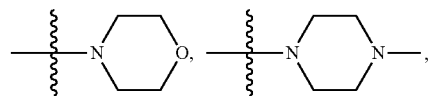


R^{17} and $\text{R}^{17'}$ are independently of each other $-\text{H}$, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{R}^{18}$, $-\text{R}^{19}$, $-\text{OR}^{18}$, $-\text{OR}^{19}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CN}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{18})_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}(\text{R}^{18})$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}(\text{R}^{19})$, $-\text{O}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{SCH}_3$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NH}(\text{R}^{18})$, $-\text{NH}(\text{R}^{19})$, $-\text{NR}^{18}\text{COR}^{19}$, $-\text{NHSO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{18})_2$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{COR}^{20}$,



and $\text{R}^{17'}$ is not $-\text{F}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_4\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{CON}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ or $-\text{CF}_3$, when R^5 is 1H-pyrazol-4-yl or 1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl;

R^{20} is $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{R}^{21}$, $-\text{OR}^{21}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHR}^{21}$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{21})_2$, $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_4\text{OH}$,



$-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_4\text{OCH}_3$, or $-\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{N}(\text{R}^{21})_2$;

R^{10} , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{21} are independently of each other

25



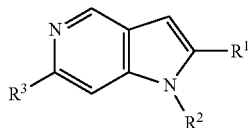
cyclo-C₃H₅, cyclo-C₄H₇, cyclo-C₅H₉, cyclo-C₆H₁₁, cyclo-C₇H₁₃, —H, —CH₂—OCH₃, —C₂H₄—OCH₃, —C₃H₆—OCH₃, —CH₂—OC₂H₅, —C₂H₄—OC₂H₅, —C₃H₆—OC₂H₅, —CH₂—OC₃H₇, —C₂H₄—OC₃H₇, —C₃H₆—OC₃H₇, —CH₂—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₂H₄—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₃H₆—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CH₂—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₃H₆—OCH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₂H₄—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₃H₆—OC(CH₃)₃, —CH₂—OC₄H₉, —C₂H₄—OC₄H₉, —C₃H₆—OC₄H₉, —CH₂—OPh, —C₂H₄—OPh, —C₃H₆—OPh, —CH₂—OCH₂—Ph, —C₂H₄—OCH₂—Ph, —C₃H₆—OCH₂—Ph, —CH₂F, —CHF₂, —CF₃, —CH₂Cl, —CH₂Br, —CH₂I, —CH₂J, —CH₂F, —CH₂—CHF₂, —CH₂—CF₃, —CH₂—CH₂Cl, —CH₂—CH₂Br, —CH₂—CH₂I, cyclo-C₈H₁₅, —Ph, —CH₂—CH₂—Ph, —CH=CH—Ph, —CPh₃, —CH₃, —C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)₂, —C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₆H₁₃, —C₇H₁₅, —C₈H₁₇, —C₃H₆—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₅, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₂—C₃H₇, —C(CH₃)₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)—C(CH₃)₃, —CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH₂, —C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH=CH—CH₃, —C₂H₄—CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH=CH₂, —CH=CH—C(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—CH=CH₂, —C≡CH, —C≡C—CH₃, —CH₂—C≡CH, —C₂H₄—C≡CH, —CH₂—C≡C—CH₃, —C≡C—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)Ph, or —C(CH₃)₂Ph; R²², R²³ and R²⁴ represent independently of each other —H, —F, —Cl, —Br, —OCH₃, or —CF₃;

k is the integer 0, 1 or 2;

m, n, p, q and r are independently of each other integer selected from 0, 1, 2, or 3;

and enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of enantiomers, anomers, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

According to group I further small molecules for inhibition of GRK5 consist of Compounds of the formula (II)



wherein

R¹ represents —R⁵;

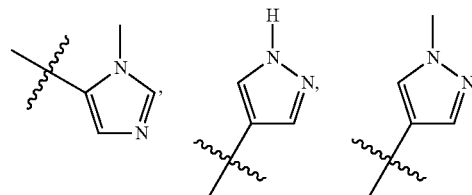
R² represents —H, —CH₃, or —CH₂Ph;

R³ represents —R⁶, or —NR⁷R⁶;

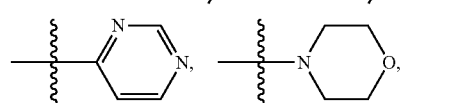
26

R⁵ represents

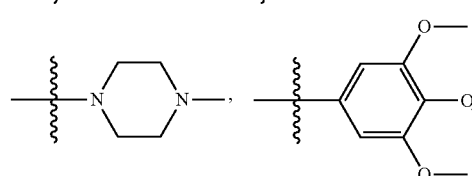
5



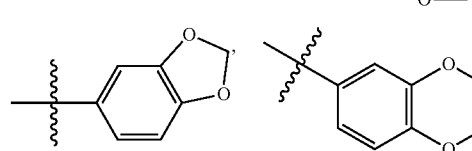
10



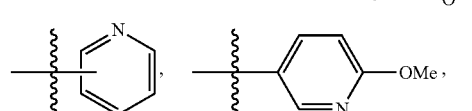
15



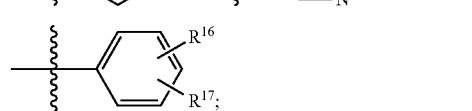
20



25



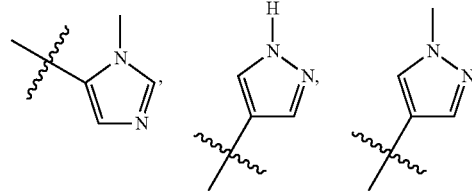
30



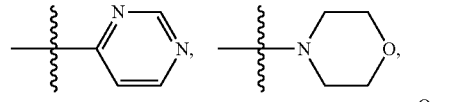
35

R⁶ represents

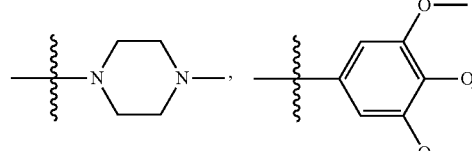
40



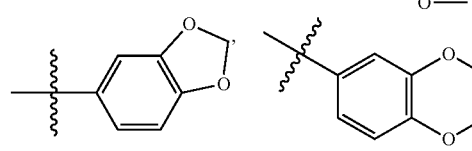
45



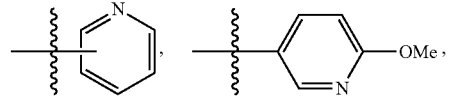
50



55

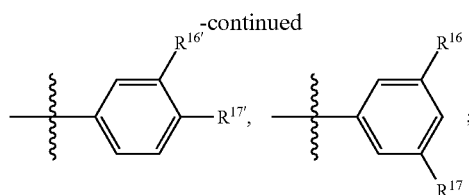


60

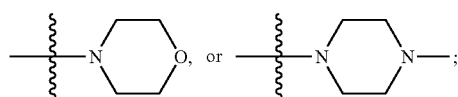


65

27

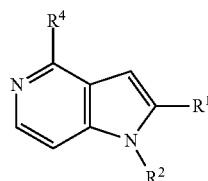


R⁷ is —H or —CH₃;
 R¹⁶, R^{16'}, R¹⁷ and R^{17'} are independently of each other —H,
 —F, —Cl, —OH, —CN, —NH₂, —CH₃, —CH(CH₃)₂,
 —CF₃, —OCH₃, —OCH(CH₃)₂, —OCF₃, —OPh, —SCH₃,
 —N(CH₃)₂, —NHCOCH₃, —NHSO₂CH₃, —N(CH₃)
 COCH₃, —SO₂CH₃, —COCH₃, —CONH₂, —CON
 (OH)₃, —CO₂CH₃,



and R^{17'} is not —F, —CN, —OCH₃, —CON(OH)₃, or
 —CF₃, when R⁵ is 1H-pyrazol-4-yl or 1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl.

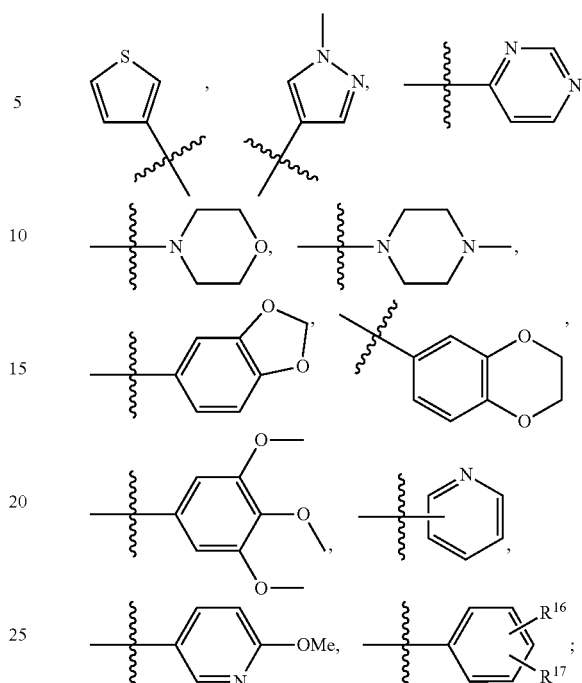
According to group I further small molecules for inhibition
 of GRK5 consist of compounds of the formula (III)



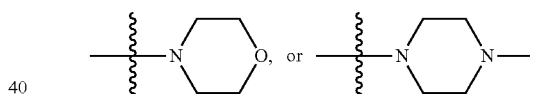
wherein

R¹ represents —R⁵;
 R² represents —H or —CH₃;
 R⁴ represents —R⁸ or —NH—R⁸;
 R⁵ and R⁸ are independently of each other

28



(III) R¹⁶ and R¹⁷ are independently of each other —H, —F, —Cl,
 —OH, —CN, —CH₃, —CH(CH₃)₂, —CF₃, —OCH₃,
 —OCH(CH₃)₂, —OCF₃, —OPh, —SCH₃, —N(CH₃)₂,
 —NHCOCH₃, —N(CH₃)COCH₃, —NHSO₂CH₃,
 —SO₂CH₃, —COCH₃, —CONH₂, —CON(CH₃)₂,
 —CO₂CH₃,



Small molecule GRK5 inhibitors according to group I. are
 listed in the following table 2:

compound name	
1	2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
2	2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
3	2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
4	6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
5	N-[3-[[2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
6	4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide
7	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
8	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
9	N-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
10	3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol
11	5-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-2-methoxy-phenol
12	4-[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine
13	N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide

-continued

compound	name
14	4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
15	N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
16	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
17	4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol
18	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
19	4-[6-(3-methoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
21	4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
22	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-pyridylamino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
23	4-[6-(3-chloroanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
24	4-(6-anilino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
25	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(4-phenoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
26	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
27	4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
28	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-methylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
29	methyl 4-[[2-[4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate
30	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-methylsulfonylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
31	4-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
32	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(trifluoromethyl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
33	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
34	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
35	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-phenoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
36	4-[6-(3-isopropylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
38	4-[6-(4-isopropylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
39	4-[6-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
40	4-[6-[4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
41	4-[6-(3-acetamidoanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
42	4-[6-(3-acetylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
43	N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(4-methylsulfonylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
44	4-[6-(3-isopropoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
45	4-[6-(3-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
46	4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
47	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(3-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
48	4-(6-anilino-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
49	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
50	4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
51	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
52	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(N-methylanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
53	4-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
54	4-[6-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxy-anilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide

compound	name
55	4-[6-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
56	4-[6-(3-acetamidoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
57	4-[6-(4-acetamidoanilino)-1-benzyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
58	4-[1-benzyl-6-(pyrimidin-4-ylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
59	2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
60	3-[[1-benzyl-2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol
61	1-benzyl-2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
62	2-(2-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
64	N-(m-tolyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
65	N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
66	2-(2-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
67	methyl 4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate
68	4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzonitrile
69	2-(2-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
70	N,N-dimethyl-4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide
71	N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
72	N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
73	N-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
74	N-[4-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
75	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
76	2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
77	4-[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine
80	N-[3-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
81	N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
82	1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
84	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
85	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
86	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
87	1-methyl-N,2-bis(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
88	1-methyl-N-phenyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
89	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
90	1-methyl-N-(m-tolyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
91	N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
92	N-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
93	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
94	4-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine
95	N,N-dimethyl-4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide
96	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
97	1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
98	1-benzyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
99	1-benzyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
100	2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
101	N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
103	N-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
104	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
105	2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-N-(m-tolyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
107	1-[3-[[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone

-continued

compound	name
108	N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
109	N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
110	N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
112	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
113	N-(m-tolyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
115	2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-N-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
116	N-[3-methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
117	N-[3-[[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
118	1-[3-[[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
119	N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
120	N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
121	N-[4-[[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
122	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
124	1-[3-[[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
125	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
126	N-[4-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
127	N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
128	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
130	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
131	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
132	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-phenylpyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
133	1-methyl-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
134	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
135	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
136	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(m-tolyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
139	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
140	N,1-dimethyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-phenylpyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
141	methyl 4-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate
143	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
144	3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol
145	4-[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine
146	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
147	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-pyrimidin-4-ylpyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
149	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
150	1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
151	N-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
152	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
153	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
154	1-benzyl-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
155	4-[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine

-continued

compound	name
156	N-[3-[[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
157	N-[3-[[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
158	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
159	4-[[2-[3-[acetyl(methyl)amino]phenyl]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide
160	N-[3-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
161	N-[3-[6-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)amino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
162	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(3-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
163	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(4-morpholinoanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
164	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
165	N-[3-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
166	N-[3-[6-(4-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
167	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
168	N-[3-[6-(4-cyanoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
169	N-[3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylamino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
170	N-[3-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide
171	N-methyl-N-[3-(1-methyl-6-morpholino-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
172	4-[[2-[3-[acetyl(methyl)amino]phenyl]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
173	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(4-methylsulfonylanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
174	2-phenyl-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
175	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
176	N-(4-morpholinophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
177	N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
178	2-phenyl-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
179	N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
180	3-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]phenol
181	4-(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)morpholine
182	N,N-dimethyl-4-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]benzamide
183	N-[3-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]phenyl]acetamide
184	1-benzyl-2-phenyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine
185	1-methyl-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
186	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
187	4-[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine
188	N,N-dimethyl-4-(1-methyl-4-morpholino-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)benzamide
189	N,N-dimethyl-4-(4-morpholino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)aniline
190	4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
191	4-[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine
192	4-[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine
193	4-[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine
194	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine
195	4-[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine
196	N-(3-pyridyl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
197	N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
198	N-[4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
199	4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
200	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
201	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
202	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine

compound	name
203	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
204	5-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-2-methoxyphenol
205	N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
206	N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
207	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
208	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
209	2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
210	N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
211	4-[4-(4-acetamidoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
212	4-[4-(3-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
213	4-[4-(4-carbamoylanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
214	4-[4-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-ylamino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
215	4-[4-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
216	4-[4-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)amino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
217	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(4-phenoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
218	4-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
219	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
220	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(3-methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
221	4-[4-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
222	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
223	N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(3-phenoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide
224	4-[4-(3-isopropylanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
225	4-[4-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
226	4-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
227	4-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide
228	5-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-2-methoxyphenol
229	2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
230	2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
231	N-[4-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
232	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
233	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
234	N,2-bis(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
235	N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
236	2-methoxy-5-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
237	1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
238	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
239	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
240	N-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
241	1-methyl-N-(m-tolyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
242	N-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
243	1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine

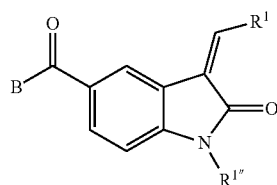
-continued

compound	name
244	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
245	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
246	2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
247	1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
248	N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-4-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide
249	N-[4-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
250	4-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide
251	N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
252	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
253	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
254	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
255	N-(3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
256	N-(4-morpholinophenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
257	N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
258	N-(4-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
259	N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
260	N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
261	methyl 4-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzoate
262	N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
263	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
264	3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
265	N-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
266	N-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
267	1-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
268	N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
269	N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
270	N-[4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
271	4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
272	N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
273	N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
274	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
275	N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
276	1-methyl-N-(3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
277	N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine
278	1-methyl-N-(4-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
279	N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
280	1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
281	4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzotrile
282	1-methyl-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
283	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
284	2-methoxy-5-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
285	1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
286	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
287	N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
288	1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone
289	1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
290	4-[[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide
291	2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
292	N-[3-[[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide

compound	name
293	2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
294	4-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide
295	2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
296	N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
297	3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
298	N-[3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide
299	N-[3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
300	2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
301	N-[4-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
302	N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
303	2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
304	2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
305	2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
306	N-[4-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide
307	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
308	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
309	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
310	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
311	2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
312	2-methoxy-5-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol
313	4-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide
314	N-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
315	2-(3-chlorophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
316	2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
317	4-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]phenol
318	4-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]benzamide
319	2-phenyl-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
320	N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
321	2-phenyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
322	N,N-dimethyl-4-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]benzamide
323	N-[3-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]phenyl]acetamide
324	N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
325	4-[(1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]benzamide
326	N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
327	1-methyl-2-phenyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine
328	3-[(1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl)amino]phenol

Further small molecules inhibiting GRK5 consist of the group II.

Wherein group II comprises
Compounds of General Formula (IV)

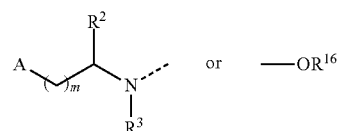


(IV)

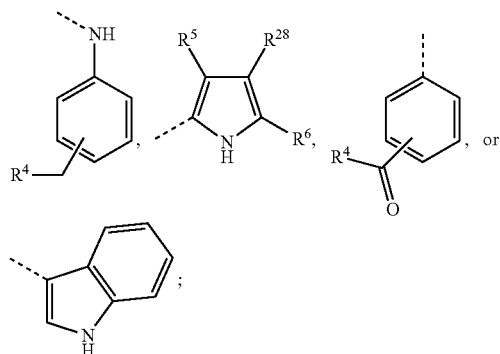
60

65

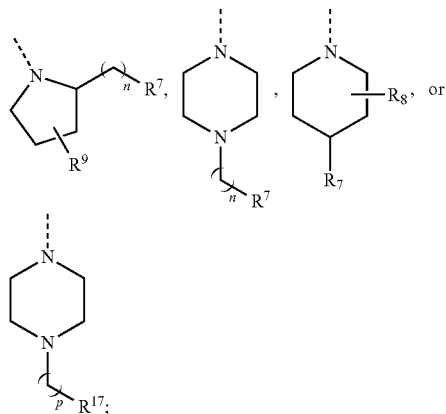
wherein,
B represents:



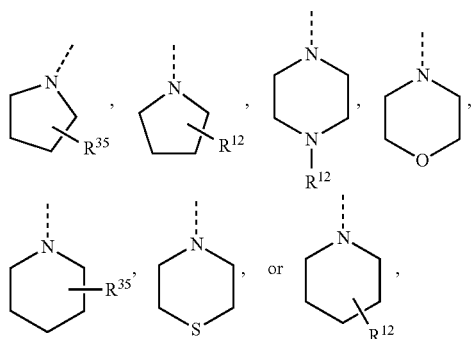
43

 R^1 represents

$R^{1''}$ represents $-H$ or $-C(O)R^{18}$;
 R^2 represents $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$;
 R^{19} and R^{20} are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-Ph$, and $-CH_2Ph$;
 R^3 , R^5 and R^6 are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, and $-C_3H_7$;
 R^{28} represents $-H$ or $-(CH_2)_q-C(O)R^4$;
 R^4 represents $-OR^{29}$, $-R^7$, $-NH-(CH_2)_p-R^{17}$, $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^7$,



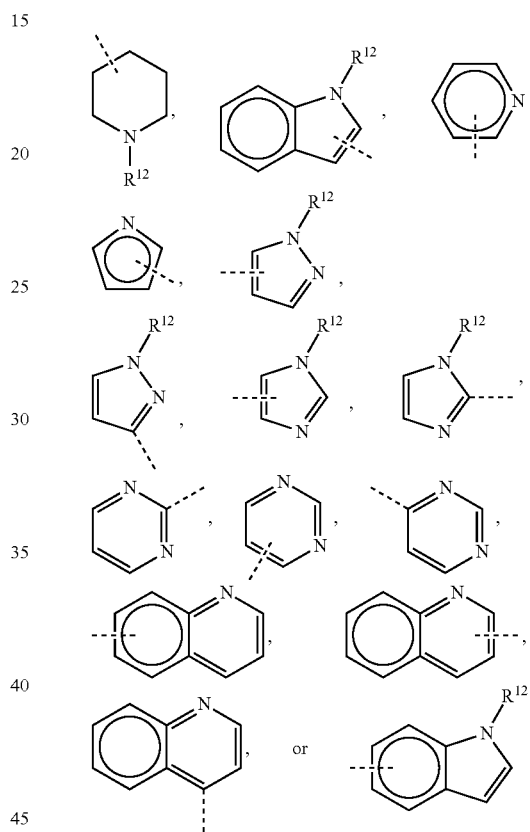
R^7 represents: $-NH-CH(R^{30})-CO_2R^{31}$, $-NR^{10}R^{11}$, $-NH-CH(R^{30})Ph$,



and at least one of the residues R^{10} and R^{11} is different of $-H$;

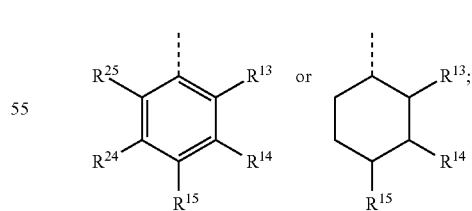
44

R^{30} represents $-H$, $-CH_2R^{32}$, or $-CH_2OR^{33}$;
 R^{32} represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-Ph$, $-CH_2-COR^{34}$, $-C_2H_4-COR^{34}$, or $-C_3H_6-COR^{34}$;
 R^{33} represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-Ph$, or $-CH_2-Ph$;
 R^{34} represents $-NR^{10}R^{11}$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-OC_3H_7$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, or $-OCH_2Ph$;
 R^{35} represents $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-NH_2$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, or $-N(CH_3)(C_2H_5)$;
 R^{17} represents:



R^{29} and R^{31} are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, and $-CH_2Ph$;

A represents



R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{24} and R^{25} are independently of each other selected from the group consisting of: $-R^{21}$, $-R^{22}$, $-R^{23}$, $-R^{26}$, $-R^{27}$, $-OR^{21}$, $-OR^{22}$, $-OR^{23}$, $-OR^{26}$, $-OR^{27}$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$ and $-I$;

R^{14} together with R^{15} may form with the two carbon of the benzene or cyclohexane they are attached to a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring

45

can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated;
 R^{13} together with R^2 may form a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated;

$R^8, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{16}, R^{18}, R^{21}, R^{22}, R^{23}, R^{26}$ and R^{27} are independently of each other selected from: $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-Ph$, $-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-C_2H_4-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH=CH_2$, $-CH=C(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-CH=CH_2$, $-C\equiv CH$, $-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-CH_2-C\equiv CH$, $-C_2H_4-C\equiv CH$, $-CH_2-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-C\equiv C-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2Ph$;

m is an integer number selected from 0 and 1,

n is an integer number selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6,

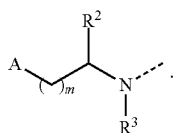
p is an integer number selected from 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4;

q is an integer number selected from 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4;

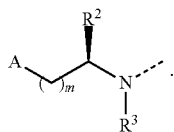
and enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

The expression tautomer is defined as an organic compound that is interconvertible by a chemical reaction called tautomerization. Tautomerization can be catalyzed preferably by bases or acids or other suitable compounds.

Preferred are compounds of general formula (IV), wherein B is

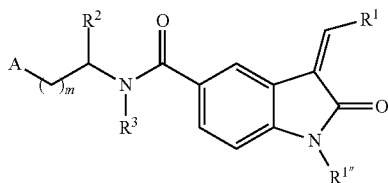


and even more preferred are compounds of general formula



(IV), wherein B is

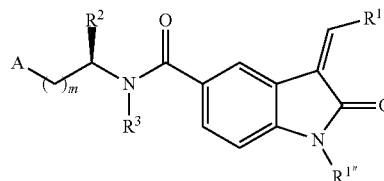
Thus, the following general formula (V) is preferred:



(V)

46

wherein the substituents A, R^1 , $R^{1''}$, R^2 , R^3 , and the integer m have the meanings as disclosed herein, and even more preferred is the general formula (VI):

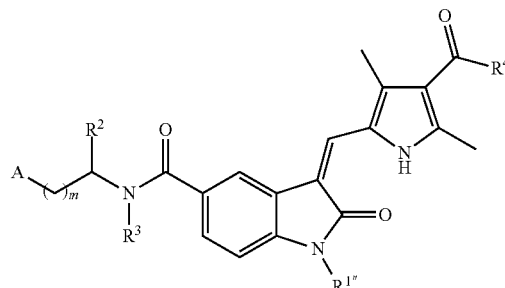


(VI)

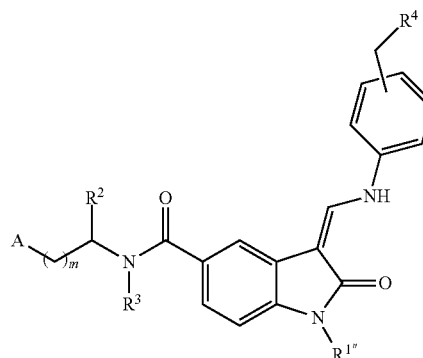
wherein the substituents A, R^1 , $R^{1''}$, R^2 , R^3 , and the integer m have the meanings as disclosed herein. Preferred substituents A, R^1 , $R^{1''}$, R^2 , and R^3 are disclosed below.

A compound of general formula (V) or (VI), wherein m is 0 is especially preferred.

Another aspect of the present invention refers to a compound of general formula (V-a) or a compound of general formula (VII)

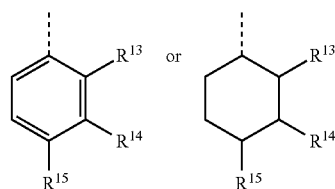


(V-a)



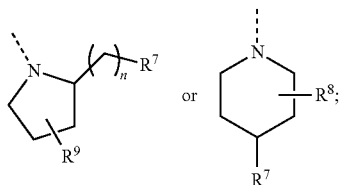
(VI)

wherein the substituents A, $R^{1''}$, R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , and the integer m have the meanings as disclosed herein and more preferably wherein A represents

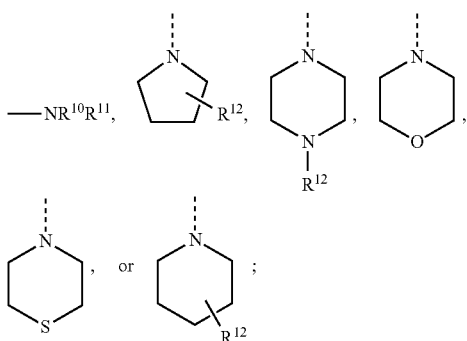


47

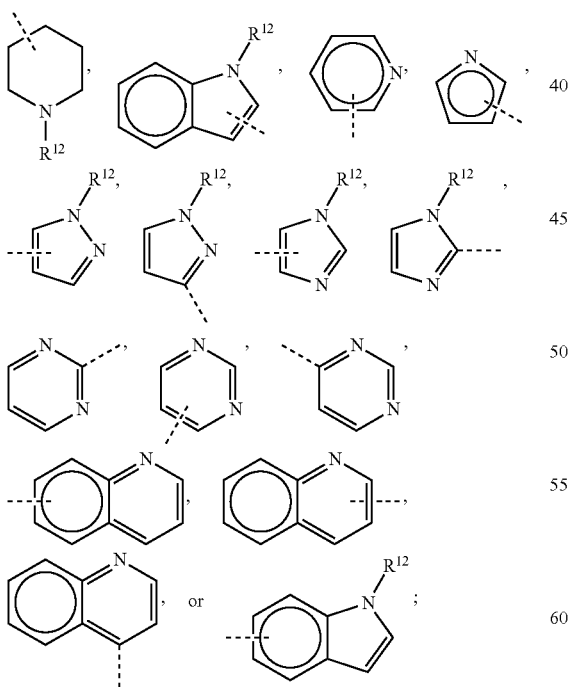
$R^{1''}$ represents $-H$ or $-C(O)R^{18}$;
 R^2 represents $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$;
 R^3 represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, or $-C_3H_7$;
 R^4 represents $-R^7$, $-NH-(CH_2)_p-R^{17}$,



R^7 represents:
 $-NR^{10}R^{11}$,



and at least one of R^{10} and R^{11} is different of $-H$;
 R^{17} represents:



R^{13} , R^{14} and R^{15} are each independently selected from the group consisting of: $-R^{21}$, $-R^{22}$, $-R^{23}$, $-OR^{21}$, $-OR^{22}$, $-OR^{23}$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, and $-I$;

48

R^{14} together with R^{15} may form with the two carbon of the benzene or cyclohexane they are attached to a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated;

R^{13} together with R^2 may form a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated;

R^8 , R^9 , R^{10} , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{18} , R^{21} , R^{22} and R^{23} are each independently selected from the group consisting of: $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-Ph$, $-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-C_2H_4-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH_2Ph$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH=CH_2$, $-CH=CH-CH=CH_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-CH=CH_2$, $-C\equiv CH$, $-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-CH_2-C\equiv CH$, $-C_2H_4-C\equiv CH$, $-CH_2-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-C\equiv C-C_2H_5$ and $-CH_2Ph$;

R^{19} and R^{20} are independently of each other selected from: $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-Ph$, and $-CH_2Ph$;

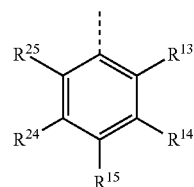
m is an integer number selected from 0 and 1,

n is an integer number selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6,

p is an integer number selected from 0, 1 and 2,

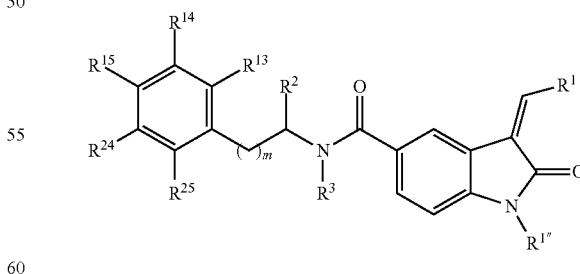
and enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

Preferably, the residue A represents



Hence, a compound of general formula (VII) is preferred

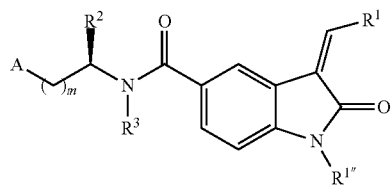
(VII)



wherein the residues R^1 , $R^{1'}$, R^2 , R^3 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{24} and R^{25} and the integer m are defined as disclosed herein. More preferred are compounds of general formula (VII), wherein the integer m is 0.

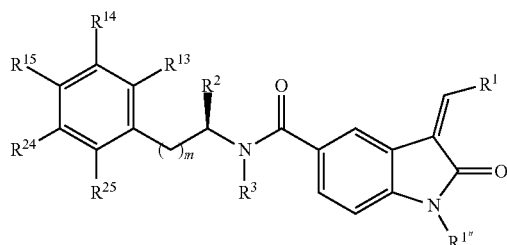
A preferred embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound of general formula (VIII)

49



wherein R^2 represents: $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$; and R^{19} and R^{20} are independently of each other selected from: $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, and $-C_5H_{11}$ and the residues A , R^1 , $R^{1'}$, R^3 , and the integer m have the meanings as disclosed herein and preferably the integer m is 0.

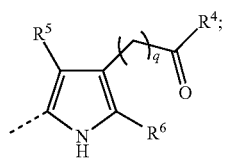
Another preferred embodiment according to the present invention refers to a compound of general formula (VII-a)



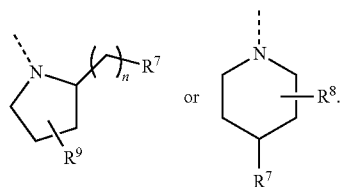
wherein residue R^2 represents $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$; and the residues R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, and $-C_5H_{11}$, and the residues R^1 , $R^{1'}$, R^3 , R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{24} and R^{25} and the integer m have the meanings defined herein, and more preferably the integer m is 0.

Preferably, integer m is 0 and residue R^2 is selected from $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, and $-C_3H_7$. Therefore, a compound of general formula (IV), (V), (V-a), (VI), (VII), (VII-a) and (VIII), wherein the integer m is 0 and the residue R^2 is selected from $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, and $-C_3H_7$, and more preferably from $-CH_3$ and $-C_2H_5$ is especially preferred.

Also preferably, the residue R^1 represents

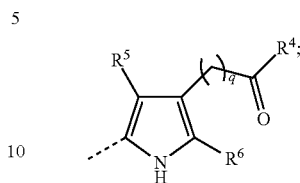


and the residue R^4 represents $-R^7$, $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^7$,



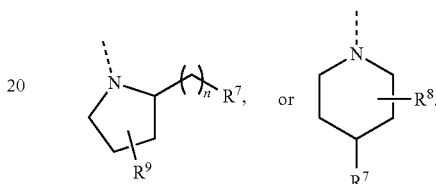
50

and R^5 - R^9 , q , and n have the meanings as defined herein. Thus, a compound of general formula (IV), (V), (VII), (VII-a) and (VIII), wherein the residue R^1 represents:



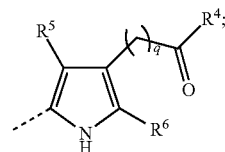
and the residue R^4 represents:

$-R^7$, $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^7$,

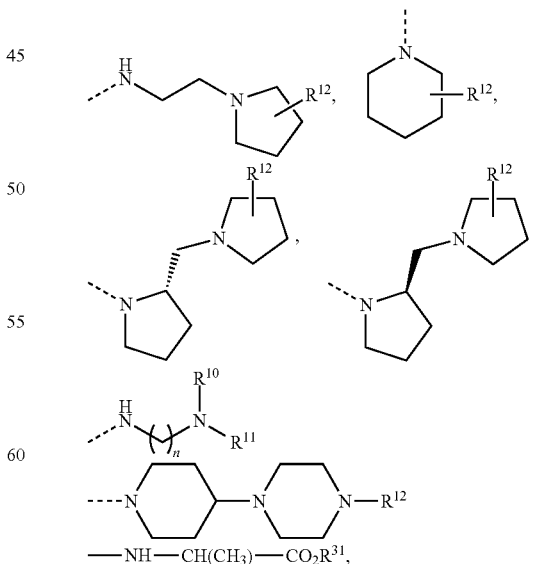


with R^5 - R^9 , q and n having the meanings as defined herein is especially preferred

Even more preferred is a compound of general formula (IV), (V), (VII), (VII-a) and (VIII), wherein the residue R^1 represents:



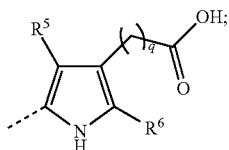
and the residue R^4 is selected from



or $-NH-CH(CH_3)Ph$.

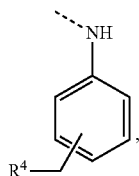
51

Also preferred are compounds of general formula (IV), (V), (VII), (VII-a) and (VIII), wherein the residue R^1 represents



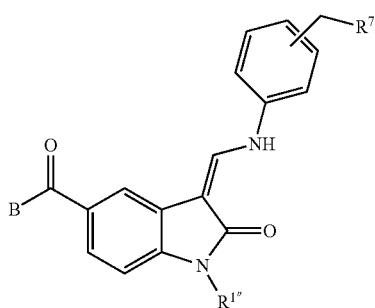
q is an integer number selected from 2, 3 and 4 and residues R^5 and R^6 have the meanings defined herein.

Preferred are also compounds according to the present invention, wherein the residue R^1 represents



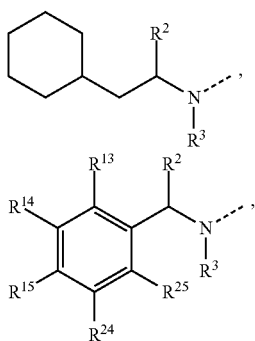
the residue R^4 represents R^7 , and the residue R^7 has the meaning as defined herein.

In other words, a compound of general formula (IX)



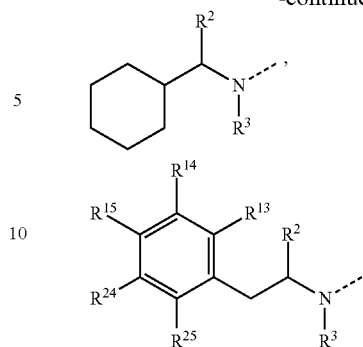
wherein the residues B , $R^{1''}$ and R^7 have the meanings defined herein is preferred.

Especially preferred are compounds of general formula (IX) having the residue B selected from:

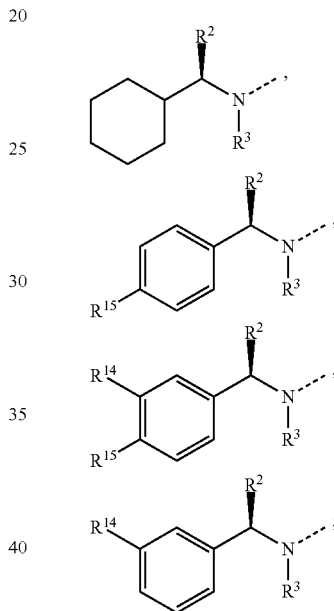


52

-continued



Even more preferred are compounds of general formula (VI), wherein the residue B is selected from:

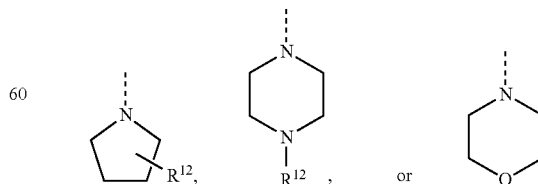


residues R^{14} and R^{15} are independently of each other selected from the group consisting of: $-H$, $-Me$, $-OMe$, $-F$, $-Cl$, and $-Br$;

residue R^2 represents: $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$;

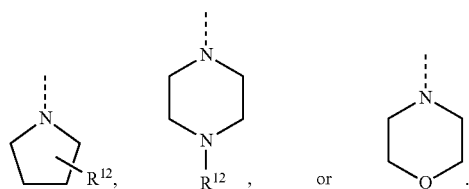
residues R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from: $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, and $-C_5H_{11}$; and residue R^3 has the meaning defined herein.

Also preferred are compounds of general formula (IX), wherein the residue R^7 is selected from:

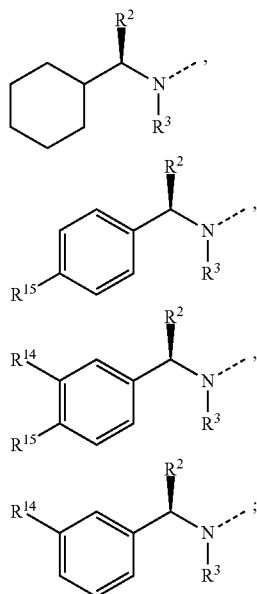


Thus, especially preferred are compounds of general formula (IX), wherein the residue R^7 is selected from:

53



and the residue B is selected from

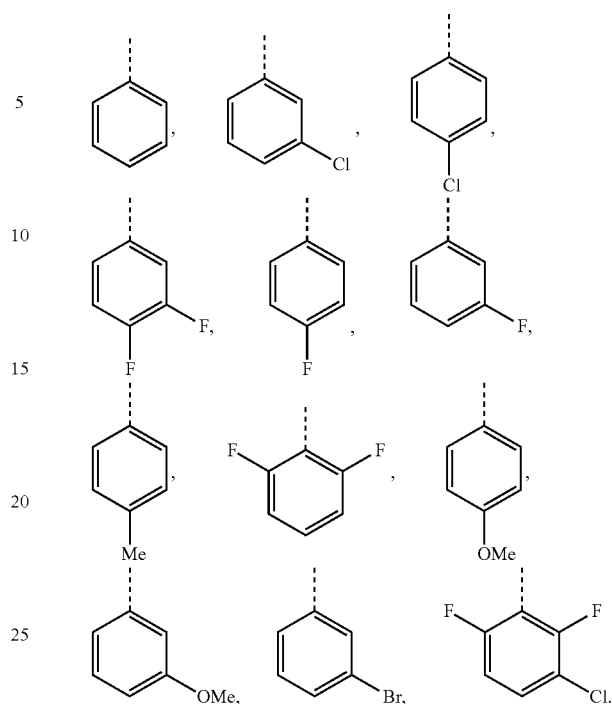


and the residues R^2 , R^{14} and R^{15} have the meanings as disclosed herein and preferably the residues R^{14} and R^{15} are independently of each other selected from the group consisting of —H, —Me, —OMe, —F, —Cl, and —Br; and residue R^2 represents — R^{19} , —C(O)NH₂, or —CO₂R²⁰; and residues R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected from —CH₃, —C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —C₄H₉, and —C₅H₁₁; and residue R^3 has the meaning defined herein.

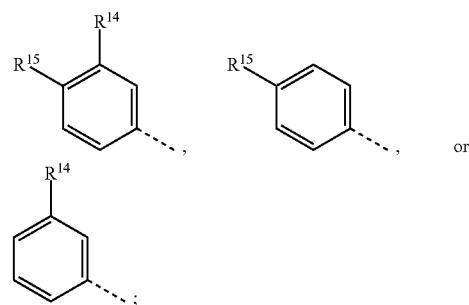
The residue R^2 is preferably selected from —CH₃, —C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —C(O)NH₂, —CO₂H, —CO₂CH₃, —CO₂C₂H₅ and even more preferably R^2 represents —CH₃ or —C₂H₅. Hence, compounds of general formula (IV), (V), (V-a), (VI), (VII), (VIII), (VII-a) or (IX), wherein the residue R^2 is —CH₃ or —C₂H₅ are preferred. Particularly preferred compounds of the present invention are compounds of general formula (VIII) and (VII-a), wherein R^2 is —CH₃ or —C₂H₅. Even more preferred compounds according to the present invention are compounds of general formula (VIII) and (VII-a), wherein residue R^2 represents —CH₃.

The residues R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{24} and R^{25} are preferably independently of each other selected from: —H, —Me, —OMe, —F, —Cl, and —Br. More preferably, residues R^{13} and R^{25} are independently of each other selected from —H and —F; residue R^{24} represents —H and residues R^{14} and R^{15} are independently selected from: —H, —Me, —OMe, —F, —Cl, and —Br. Thus, compounds of general formula (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), (VIII), (VII-a) or (IX), wherein the residue A is selected from:

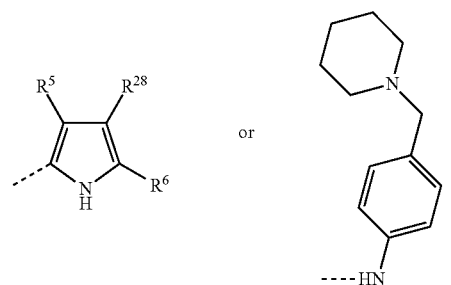
54



Especially preferred compounds according to the present invention are compounds of general formula (VII) and (VII-a), wherein R^2 is selected from —CH₃ or —C₂H₅; m represents 0; A represents

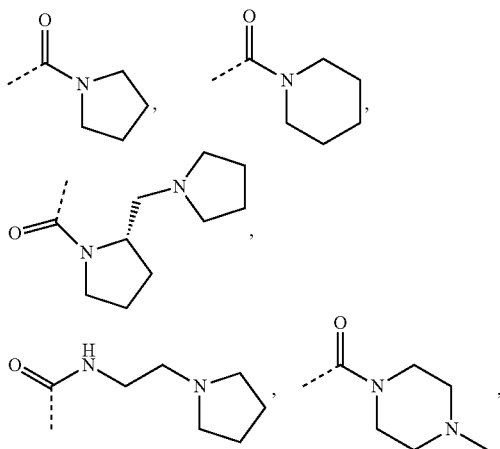


R^{14} is selected from —H, —Cl, or —F;
 R^{15} is selected from —H, —Cl, —F, —CH₃, or —OCH₃;
 R^1 represents

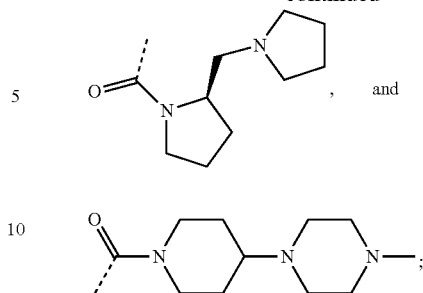


55

R²⁸ is selected from: $-(CH_2)_q-CO_2H$, $-(CH_2)_q-$
 $CONH-(CH_2)_n-NR^{10}R^{11}$,

**56**

-continued



R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are independently of each other selected from $-CH_3$ and $-C_2H_5$.

R⁵, R⁶, q and n have the meanings defined herein.

In yet another preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound according to the general formula (IV) is selected from the group II of compounds depicted in the following Table 3.

TABLE 3

No.	Compound
II.1	<p>(3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.2	<p>((3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

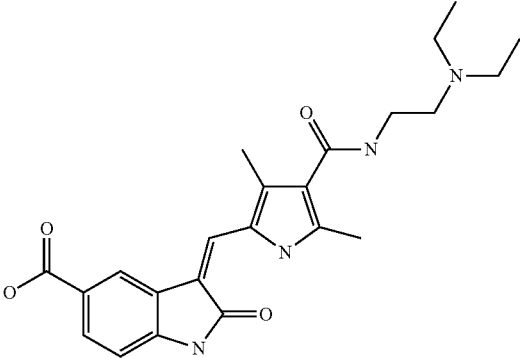
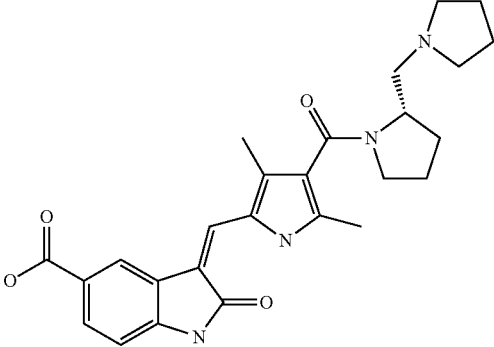
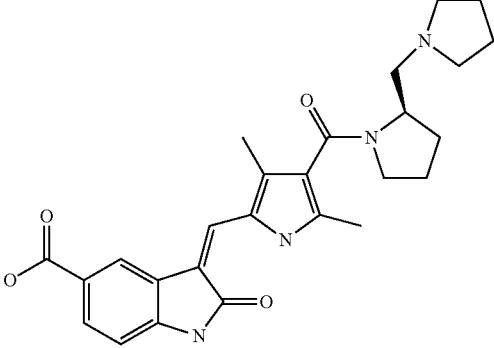
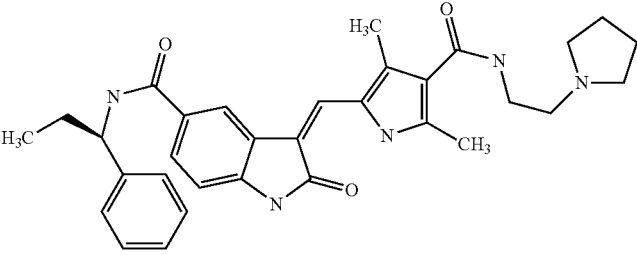
No.	Compound
II.3	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(4-{[2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.4	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.5	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.6	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

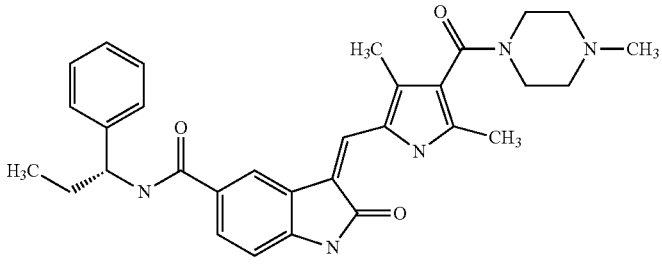
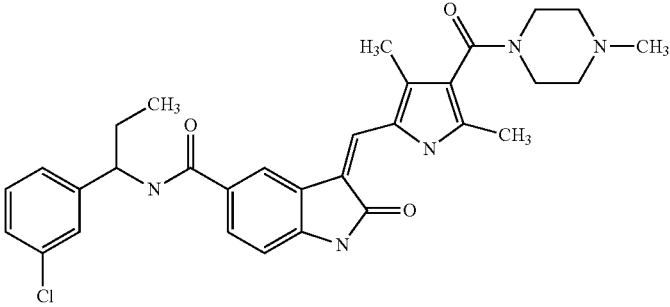
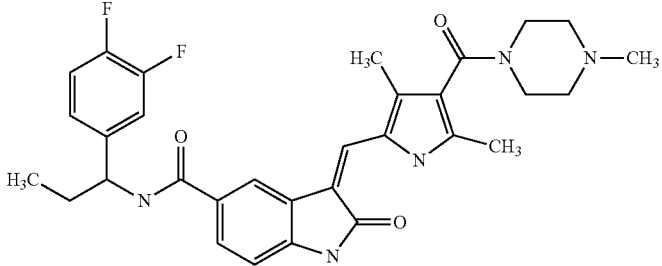
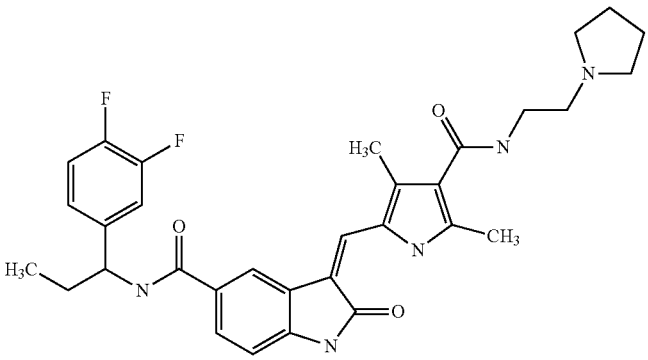
No.	Compound
II.7	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.8	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(3-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.9	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.10	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

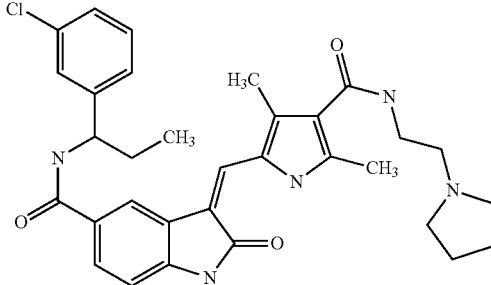
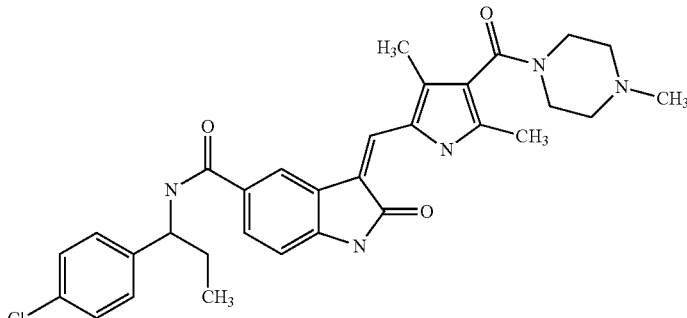
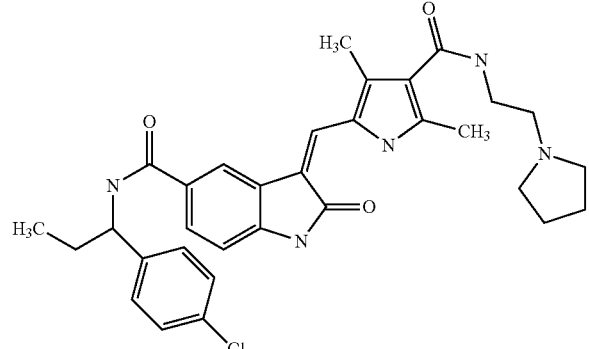
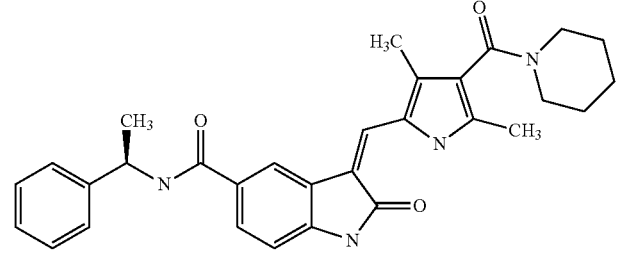
No.	Compound
II.11	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(3-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.12	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.13	 <p>(3Z)-N-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.14	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

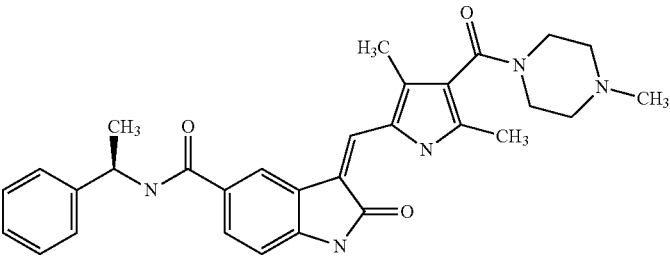
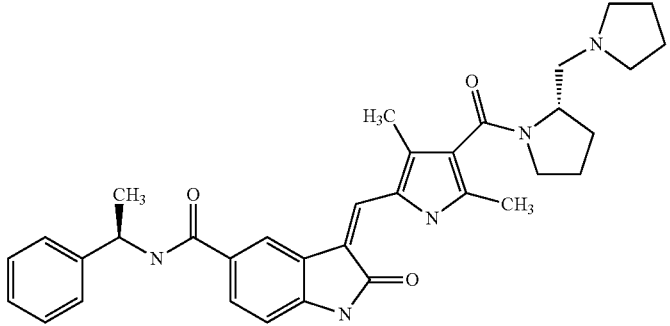
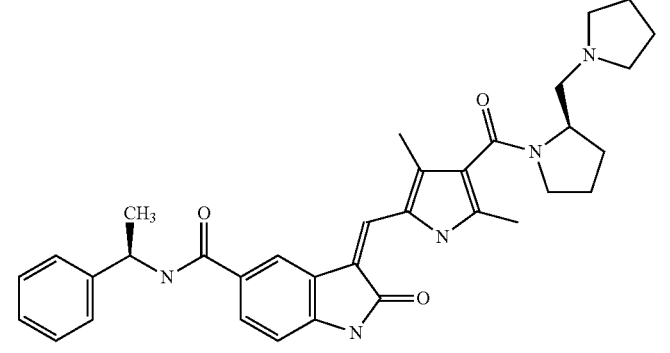
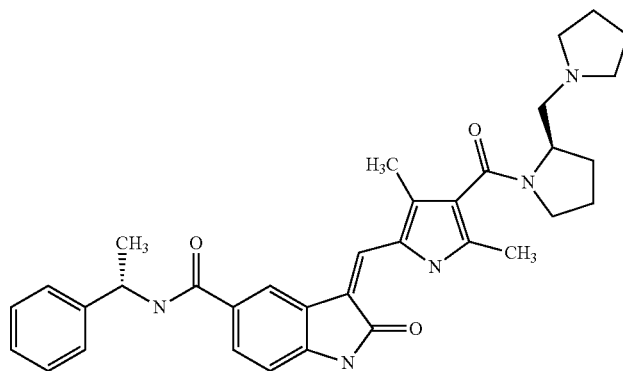
No.	Compound
II.15	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.16	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.17	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

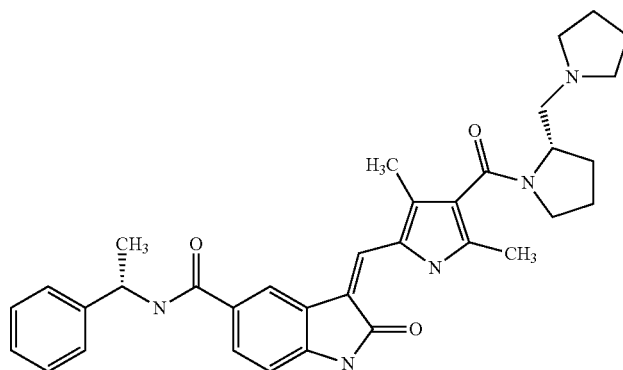
Compound

II.18



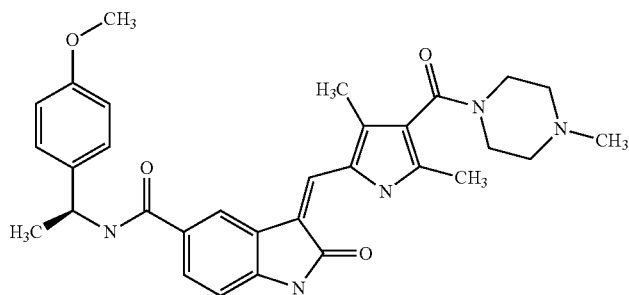
(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

II.19



(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

II.20



(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide

TABLE 3-continued

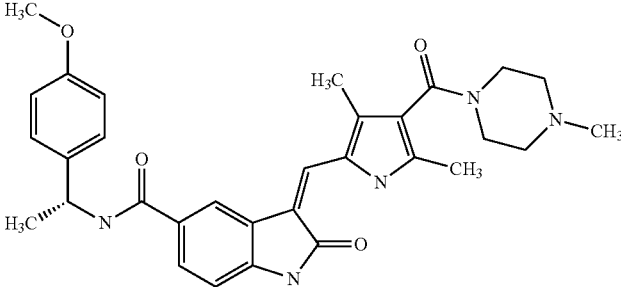
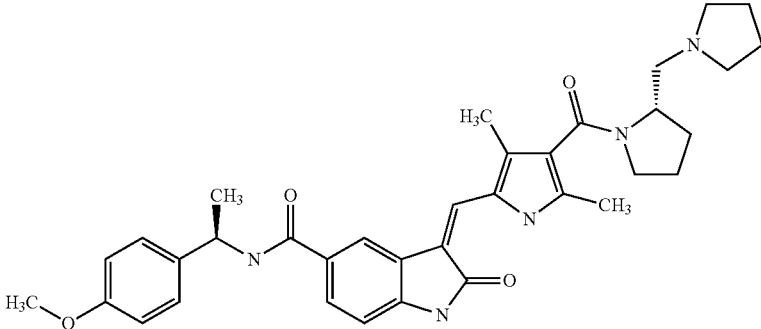
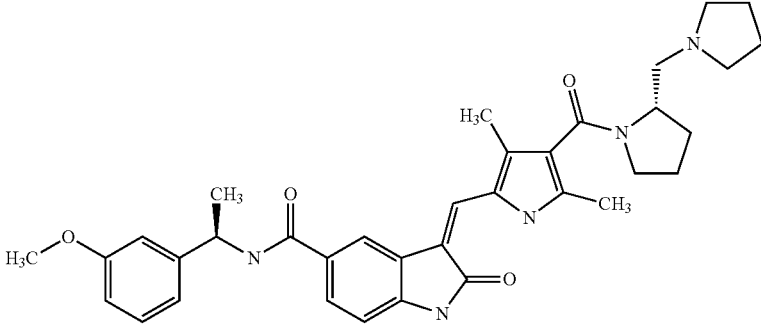
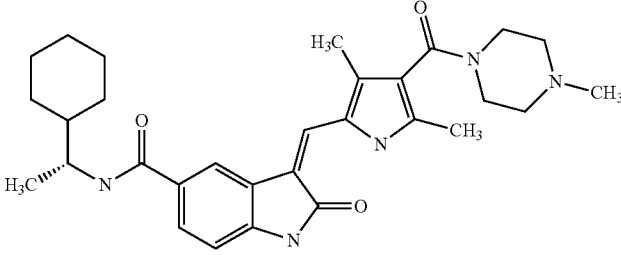
No.	Compound
II.21	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.22	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.23	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.24	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

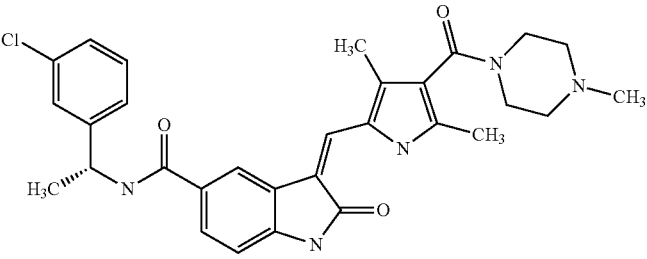
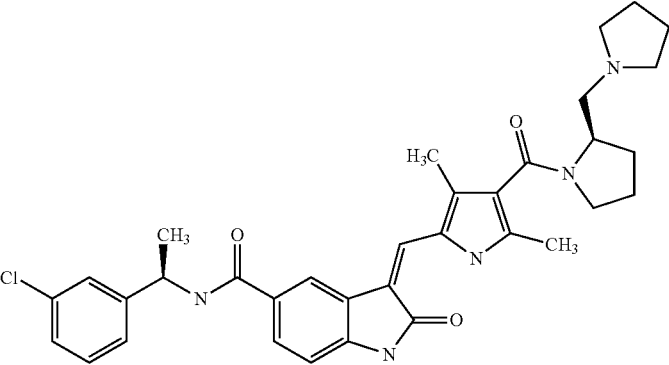
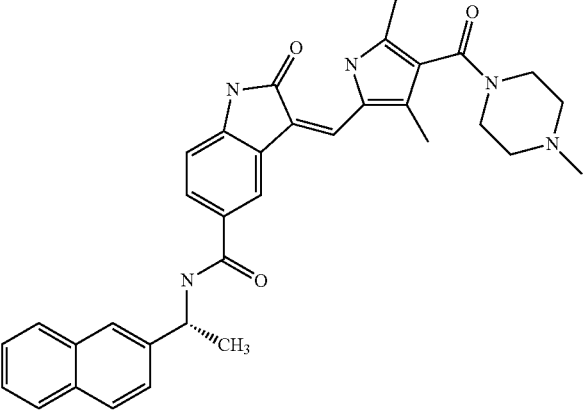
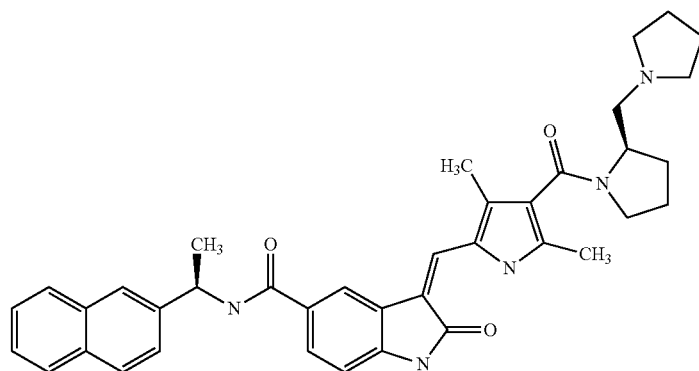
No.	Compound
II.25	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.26	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.27	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-N-[(1R)-1-(2-naphthyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

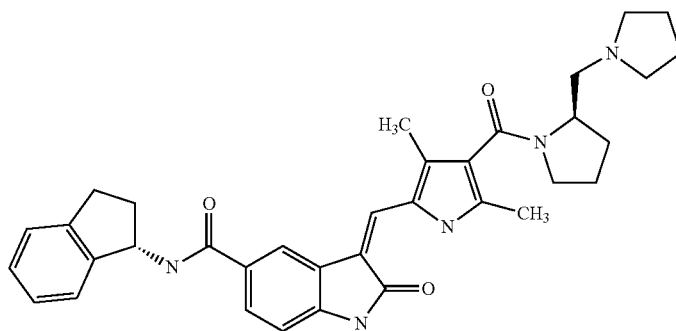
Compound

II.28



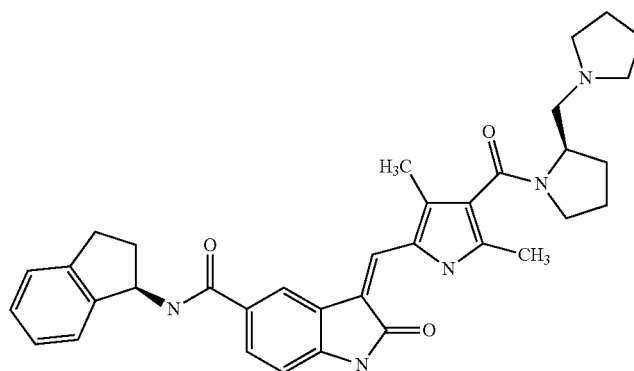
(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1R)-1-(2-naphthyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide

II.29



(3Z)-N-[(1S)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide

II.30



(3Z)-N-[(1R)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide

TABLE 3-continued

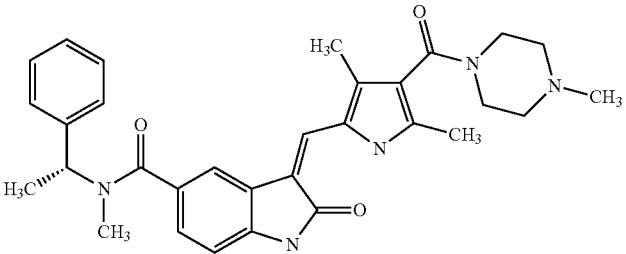
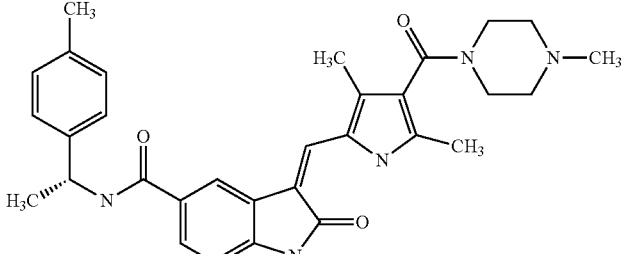
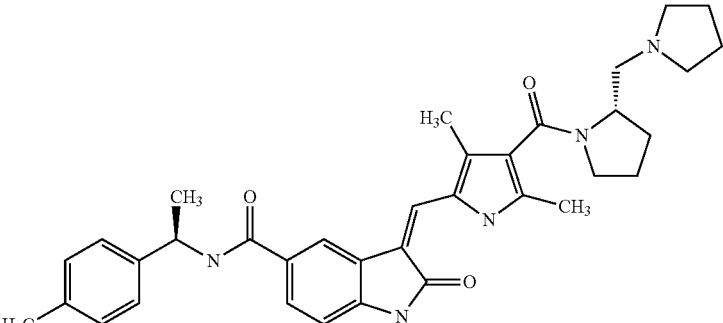
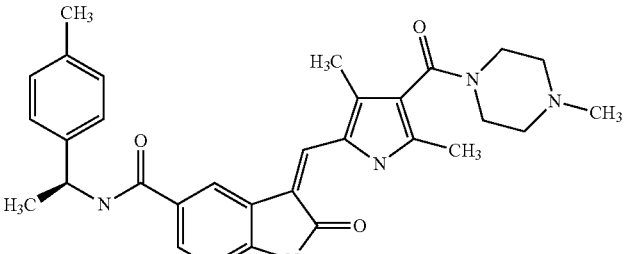
No.	Compound
II.31	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-methyl-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.32	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.33	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.34	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

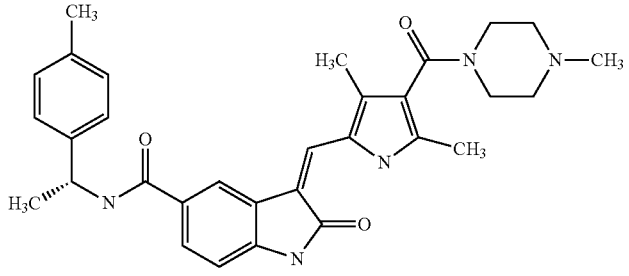
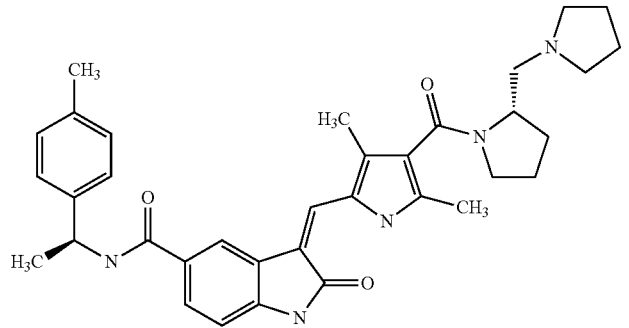
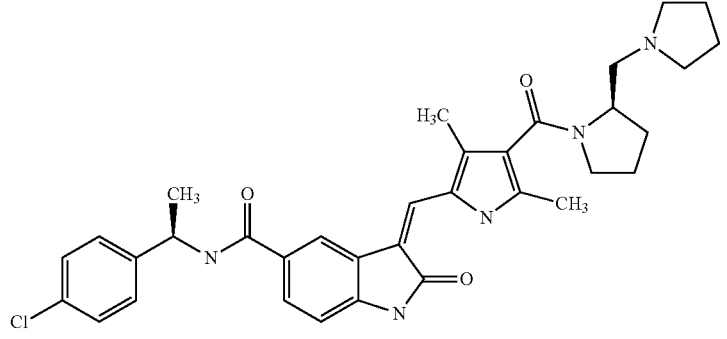
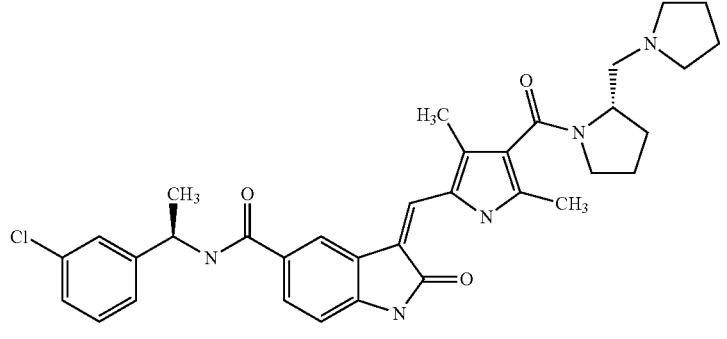
No.	Compound
II.35	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-2-oxindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.36	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.37	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.38	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

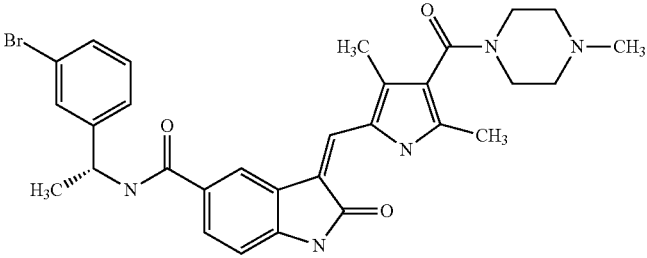
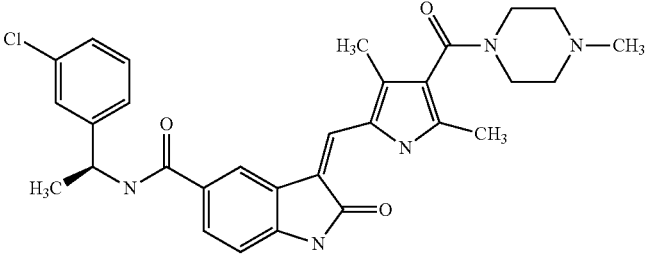
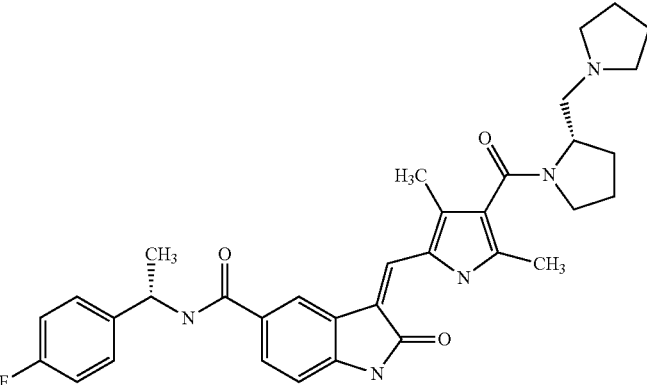
No.	Compound
II.39	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-bromophenyl)ethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.40	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.41	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

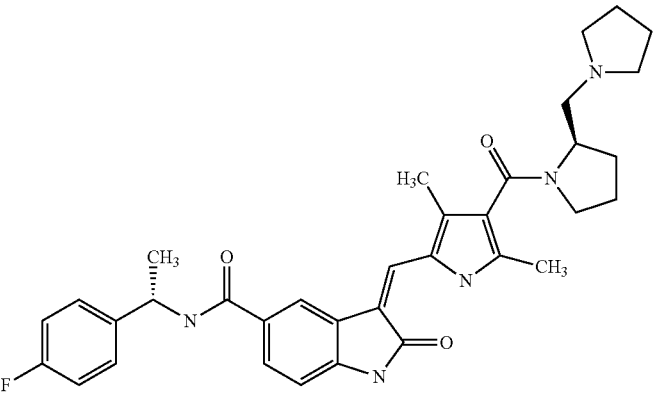
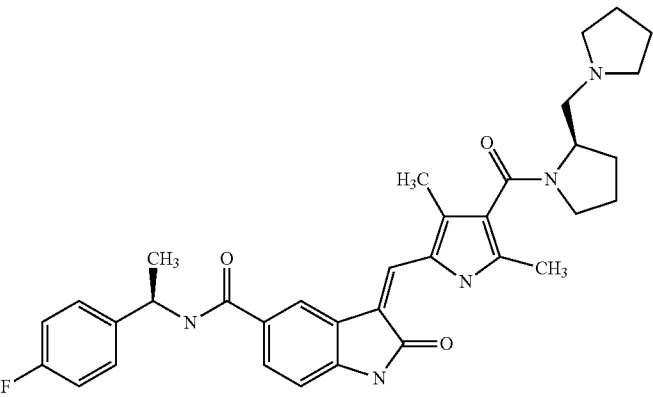
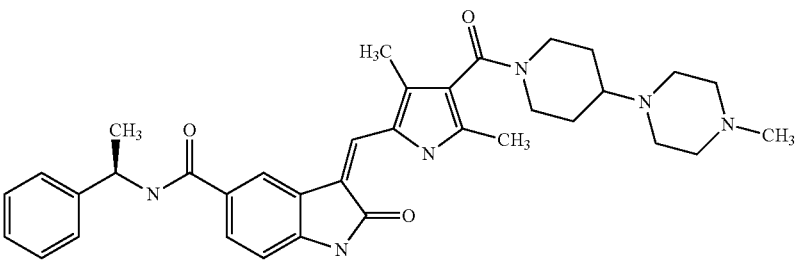
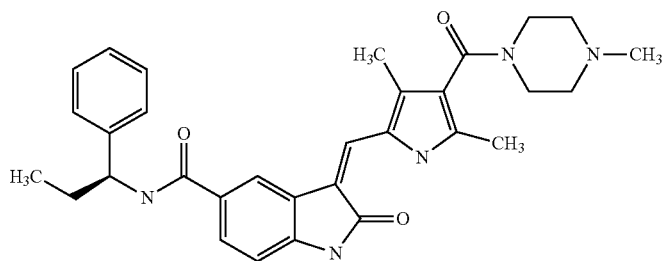
No.	Compound
II.42	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.43	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.44	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

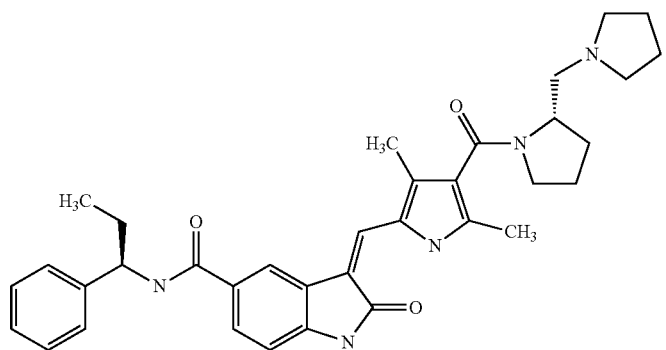
Compound

II.45



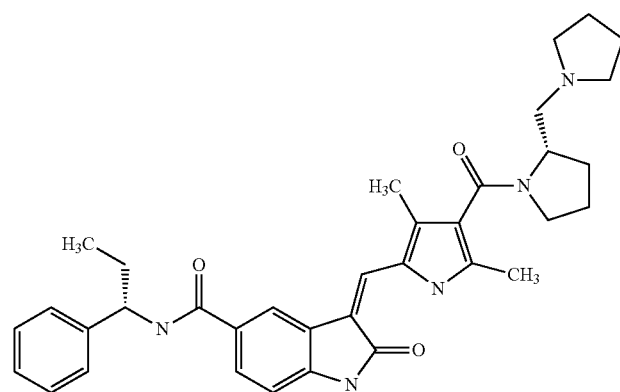
(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

II.46



(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

II.47



(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

TABLE 3-continued

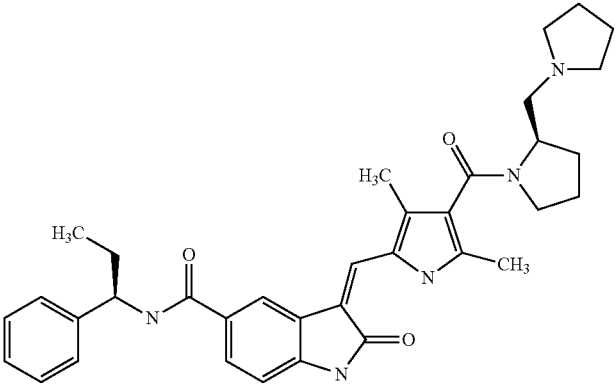
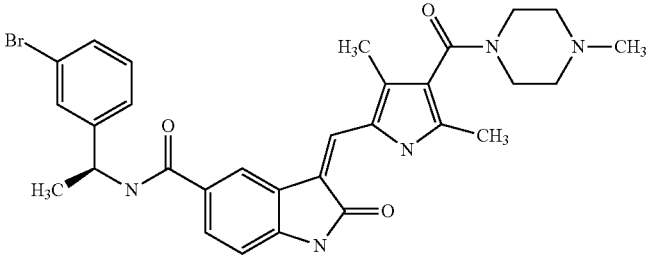
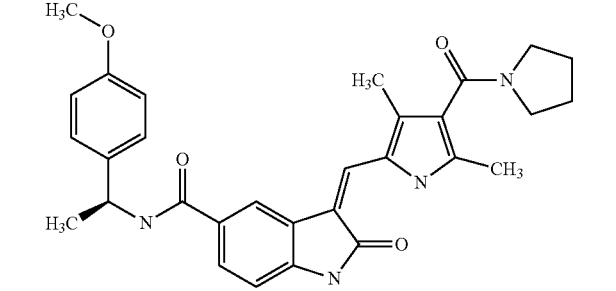
No.	Compound
II.48	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.49	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(3-bromophenyl)ethyl]-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.50	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

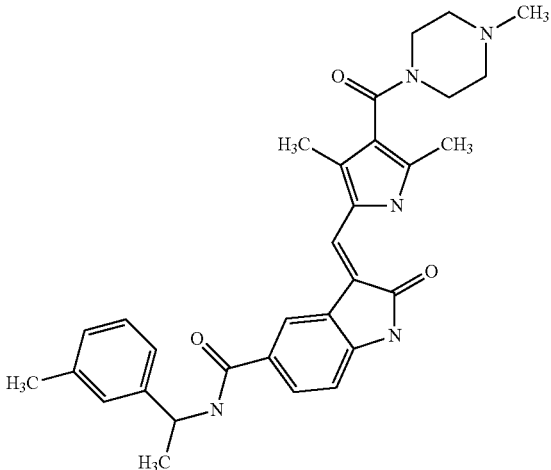
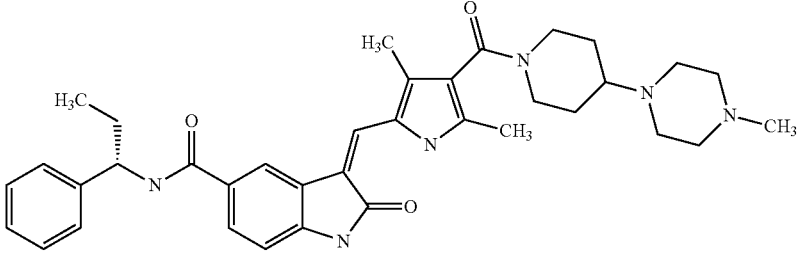
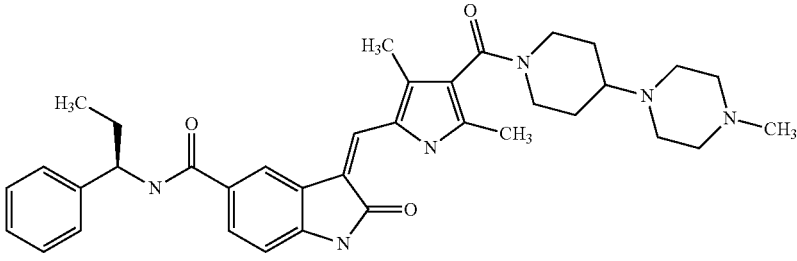
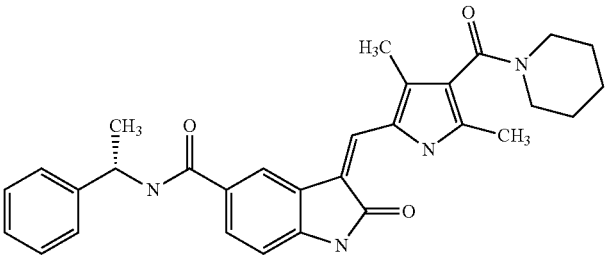
No.	Compound
II.51	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene}-N-[1-(3-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.52	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.53	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.54	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

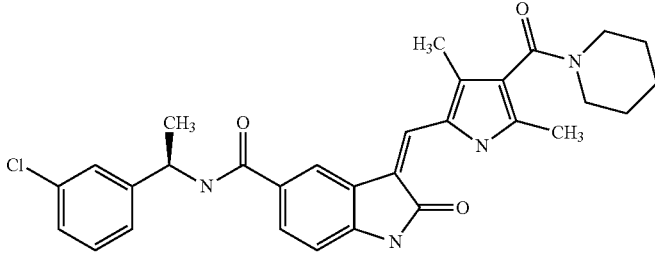
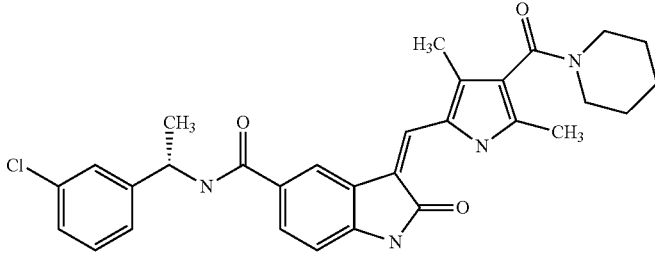
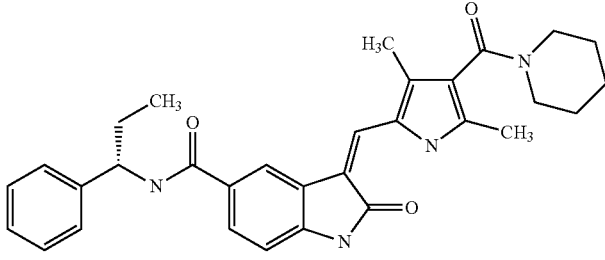
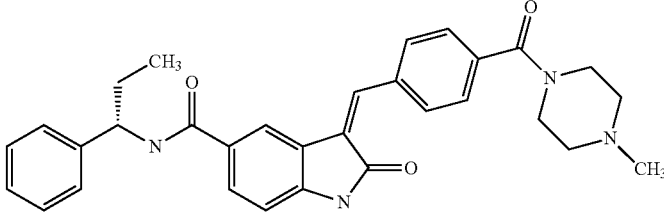
No.	Compound
II.55	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.56	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.57	 <p>(3Z)-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.58	 <p>(3Z)-3-{4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]benzylidene}-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

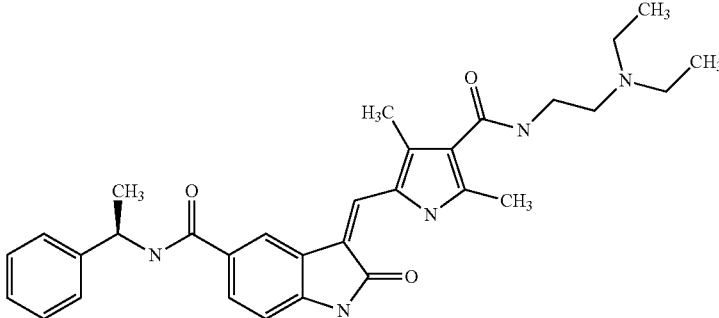
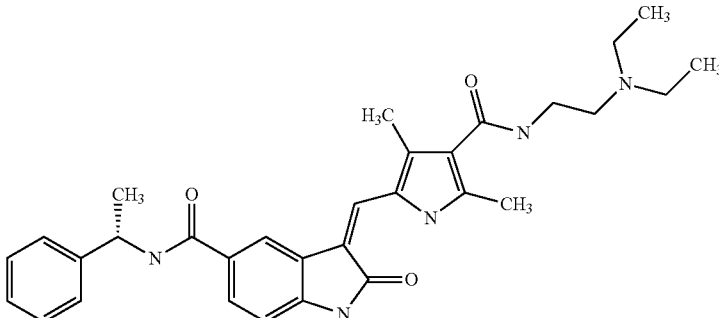
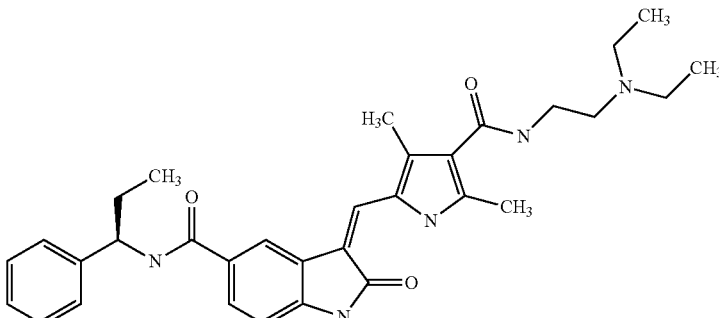
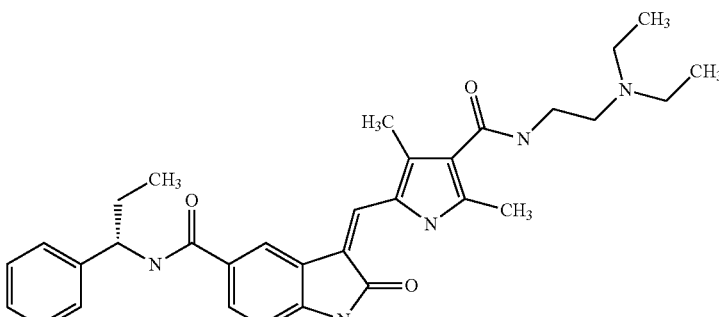
No.	Compound
II.59	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(4-{[2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.60	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(4-{[2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.61	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(4-{[2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.62	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(4-{[2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

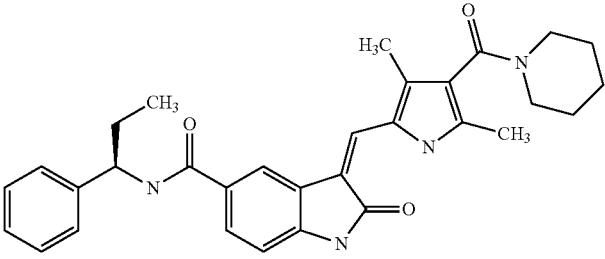
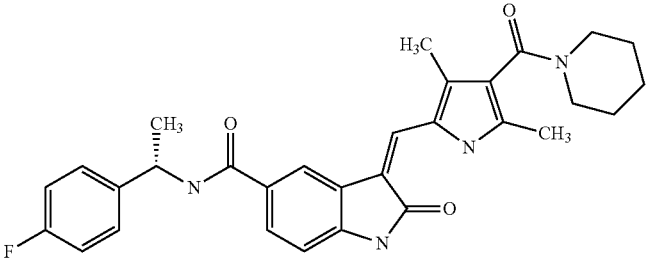
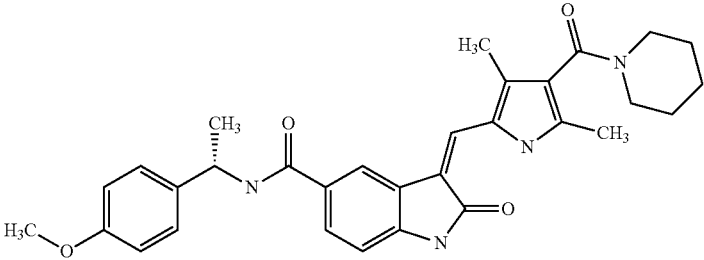
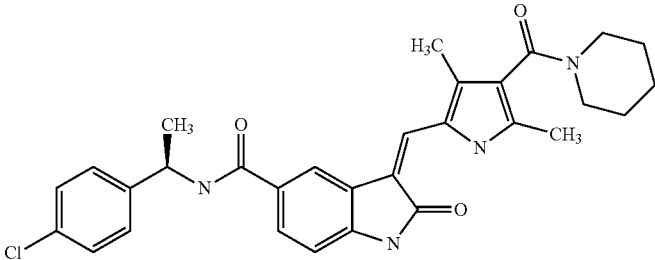
No.	Compound
II.63	 <p>(3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene}-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.64	 <p>(3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene}-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.65	 <p>(3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene}-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.66	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene}-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

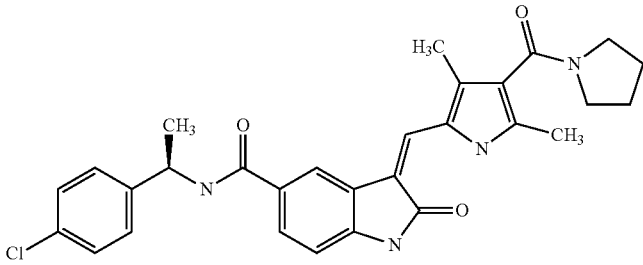
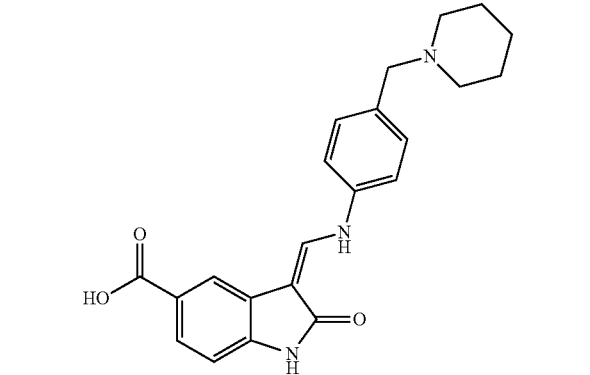
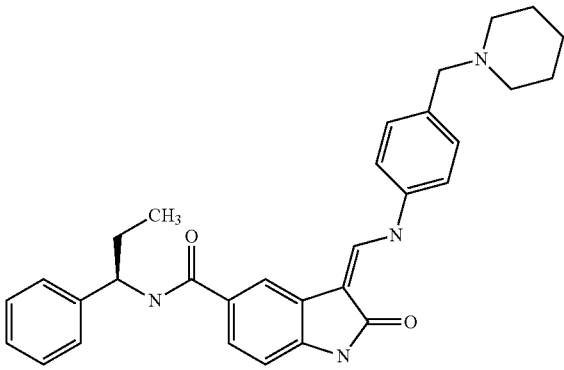
No.	Compound
II.67	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({[3,5-dimethyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene}-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.68	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.69	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

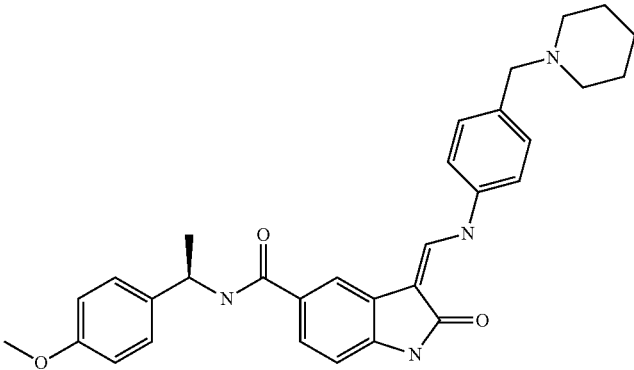
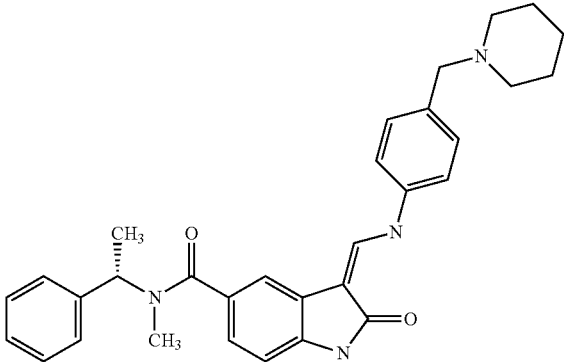
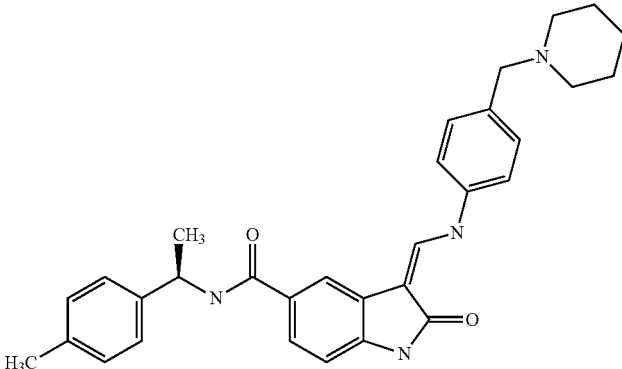
No.	Compound
II.70	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.71	 <p>(3Z)-N-methyl-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.72	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

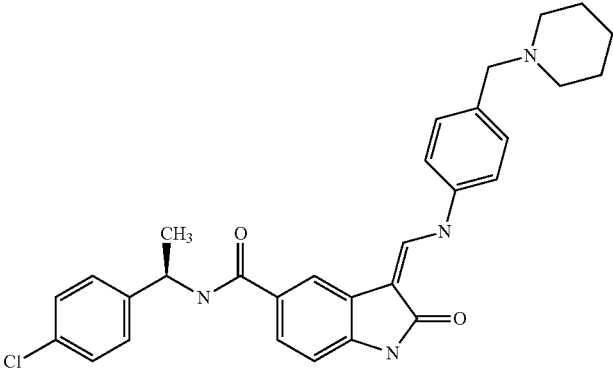
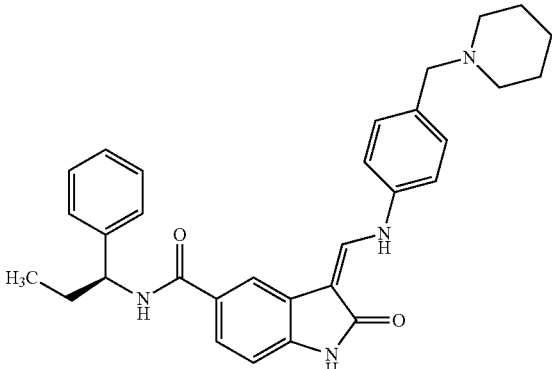
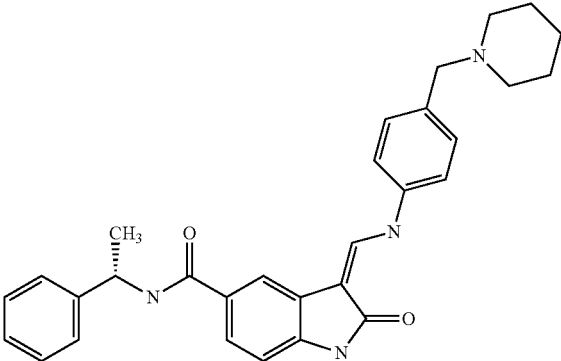
No.	Compound
II.73	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.74	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.75	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

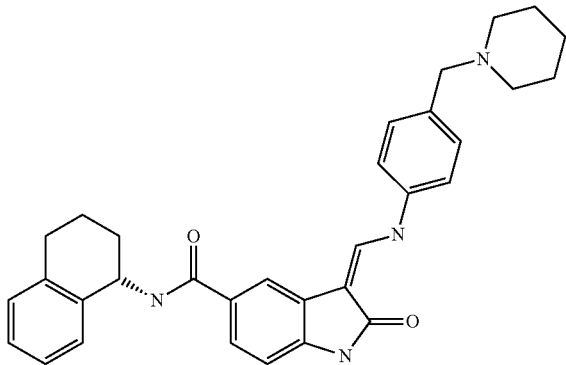
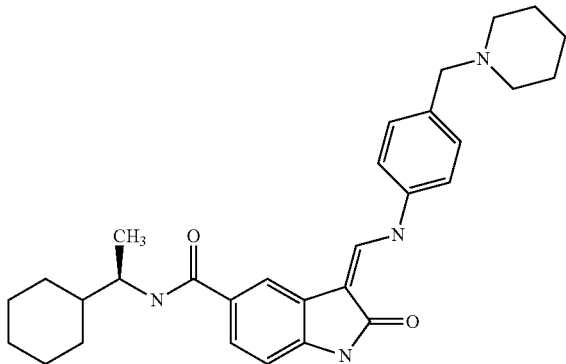
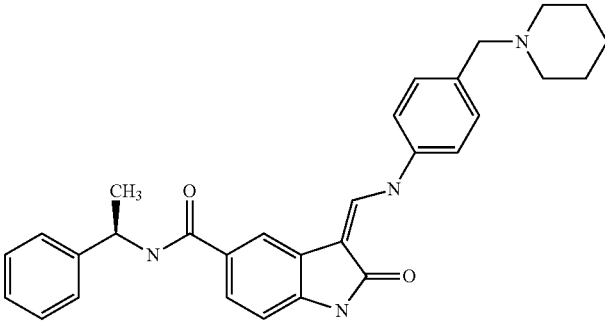
No.	Compound
II.76	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.77	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.78	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

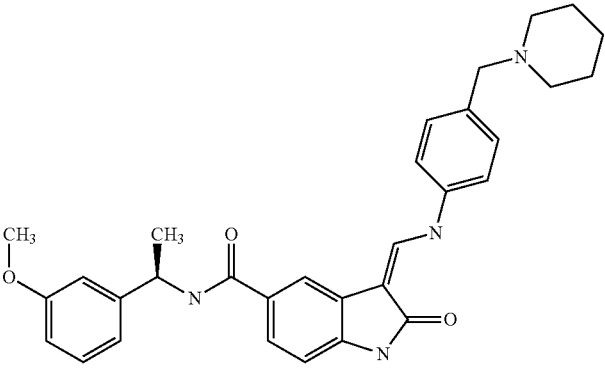
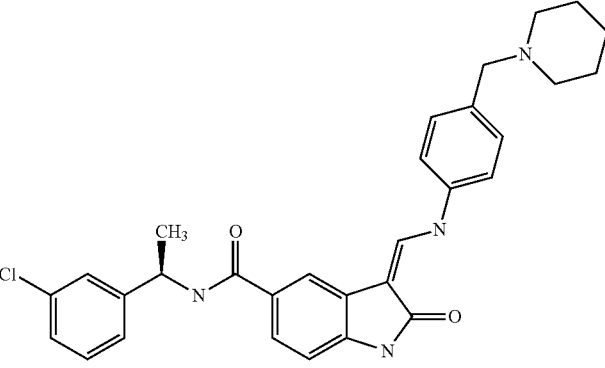
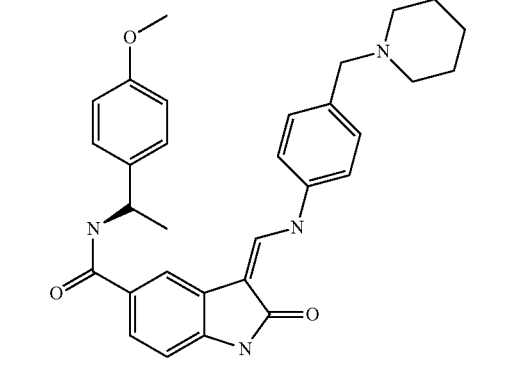
No.	Compound
II.79	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.80	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.81	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

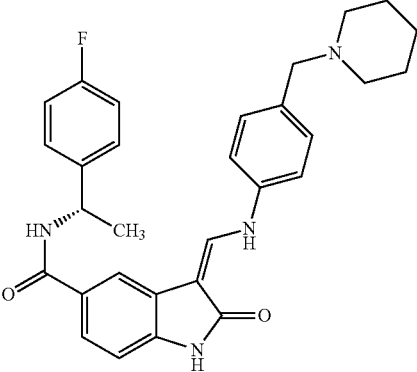
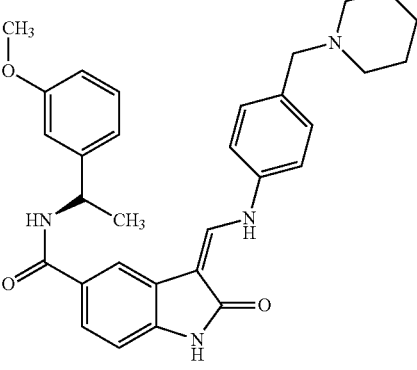
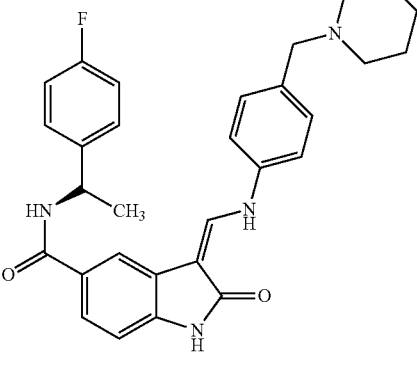
No.	Compound
II.82	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.83	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.84	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

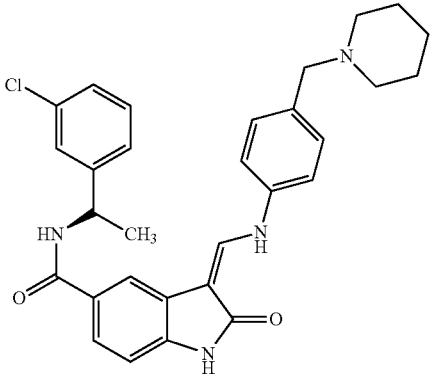
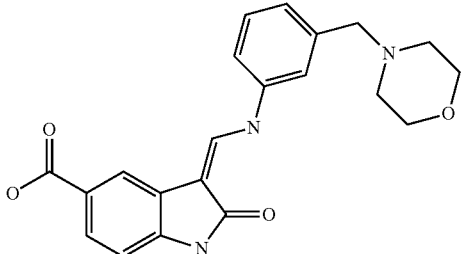
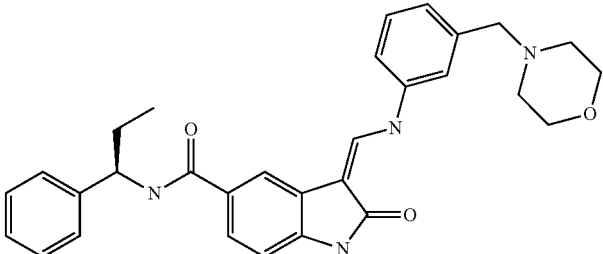
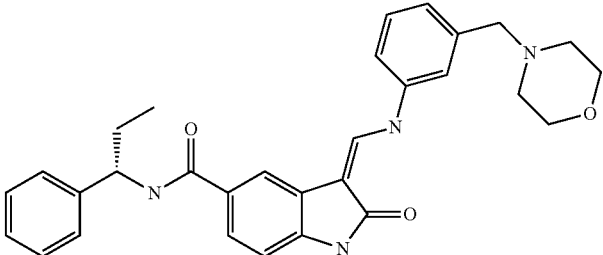
No.	Compound
II.85	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.86	 <p>(3Z)-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.87	 <p>(3Z)-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.88	 <p>(3Z)-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

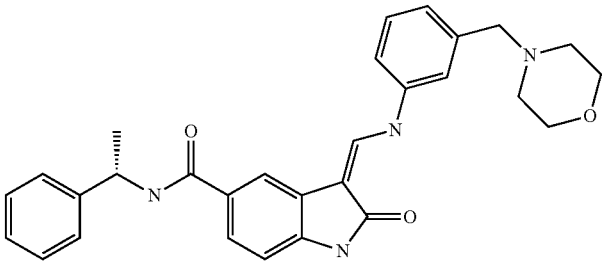
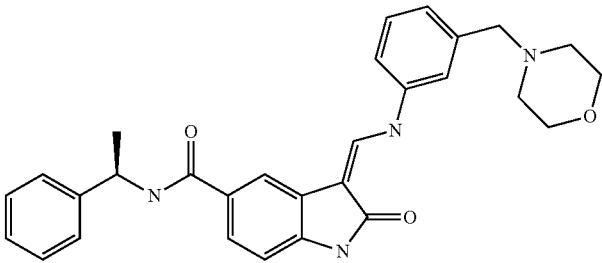
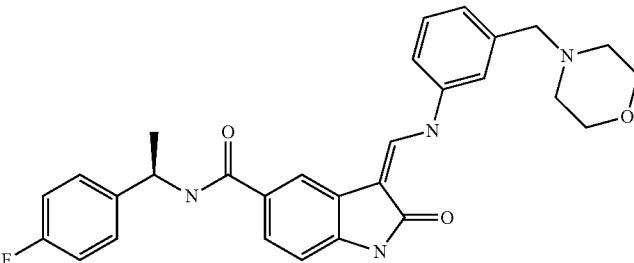
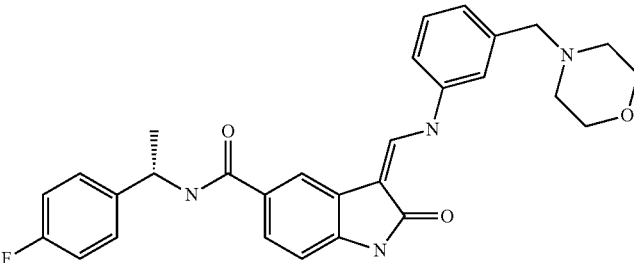
No.	Compound
II.89	 <p>(3Z)-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.90	 <p>(3Z)-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.91	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.92	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

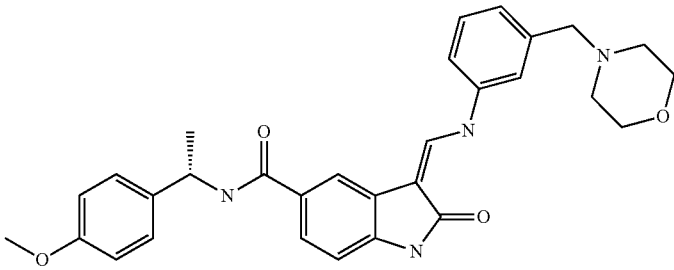
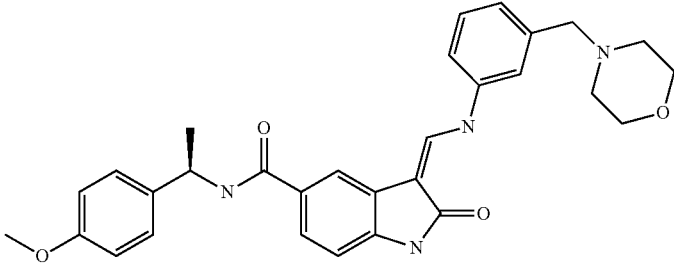
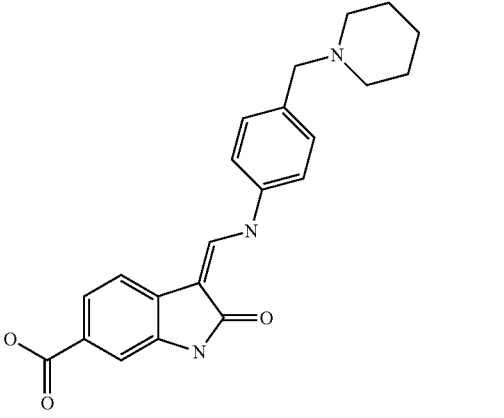
No.	Compound
II.93	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.94	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-3-({[3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.95	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

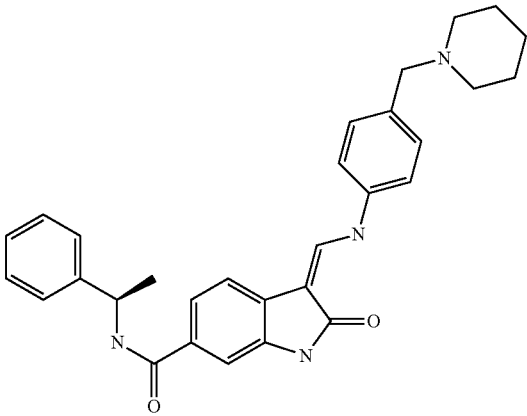
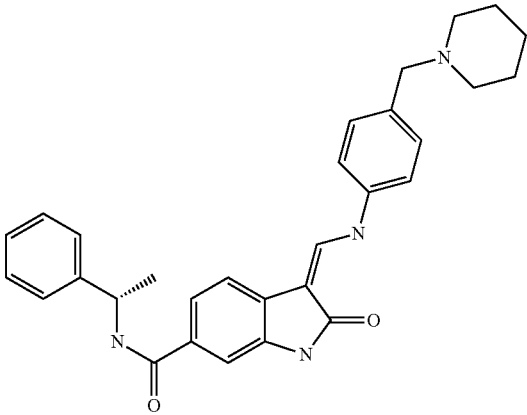
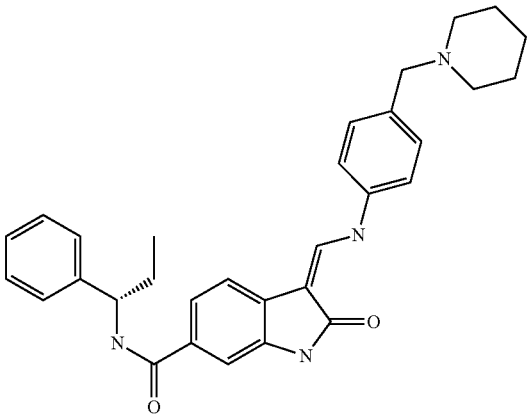
No.	Compound
II.96	<div></div> <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.97	<div></div> <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.98	<div></div> <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

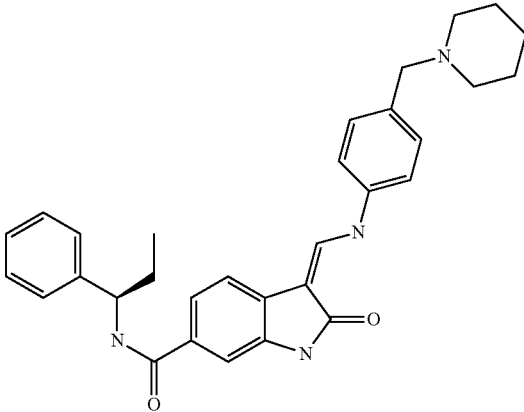
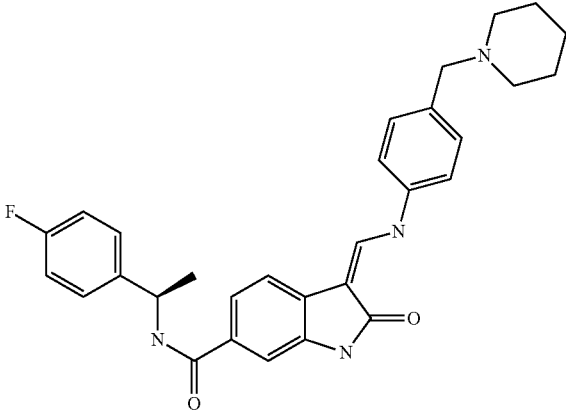
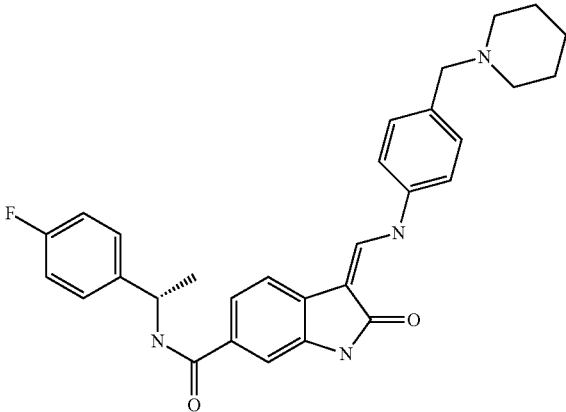
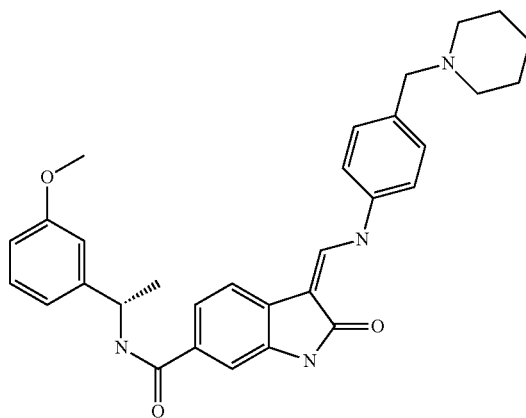
No.	Compound
II.99	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.100	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.101	 <p>(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

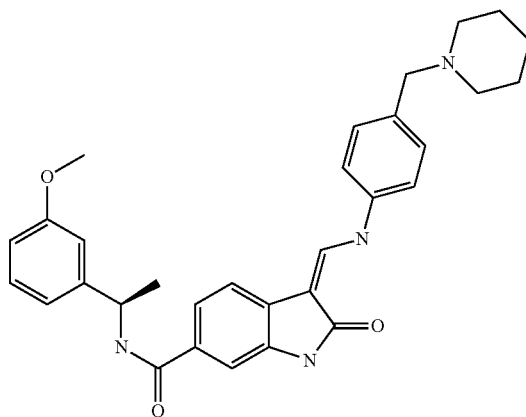
Compound

II.102



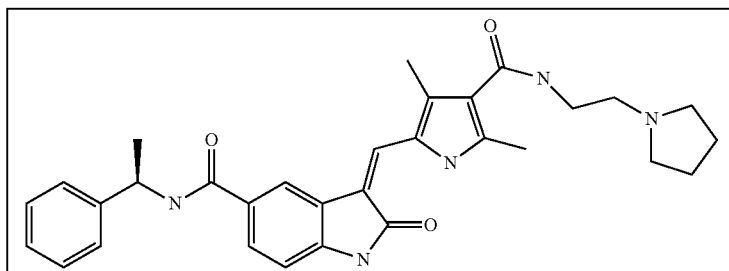
(3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide

II.103



(3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-({[4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]amino}methylene)indoline-6-carboxamide

II.104



(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide

TABLE 3-continued

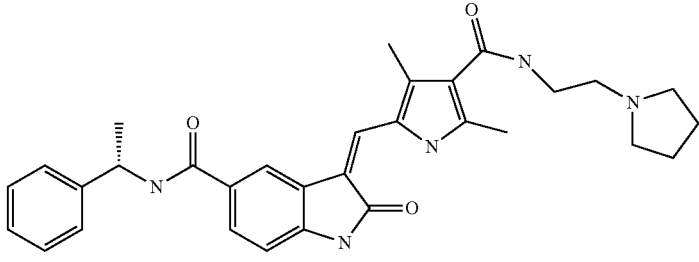
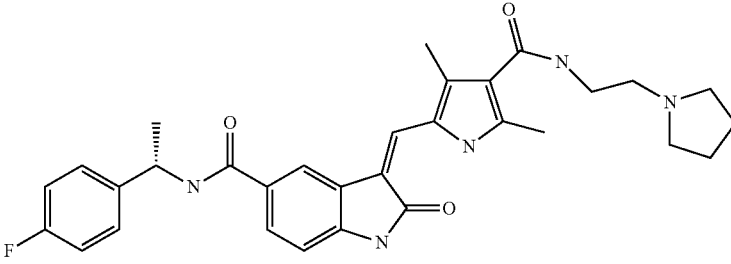
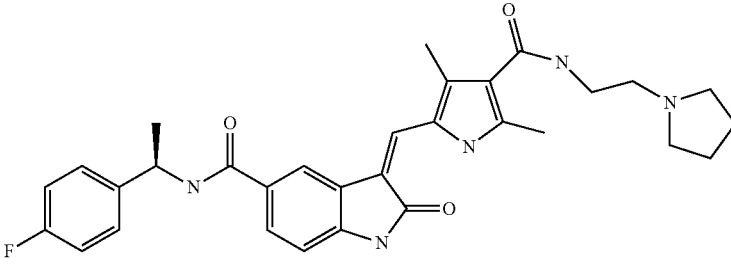
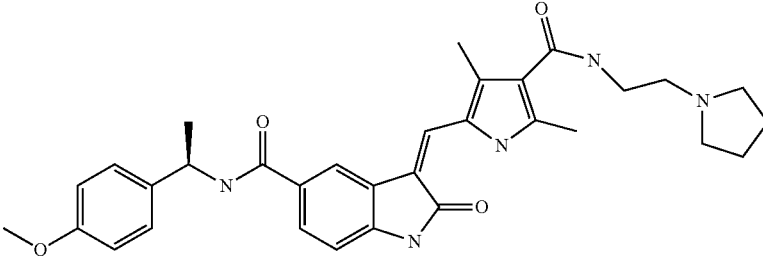
No.	Compound
II.105	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.106	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.107	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.108	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

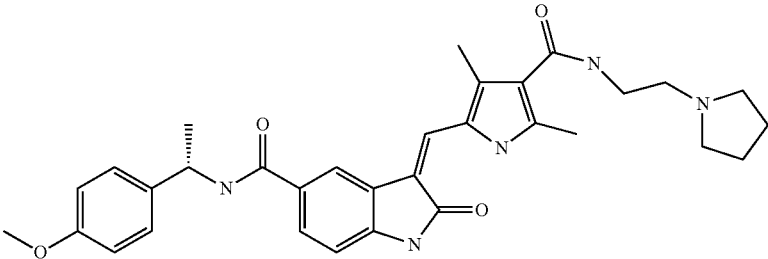
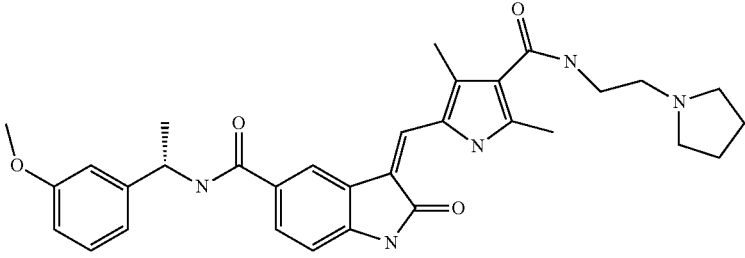
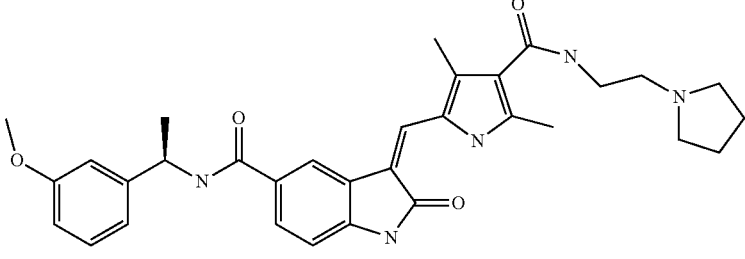
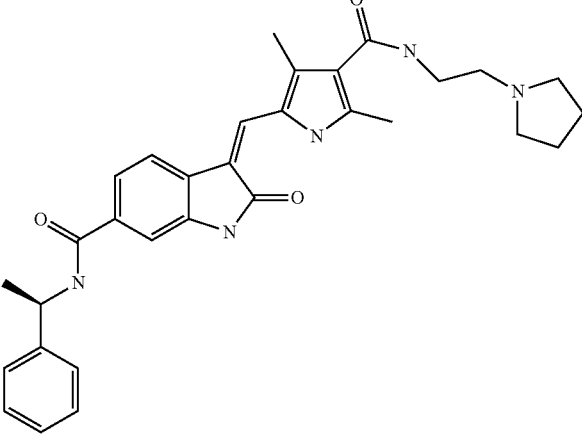
No.	Compound
II.109	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamid</p>
II.110	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.111	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.112	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-6-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

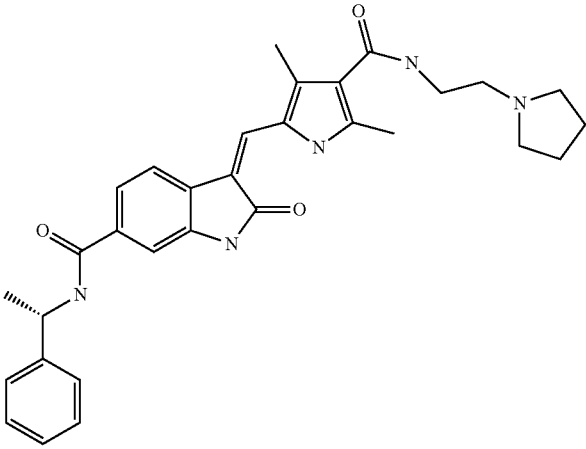
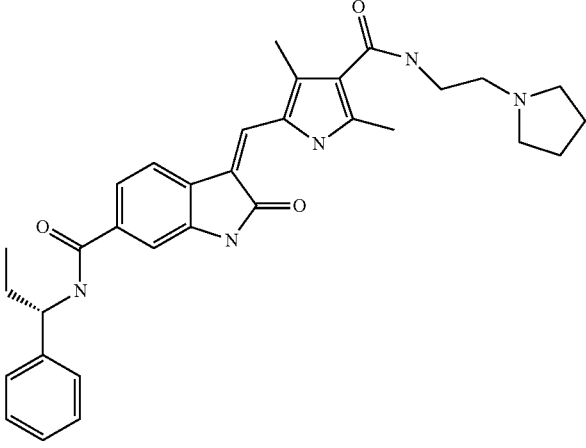
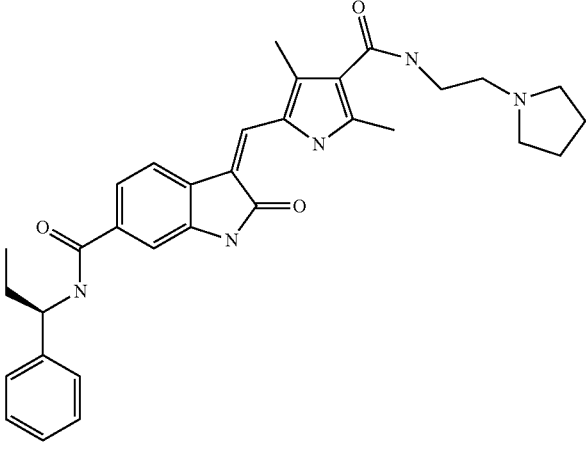
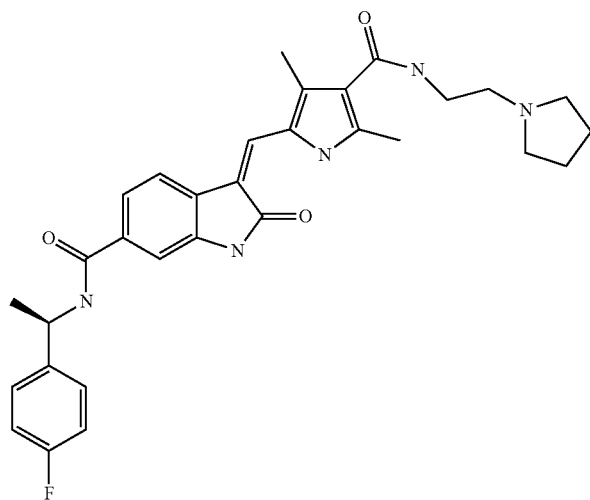
No.	Compound
II.113	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.114	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.115	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-6-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

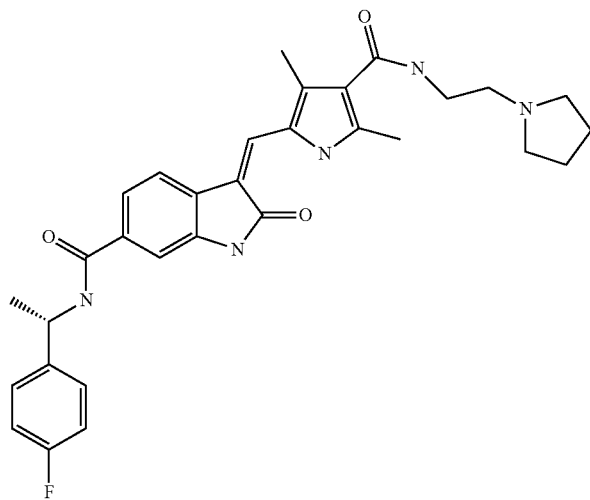
No.	Compound
-----	----------

II.116



(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide

II.117



(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide

TABLE 3-continued

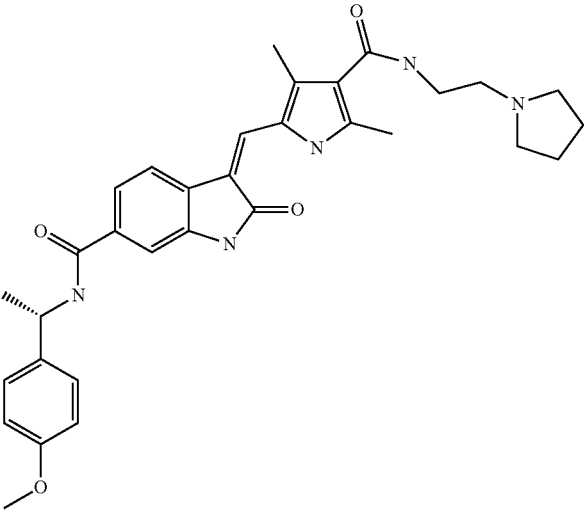
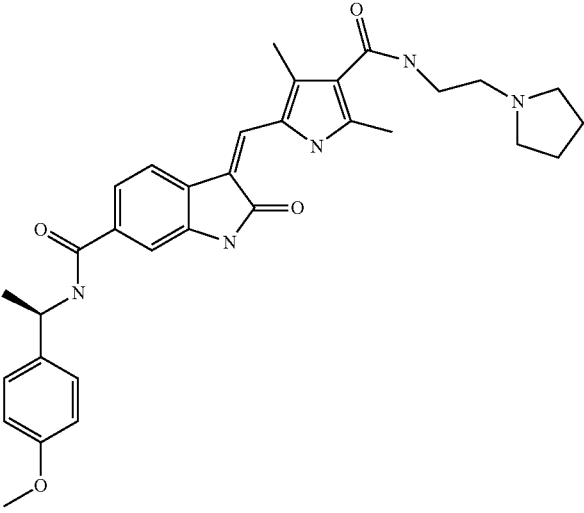
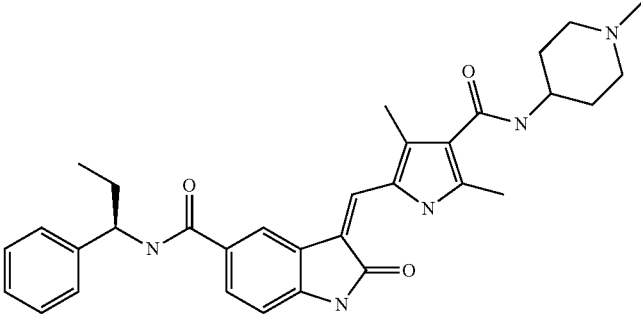
No.	Compound
II.118	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.119	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide</p>
II.120	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

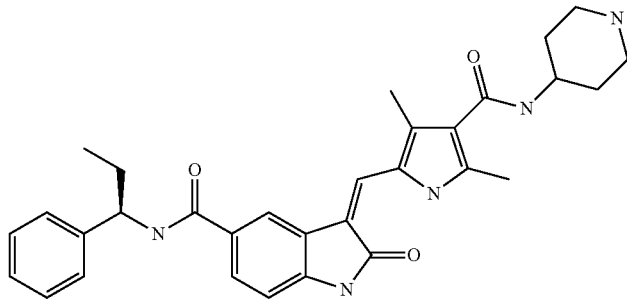
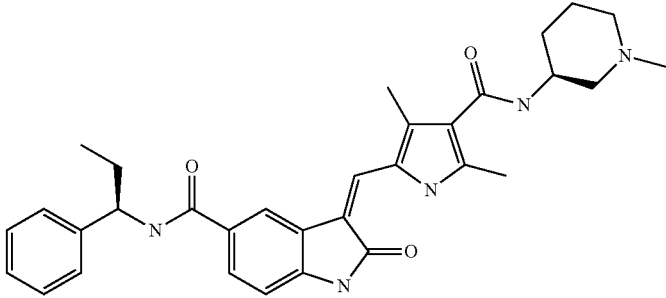
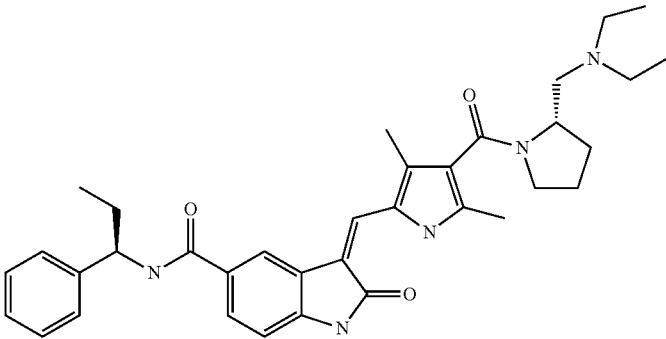
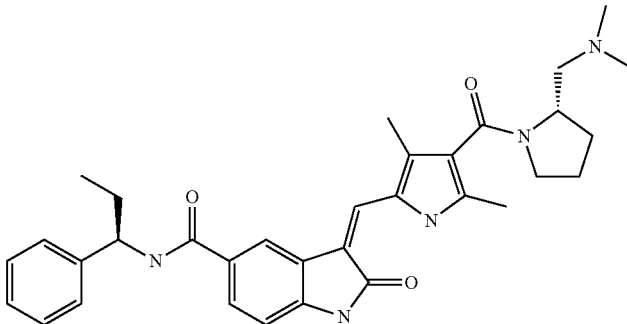
No.	Compound
II.121	 <p>(3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-4-ylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.122	 <p>(3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-([(3S)-1-methylpiperidin-3-yl]carbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.123	 <p>(3Z)-3-([4-([(2S)-2-[(diethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.124	 <p>(3Z)-3-([4-([(2S)-2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

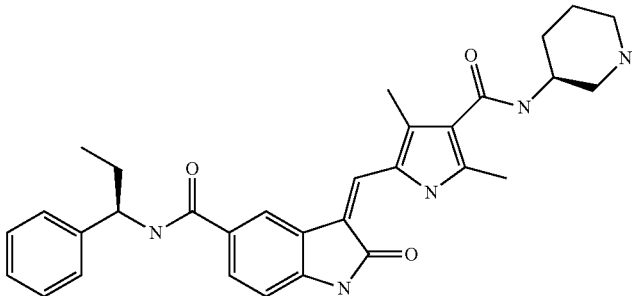
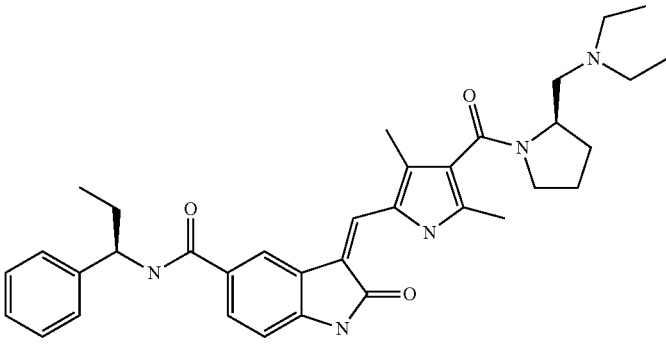
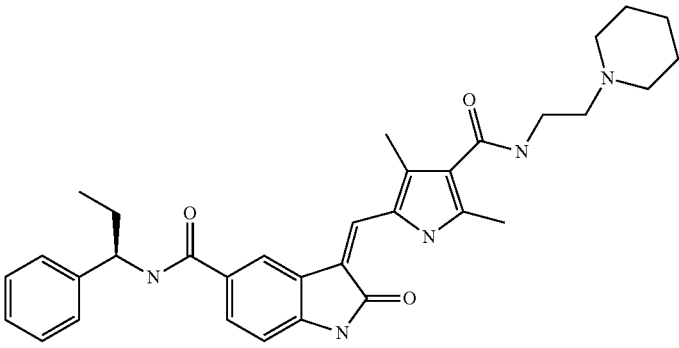
No.	Compound
II.125	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(3S)-piperidin-3-ylcarbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.126	 <p>(3Z)-3-{4-[(2R)-2-[(diethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl}-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.127	 <p>(3Z)-3-({3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-piperidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl}methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

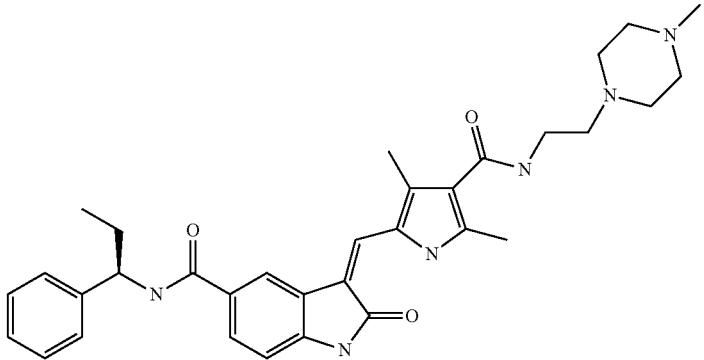
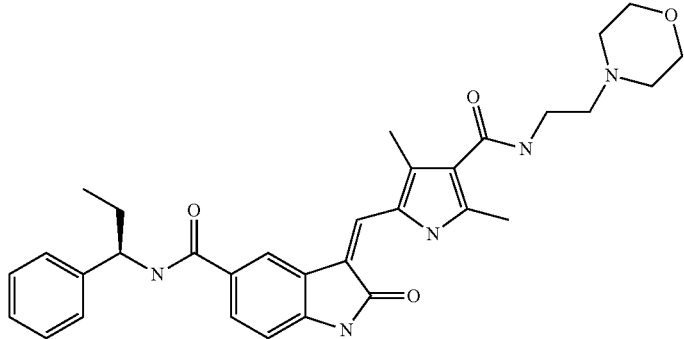
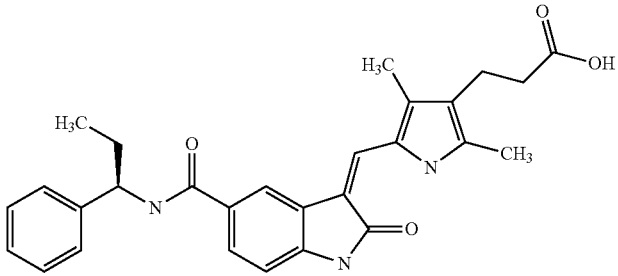
No.	Compound
II.128	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[2-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)ethyl]carbamoyl}-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.129	 <p>(3Z)-3-[(3,5-dimethyl-4-{[2-(morpholin-4-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide</p>
II.130	 <p>(3Z)-3-[2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-(1R)-(1-phenyl-propyl)carbamoyl]-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrrol-3-yl}-propionic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

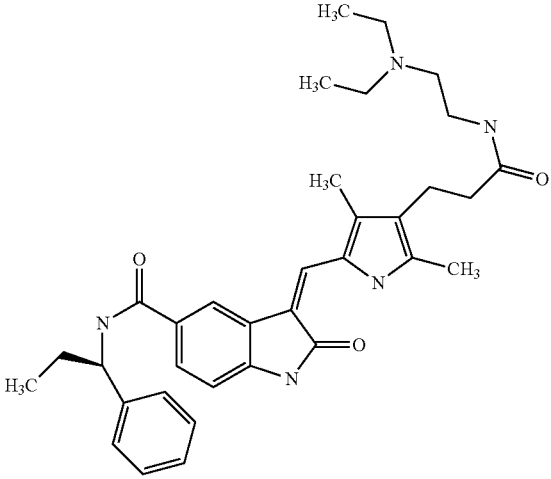
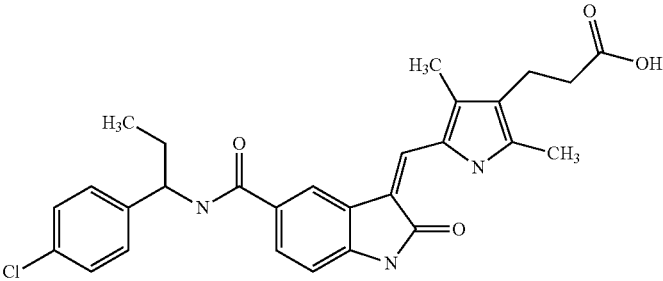
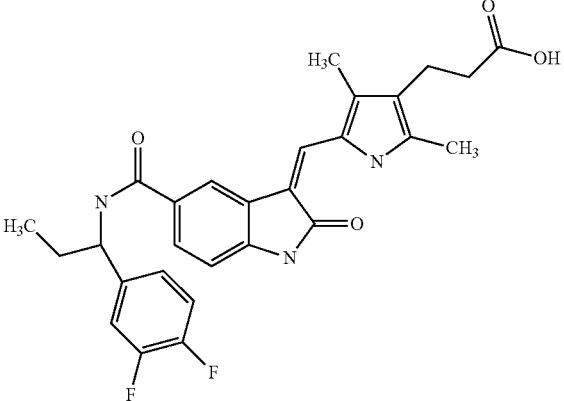
No.	Compound
II.131	 <p>(3Z)-3-{4-[2-(2-diethylamino-ethylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1-phenyl-propyl)-amide</p>
II.132	 <p>(3Z)-3-{5-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)-propionic acid</p>
II.133	 <p>(3Z)-3-{5-[1-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)-propionic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

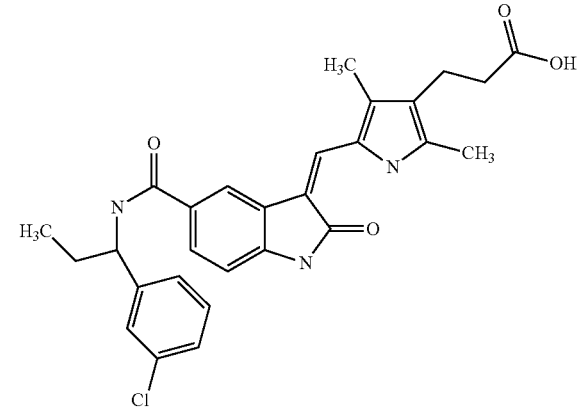
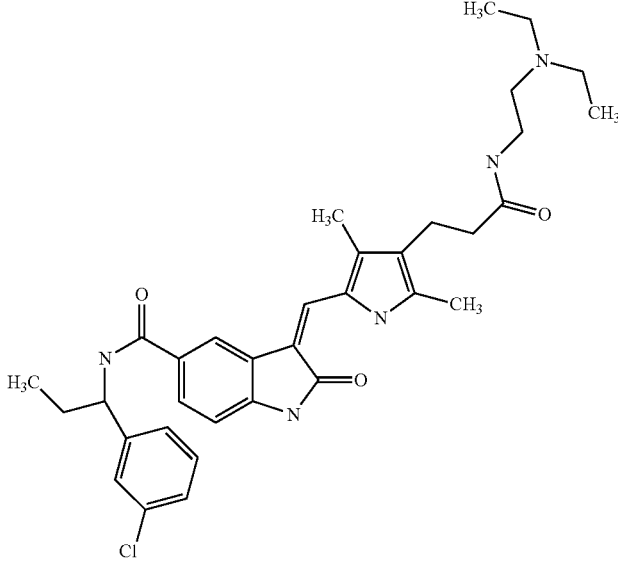
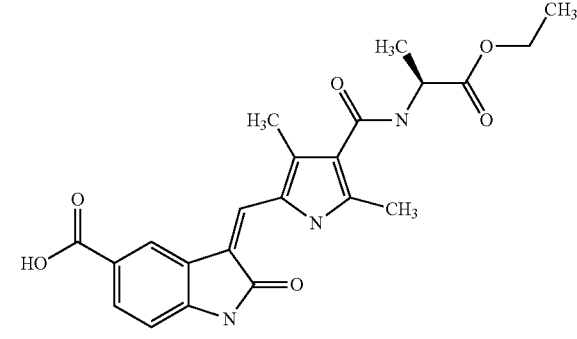
No.	Compound
II.134	 <p>(3Z)-3-(5-{5-[1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)-propionic acid</p>
II.135	 <p>(3Z)-3-{4-[2-(2-diethylamino-ethylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylen]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-amide</p>
II.136	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-(1S)-1-ethoxycarbonyl-ethylcarbamoyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylen]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

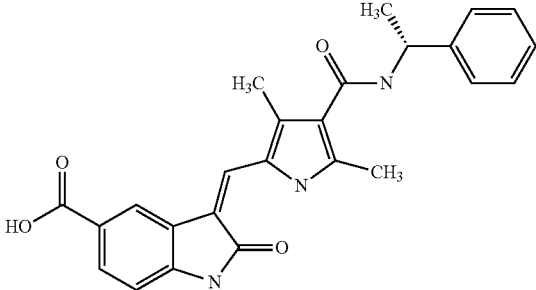
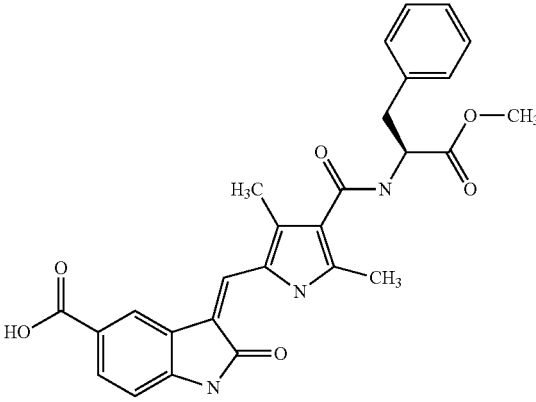
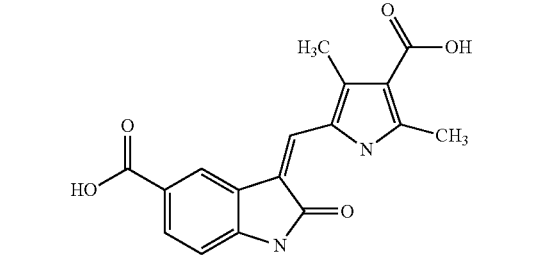
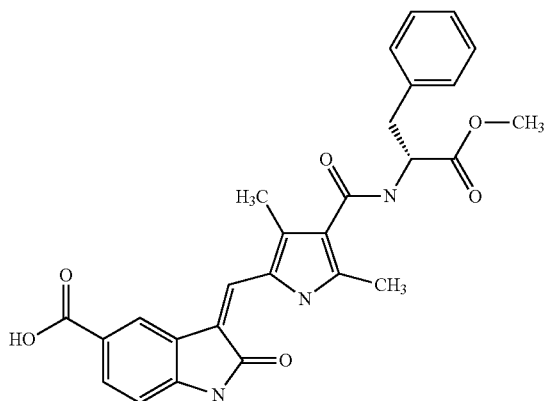
No.	Compound
II.137	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.138	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.139	 <p>(3Z)-3-(4-carboxy-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

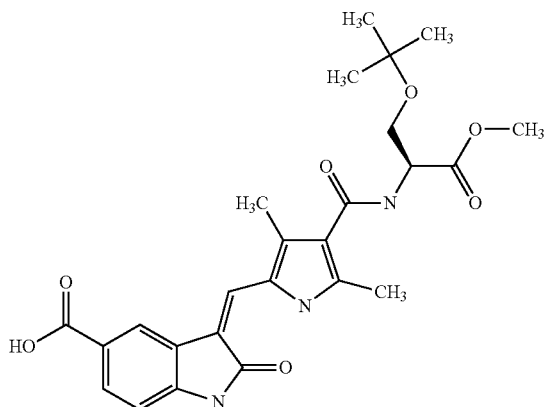
No.	Compound
-----	----------

II.140



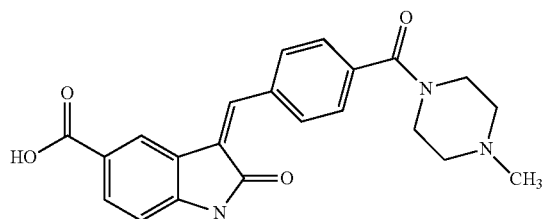
(3Z)-3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenylethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid

II.141



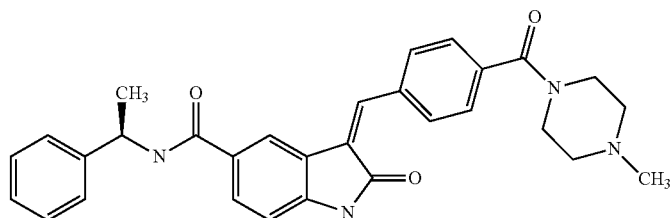
(3Z)-3-[4-(2-tert-butoxy-(1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid

II.142



(3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid

II.143



(3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1R)-(1-phenylethyl)-amide

TABLE 3-continued

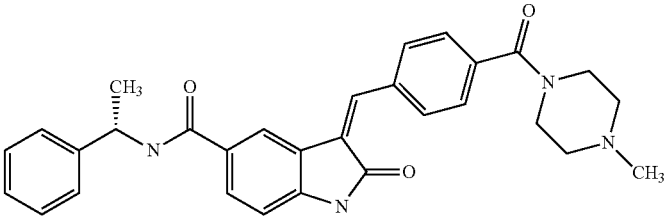
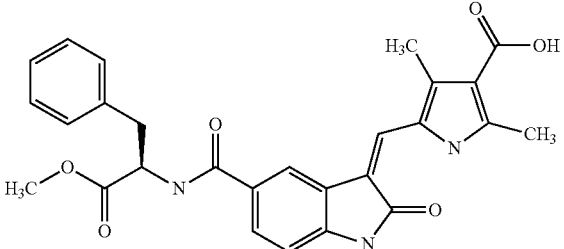
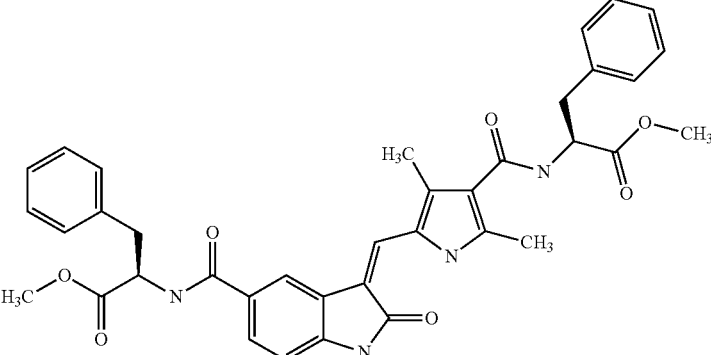
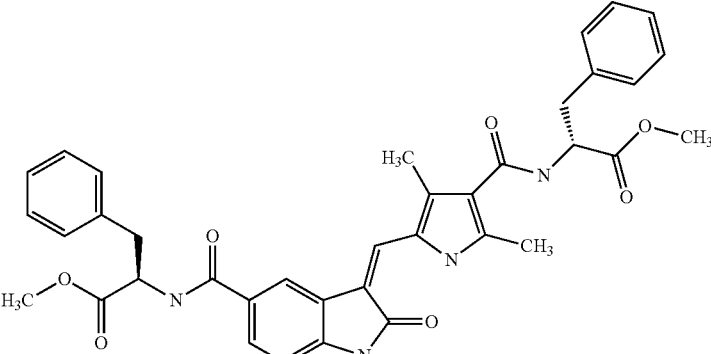
No.	Compound
II.144	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1S)-(1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide</p>
II.145	 <p>(3Z)-5-[(1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid</p>
II.146	 <p>(3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2R)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester</p>
II.147	 <p>(3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2R)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester</p>

TABLE 3-continued

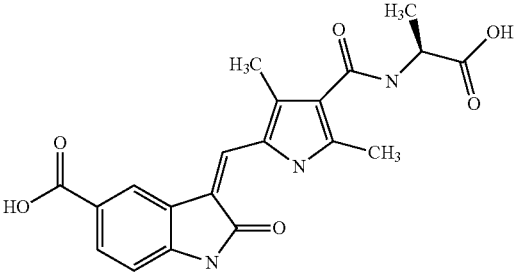
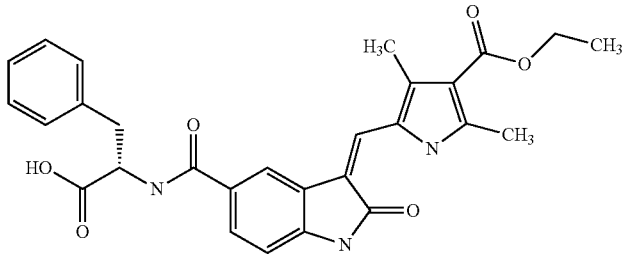
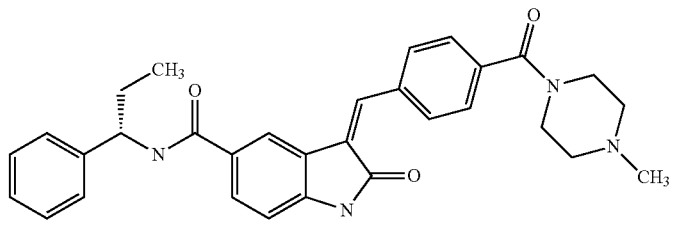
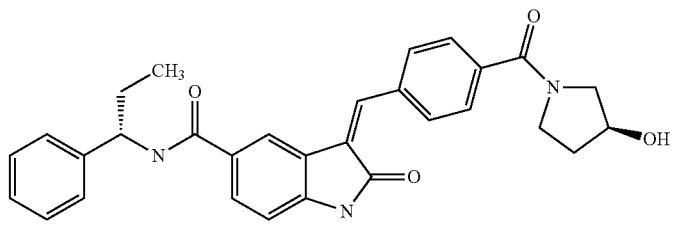
No.	Compound
II.148	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-(1-carboxy-(1R)-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.149	 <p>(3Z)-5-[5-(((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenylethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl)-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</p>
II.150	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide</p>
II.151	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-(((3S)-3-hydroxy-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

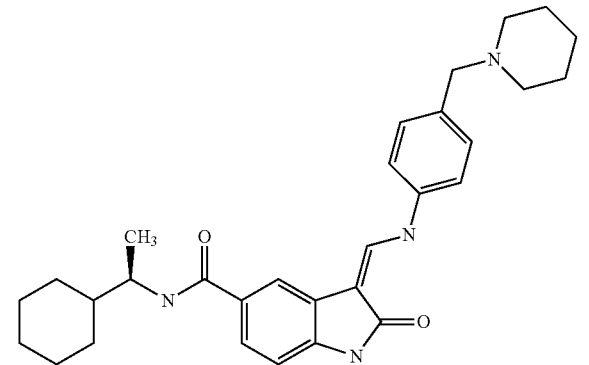
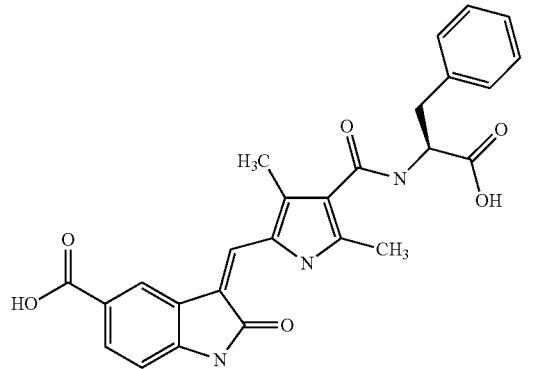
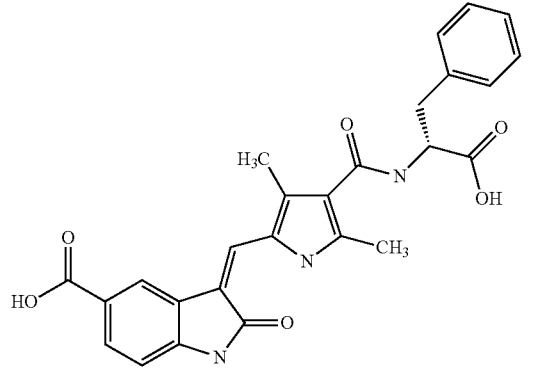
No.	Compound
II.152	 <p>(3Z)-2-oxo-3-[(4-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-phenylamino)-methylene]-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-cyclohexyl-ethyl)-amide</p>
II.153	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-((1R)-1-carboxy-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>
II.154	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

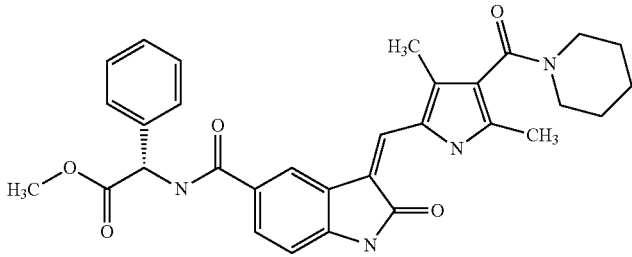
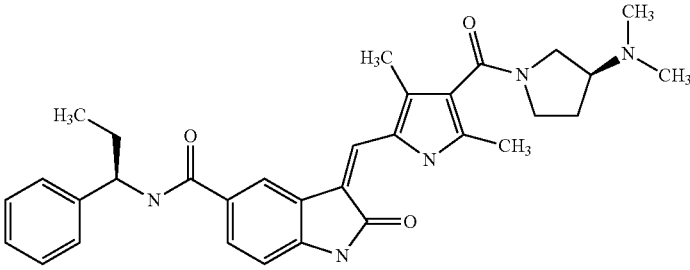
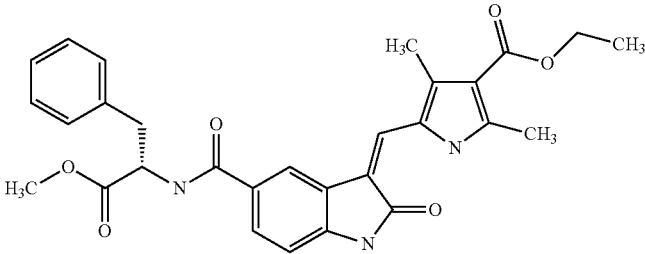
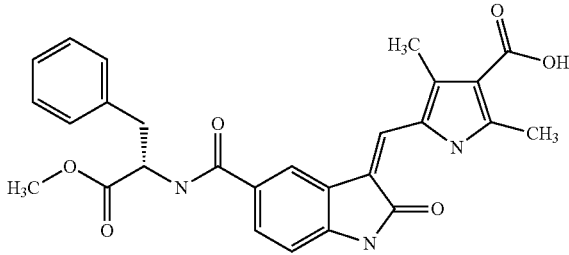
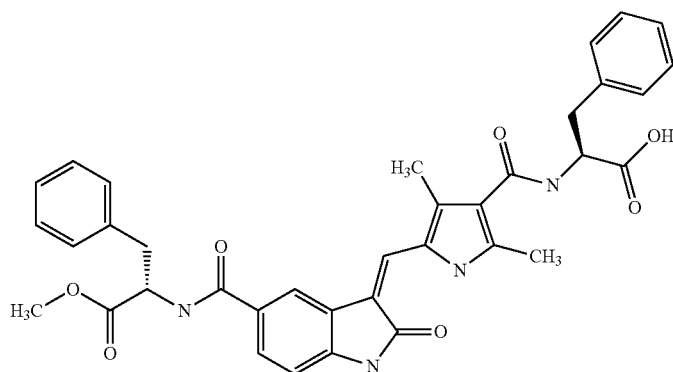
No.	Compound
II.155	 <p>(3Z)-({3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(S)-phenyl-acetic acid methyl ester</p>
II.156	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-((3S)-3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide</p>
II.157	 <p>(3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</p>
II.158	 <p>(3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid</p>

TABLE 3-continued

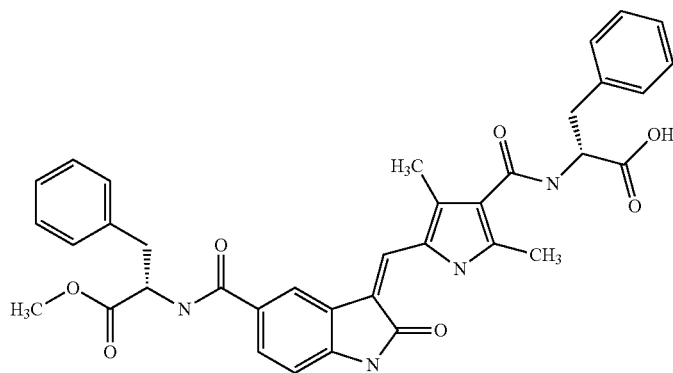
No.	Compound
-----	----------

II.159



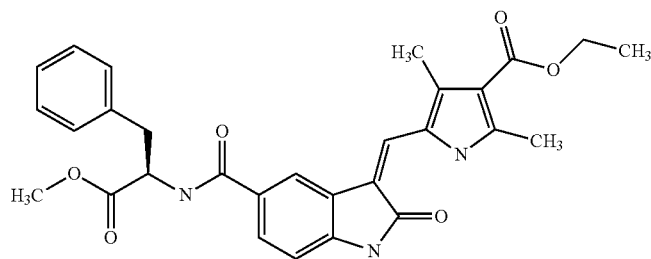
(3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-3-phenyl-(2S)-propionic acid

II.160



(3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-3-phenyl-(2R)-propionic acid

II.161



(3Z)-5-[5-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester

TABLE 3-continued

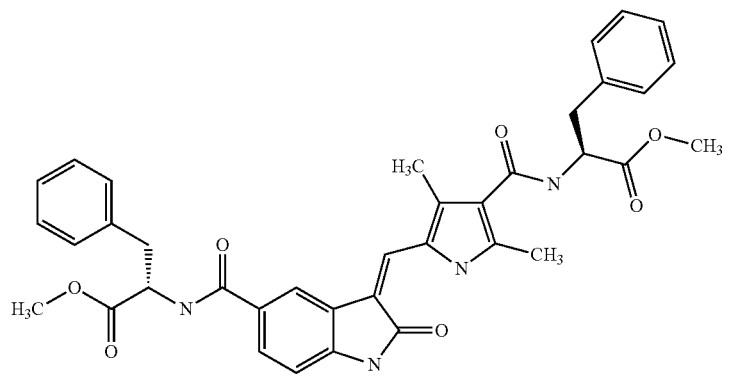
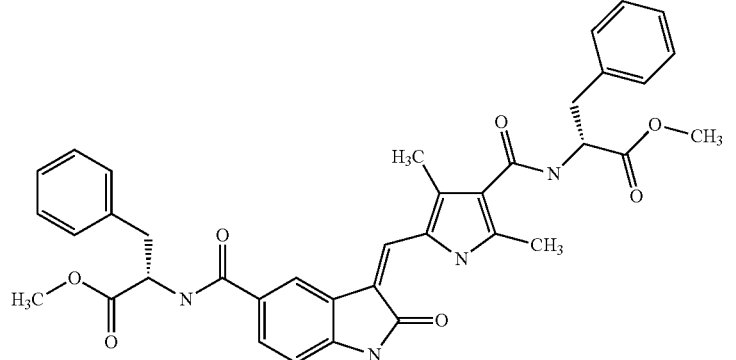
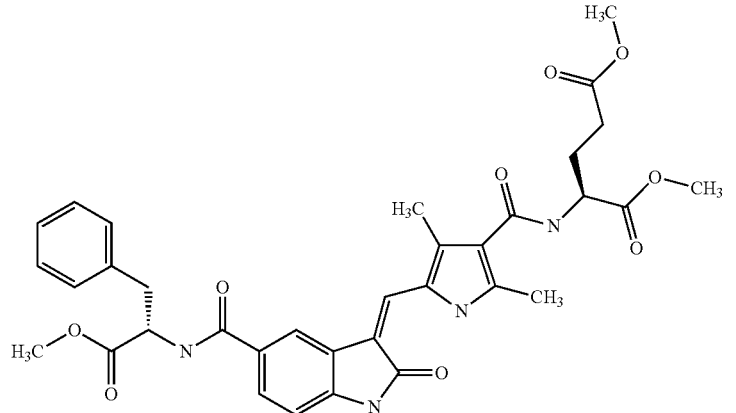
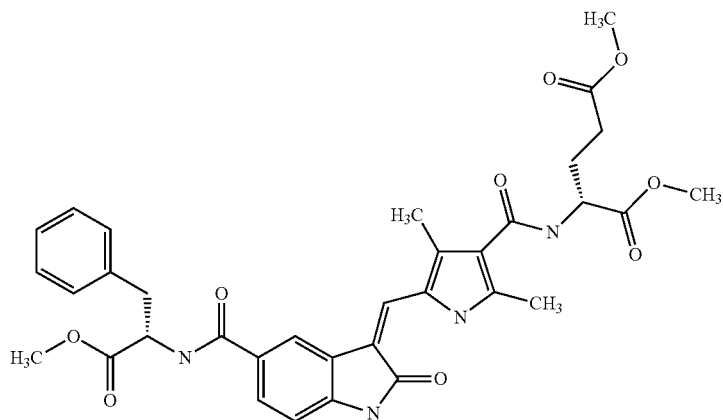
No.	Compound
II.165	 <p>II.</p> <p>(3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester</p>
II.166	 <p>(3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester</p>
II.167	 <p>(3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(S)-pentanedioic acid dimethyl ester</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

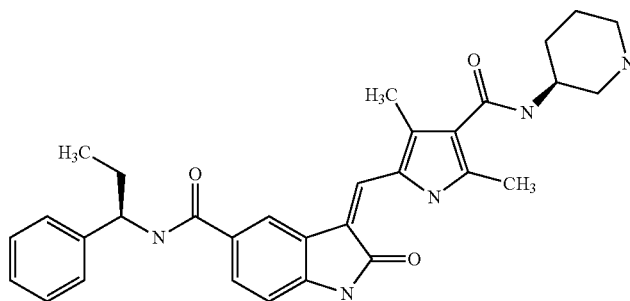
Compound

II.168



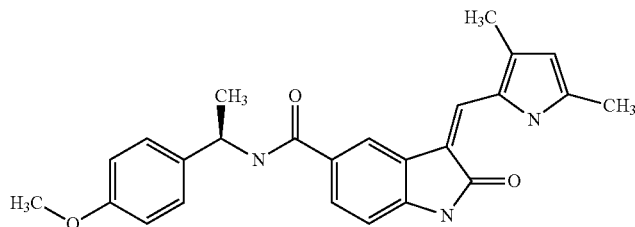
(3Z)-2-({[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(R)-pentanedioic acid dimethyl ester

II.169



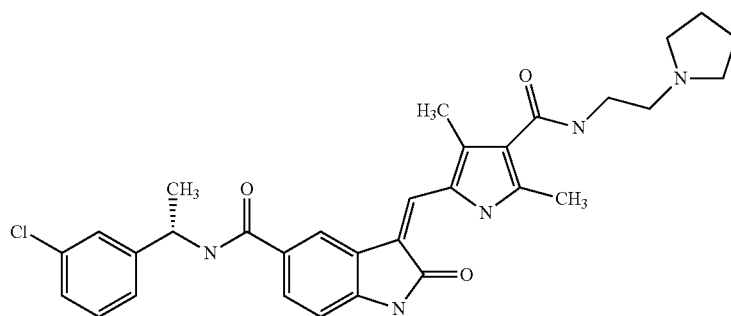
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((3R)-piperidin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide

II.170



(3Z)-3-(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1R)-1-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide

II.171



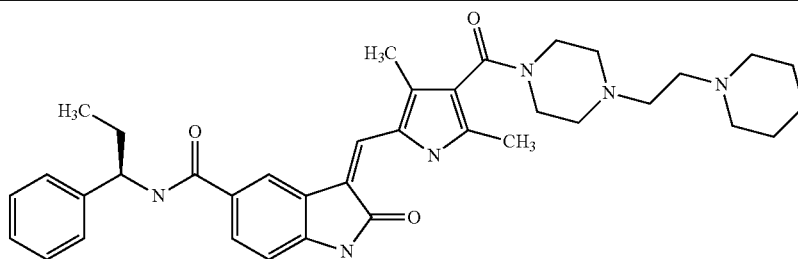
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1S)-1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide

TABLE 3-continued

No.

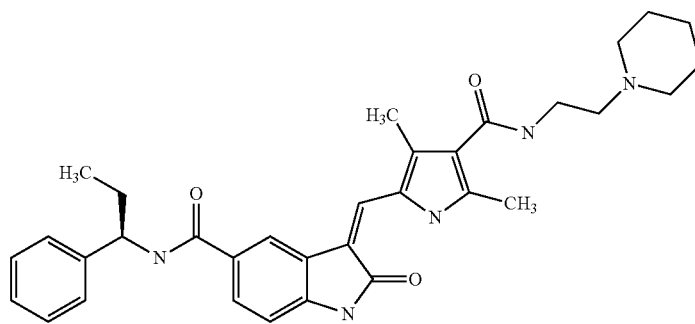
Compound

II.172



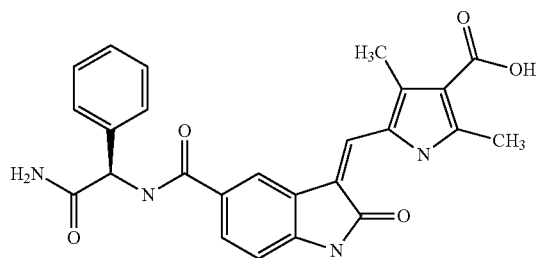
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(2-piperidin-1-yl-ethyl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide

II.173



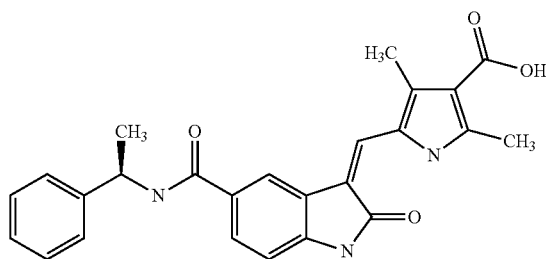
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(2-piperidin-1-yl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide

II.174



5-[5-[(R)-(carbamoyl-phenyl-methyl)-carbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid

II.175



(3Z)-2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid

TABLE 3-continued

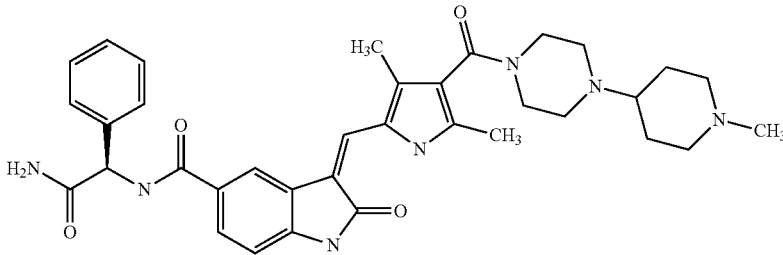
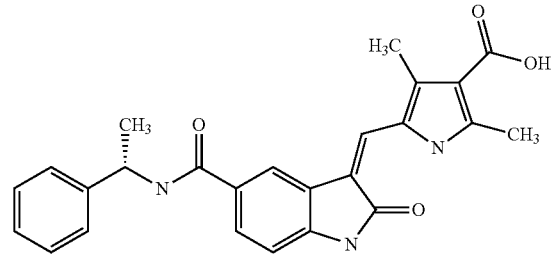
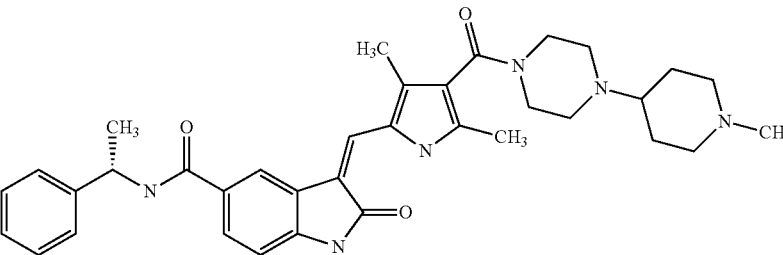
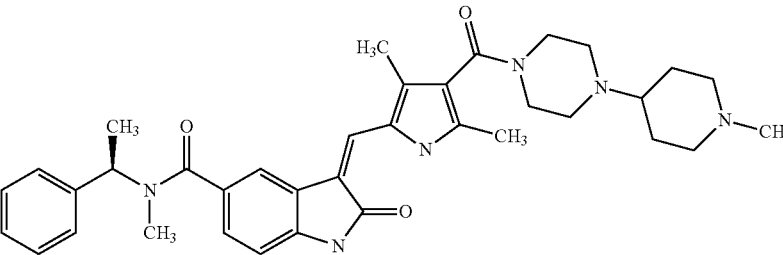
No.	Compound
II.176	 <p>(3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (R)-(carbamoyl-phenyl-methyl)-amide</p>
II.177	 <p>(3Z)-2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-((1S)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid</p>
II.178	 <p>(3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide</p>
II.179	 <p>(3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid methyl-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

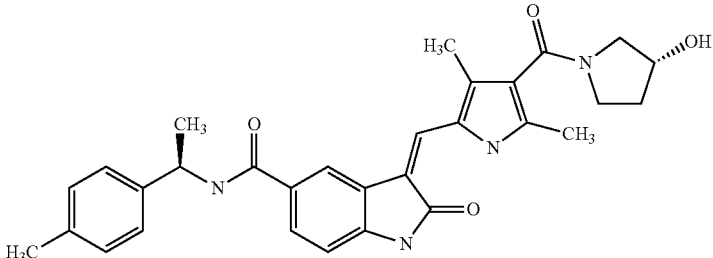
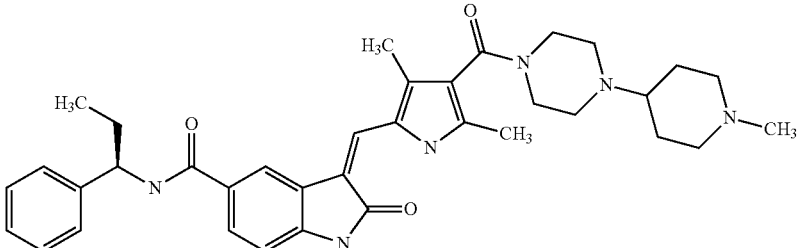
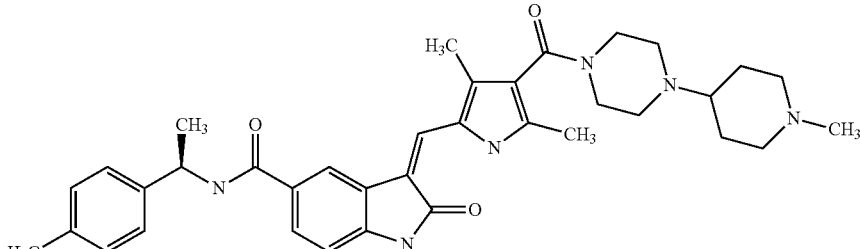
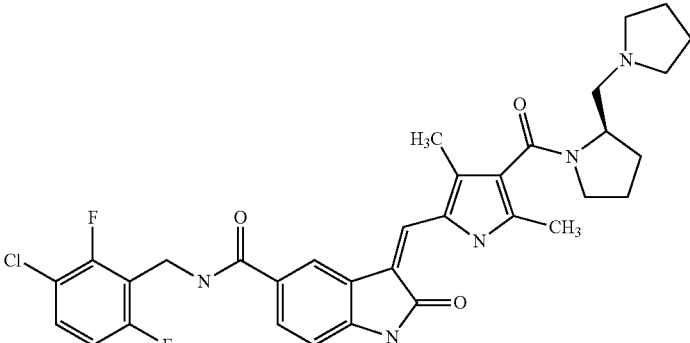
No.	Compound
II.180	 <p>(3Z)-3-[4-((3R)-3-hydroxy-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-p-tolyl-ethyl)-amide</p>
II.181	 <p>(3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide</p>
II.182	 <p>(3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene}-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-p-tolyl-ethyl)-amide</p>
II.183	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2R)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

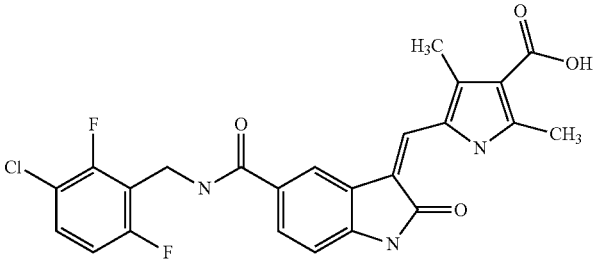
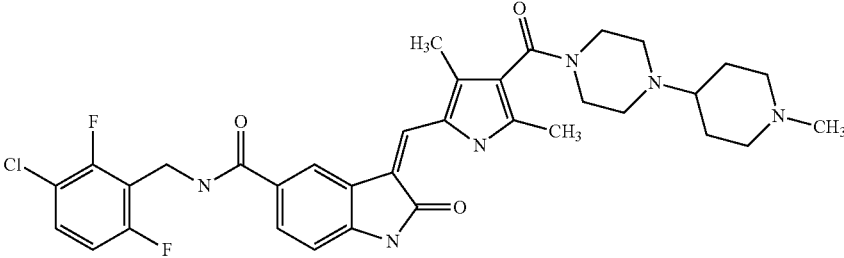
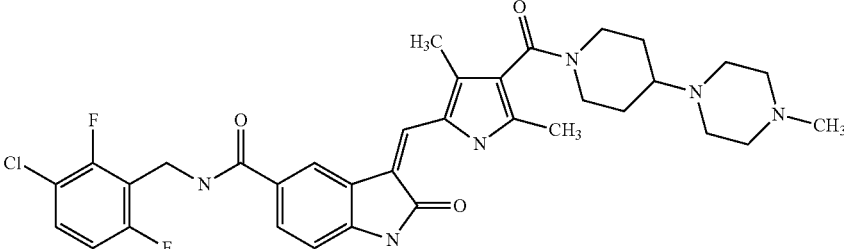
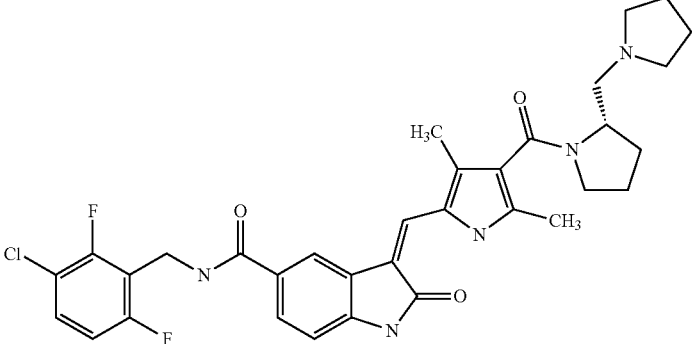
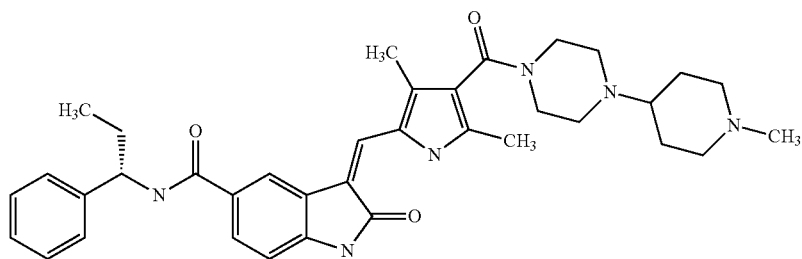
No.	Compound
II.184	 <p>(3Z)-5-[5-(3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid</p>
II.185	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide</p>
II.186	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(1'-methyl-[4,4']bipiperidinyl-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide</p>
II.187	 <p>(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2S)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide</p>

TABLE 3-continued

No.

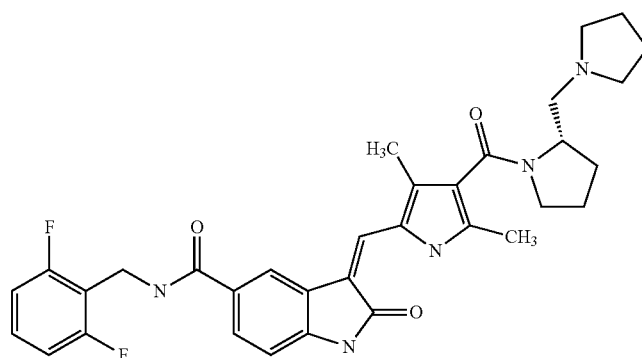
Compound

II.188



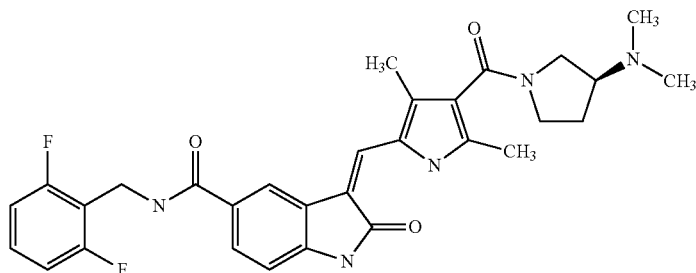
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide

II.189



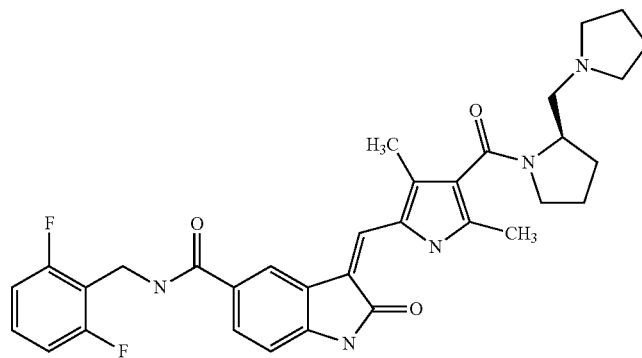
(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2S)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide

II.190



(3Z)-3-[4-((3S)-3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide

II.191

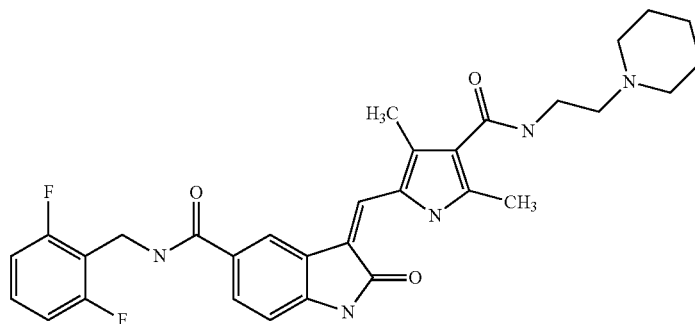


(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2R)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide

TABLE 3-continued

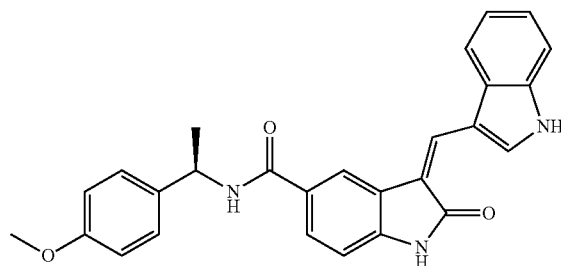
No.
II.192

Compound



(3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(2-piperidin-1-yl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluorobenzamide

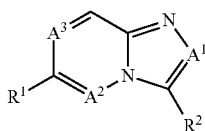
II.193



(3Z)-3-(1H-indol-3-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1R)-1-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide

Further small molecules inhibiting GRK5 consist of the group III.

Wherein group III comprises
Compounds of the General Formula (X)



wherein

A¹, A² and A³ represent independently of each other

C—H or N, wherein one of A¹, A² and A³ represents N;

R¹ represents —(CH₂)_n—R³ or —NH—(CH₂)_n—R³;

R² represents —(CH₂)_m—R⁴ or —NHCO—(CH₂)_m—R⁴;

R³ and R⁴ are independently of each other

—H, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CN, —NO₂, —NHCH₃,

—N(CH₃)₂, —CH=CH—C₄H₉, —CH=CH—C₅H₁₁,

—CH=CH—Ph, —CH=CH—C₆H₁₃, —CH₂—OH;

—C₂H₄—OH; —C₃H₆—OH, —C₄H₉—OH,

—C₅H₁₀—OH, —C₆H₁₂—OH, —C₇H₁₄—OH,

—C₈H₁₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₃H₆—OH,

—CH=CH—C₄H₈—OH, —CH(CH₂OH)₂, —CH

(C₂H₅)—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₄—OH,

—C(CH₃)₂—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—CH₂—OH, —CH

(CH₃)OH, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(OH)(CH₃)—

C₂H₅, —C(OH)(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—C(OH)

40

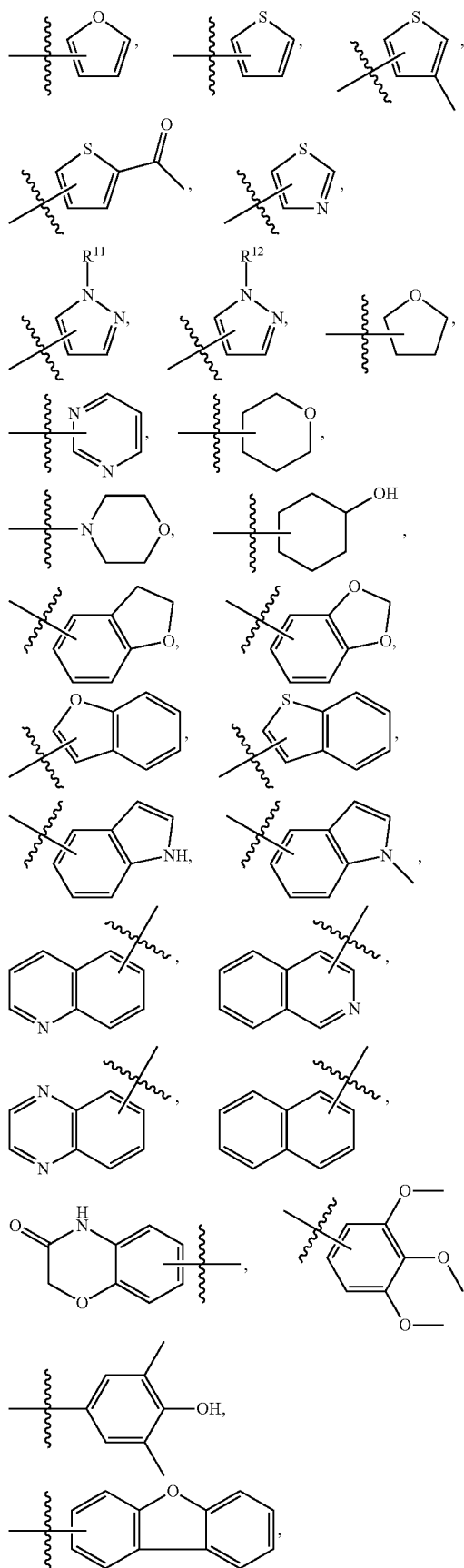
(X)

45

50

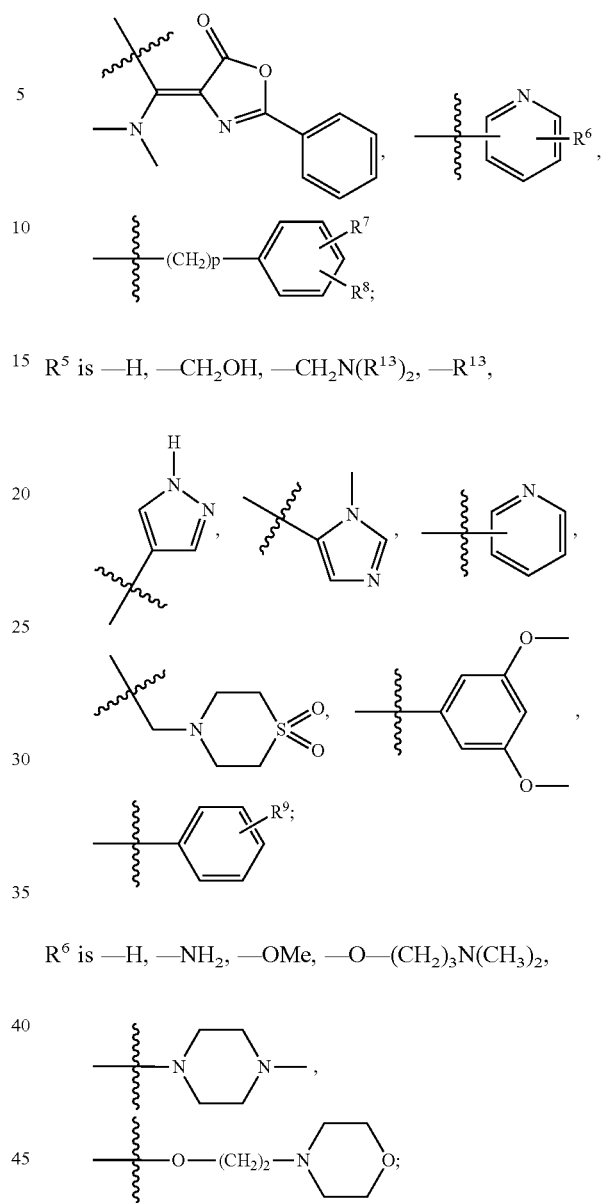
(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)OH,
—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₄OH, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂OH,
—C(OH)(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂CH₂OH, —C₃H₆—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)₂CH₂—OH, —OH, —OCH₃, —OC₂H₅,
—OC₃H₇, —O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OCH(CH₃)₂, —OC(CH₃)₃, —OC₄H₉, —OPh, —OCH₂—Ph, —OCPh₃,
—SH, —SCH₃, —SC₂H₅, —COCH₃, —COC₂H₅,
—COC₃H₇, —CO-cyclo-C₃H₅, —COCH(CH₃)₂,
—COC(CH₃)₃, —COOH, —OCF₃, —CH₂—OCF₃,
—C₂H₄—OCF₃, —C₃H₆—OCF₃, —OC₂F₅,
—COOCH₃, —COOC₂H₅, —COOC₃H₇, —COO-cy-
clo-C₃H₅, —COOCH(CH₃)₂, —COOC(CH₃)₃,
—OOC—CH₃, —OOC—C₂H₅, —OOC—C₃H₇,
—OOC-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OOC—CH(CH₃)₂, —OOC—
C(CH₃)₃, —CONH₂, —CONHCH₃, —CONHC₂H₅,
—CONHC₃H₇, —CONH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CONH[CH
(CH₃)₂], —CONH[C(CH₃)₃], —CON(CH₃)₂, —CON
(C₂H₅)₂, —CON(C₃H₇)₂, —CON(cyclo-C₃H₅)₂,
—CON[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —CON[C(CH₃)₃]₂,
—NHCOC₂H₅, —NHCOC₃H₇, —NHCOC₃H₇,
—NHCO-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCO—CH(CH₃)₂,
—NHCO—C(CH₃)₃, —NHCO—OCH₃, —NHCO—
OC₂H₅, —NHCO—OC₃H₇, —NHCO—O-cyclo-
C₃H₅, —NHCO—OCH(CH₃)₂, —NHCO—OC
(CH₃)₃, —NH₂, —NHCH₃, —NHC₂H₅, —NHC₃H₇,
—NH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCH(CH₃)₂, —NHC(CH₃)₃,
—N(CH₃)₂, —N(C₂H₅)₂, —N(C₃H₇)₂, —N(cyclo-
C₃H₅)₂, —N[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —N[C(CH₃)₃]₂, —C≡C—
R³, —R¹¹, —R¹²;

169



170

-continued

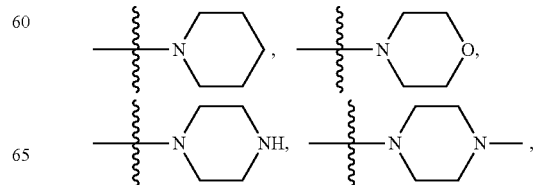


15 R^5 is $-H$, $-CH_2OH$, $-CH_2N(R^{13})_2$, $-R^{13}$,

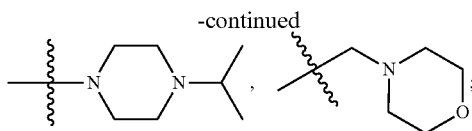
R^6 is $-H$, $-NH_2$, $-OMe$, $-O-(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$,

R^7 and R^8 are independently of each other

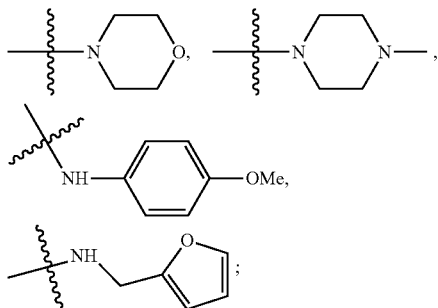
50 $-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-OH$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-R^{14}$, R^{15} ,
 $-OR^{14}$, $-OR^{15}$, $-CH_2OH$, $-CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CN$,
 $-CH_2N(R^{14})_2$, $-CH_2N(R^{15})_2$, $-CH_2NH(R^{14})$, $-CH_2NH$
 55 (R^{15}) , $-O(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$, $-SCH_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NH(R^{14})$,
 $-NH(R^{15})$, $-NHCOCH_3$, $-NHCO_2CH_3$, $-N(R^{14})_2$,
 $-N(R^{15})_2$, $-SO_2CH_3$, $-SO_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CO_2H$,
 $-C_2H_4CO_2H$, $-CH=CH-CO_2H$, $-COR^{10}$,



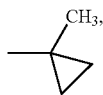
171



R⁹ is —H, —F, —Br, —Cl, —OH, —CN, —R¹⁶, —OR¹⁶,
—NHCOCH₃, or —CON(CH₃)₂;
R¹⁰ is —OH, —R¹⁷, —OR¹⁷, —NH₂, —NHR¹⁷, —N(R¹⁷)₂,
—NHC₂H₄OH, —NH(CH₂)_qN(R¹⁷)₂,



R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵, R¹⁶, and R¹⁷ are independently of
each other



cyclo-C₃H₅, cyclo-C₄H₇, cyclo-C₅H₉, cyclo-C₆H₁₁, cyclo-
C₇H₁₃,
—H, —CH₂—OCH₃, —C₂H₄—OCH₃, —C₃H₆—OCH₃,
—CH₂—OC₂H₅, —C₂H₄—OC₂H₅, —C₃H₆—OC₂H₅,

172

—CH₂—OC₃H₇, —C₂H₄—OC₃H₇, —C₃H₆—OC₃H₇,
—CH₂—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₂H₄—O-cyclo-C₃H₅,
—C₃H₆—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CH₂—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—
OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₃H₆—OCH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—OC(CH₃)₃,
5 —C₂H₄—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₃H₆—OC(CH₃)₃, —CH₂—
OC₄H₉, —C₂H₄—OC₄H₉, —C₃H₆—OC₄H₉, —CH₂—
OPh, —C₂H₄—OPh, —C₃H₆—OPh, —CH₂—OCH₂-Ph,
—C₂H₄—OCH₂-Ph, —C₃H₆—OCH₂-Ph, —CH₂F,
—CHF₂, —CF₃, —CH₂Cl, —CH₂Br, —CH₂I, —CH₂—
10 CH₂F, —CH₂—CHF₂, —CH₂—CF₃, —CH₂—CH₂Cl,
—CH₂—CH₂Br, —CH₂—CH₂I, cyclo-C₈H₁₅, —Ph, —CH₂-
Ph, —CH₂—CH₂-Ph, —CH=CH-Ph, —CPh₃, —CH₃,
—C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)₂, —C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH
15 (CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₃, —C₅H₁₁, —CH
(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—
CH(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₃, —CH
(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₆H₁₃, —C₇H₁₅,
—C₈H₁₇, —C₃H₆—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)—
20 C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇,
—CH(CH₃)—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)—
C₂H₅, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂
—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₂—C₃H₇, —C(CH₃)₂—CH(CH₃)₂,
—C₂H₄—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)—C(CH₃)₃, —CH=CH₂,
25 —CH₂—CH=CH₂, —C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH=CH—CH₃,
—C₂H₄—CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH—CH₃,
—CH=CH—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH
(CH₃)—CH=CH, —CH=C(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)=CH—
CH₃, —CH=CH—CH=CH₂, —C≡CH, —C≡C—CH₃,
30 —CH₂—C≡CH, —C₂H₄—C≡CH, —CH₂—C≡C—
CH₃, —C≡C—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)Ph, or —C(CH₃)₂Ph;
m, n, p and q are independently of each other an integer from
0 to 3;

and enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of
enantiomers, anomers, deoxy-forms, diastereomers, mix-
tures of diastereomers, prodrugs, tautomers, hydrates, sol-
vates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and
pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

Wherein the compound according to group III. Can be selected from the
group consisting of 4-[6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-
yl]benzamide,
4-(6-benzylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)benzamide,
6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-
b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
(2S)-2-[[3-(4-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-
butan-1-ol,
3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-
amine,
4-[6-(2-methoxyethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-N-(4-
methoxyphenyl)benzamide,
2-[[3-[(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol,
2-[[3-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol,
3-(3-pyridyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
N-[3-[3-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-
yl]phenyl]acetamide,
2-methoxy-4-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-
yl]phenol,
N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-[3-
(methanesulfonamido)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-3-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-
b]pyridazin-6-amine,
4-[6-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-2-
methoxy-phenol,
methyl 4-[6-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-
yl]benzoate,
N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
N-[3-[6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-
yl]phenyl]acetamide,

4-[6-(propylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzoic acid,
 (E)-3-[3-[6-(propylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid,
 3-(3-aminophenyl)-N-[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(2-methoxyethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(2-naphthyl)-N-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(8-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(2-methoxyethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 (E)-3-[3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid,
 3-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 4-[(3-bromoimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl)amino]cyclohexanol,
 3-(3-aminophenyl)-N-tetrahydropyran-4-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-N-tetrahydropyran-4-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(benzofuran-2-yl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 4-[6-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-(1H-indol-5-yl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(1-naphthyl)-N-[2-(2-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-[[3-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol,
 3-[[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol,
 3-[[3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol,
 N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-bromo-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine
 (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-(2-naphthyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol,
 (2S)-2-[[3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol,
 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(5-isopropyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-N-(2-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N',N'-dimethyl-N-[3-(p-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]ethane-1,2-diamine,
 N-(cyclopropylmethyl)-3-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 N-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methyl]-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 4-[[[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]methyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 4-[[[3-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]methyl]benzenesulfonamide,
 4-[6-[[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 (Z)-5-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]pent-4-en-1-ol,
 2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 1-[2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone,
 3-[4-(dimethylaminomethyl)phenyl]-N-methyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(3,3-dimethylbut-1-ynyl)-N-methyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N-[2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 3-methyl-4-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[(5-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-2-pyridyl)oxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine,
 1-(2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-N,N-dimethyl-methanamine,

3-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-dibenzofuran-4-ylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-[(E)-styryl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylbenzoic acid,
 3-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-2,6-dimethyl-phenol,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide,
 (4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone,
 3-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-fluoro-4-methyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylbenzonitrile,
 3-(3,4-difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(m-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(2-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 1-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)ethanone,
 5-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylquinoline,
 N-cyclopropyl-4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide,
 4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylisoquinoline,
 (2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methanol,
 3-(2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 (3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-morpholino-methanone,
 2-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)acetonitrile,
 N-(2-furylmethyl)-3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide,
 N-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methanesulfonamide,
 4-[(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methyl]morpholine,
 3-(1-isobutylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-cyclopropyl-3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide,
 4-(3-phenylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl)benzamide,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-[3-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 [4-[3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 6-(3-furyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-pyridyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-[3-[6-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 N-[3-[6-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 N-[3-[6-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 3-[3-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]-N-methyl-benzamide,
 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(2-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 6-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 3-(4-methyl-2-thienyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 6-benzyl-3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)benzamide,
 N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-[3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]aniline,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(5-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 [4-[6-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [4-(6-pyrimidin-5-ylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)phenyl]methanol,

[4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-[3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 [3-[6-(3-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 6-(4-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenol,
 6-cyclopropyl-3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]-N-(2-furylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 4-[6-(2-furylmethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzoic acid,
 N-[3-[3-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 3-[3-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzoic acid,
 3-(3-furyl)-6-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-[4-[3-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 4-[6-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 4-[6-(m-tolylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 N-[4-[6-(4-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 N-[4-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 N-[4-[6-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 6-benzyl-3-pyrimidin-5-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(3-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 1-[3-[6-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone,
 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]aniline,
 6-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 2-methoxy-4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenol,
 6-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 N-[3-[6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-6-(m-tolylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine,
 5-(6-benzylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)pyridin-2-amine,
 (4Z)-4-[dimethylamino(imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)methylene]-2-phenyl-oxazol-5-one,
 3-(3-bromophenyl)-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine,
 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N-[3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)phenyl]acetamide,
 6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-phenyl-6-[2-(2-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)prop-2-yn-1-amine,
 N-[3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]prop-2-yn-1-ol,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N-methylbenzamide,
 4-[4-[3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine,
 6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 [4-[3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-[2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[3-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline,
 6-(3-isopropylphenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethylbenzamide,
 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,

3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-[2-(4-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl]-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(2-thienyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 6-(2-phenylethynyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline,
 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N-[4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-pyrimidin-5-yl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-pyrimidin-2-yl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]isoquinoline,
 4-[3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzonitrile,
 3-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(5-quinolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-4-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 morpholino-[4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 5-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 4-[6-(3-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-(3-furyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-furyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-(3-furyl)-6-(2-thienyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 3-[6-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[4-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline,
 4-[6-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 4-[6-(1H-indol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 4-[3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]prop-2-ynyl]-1,4-thiazinane 1,1-dioxide,
 4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 4-[6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 4-[6-(6-quinolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole,
 3-[4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine,
 3-[4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine,
 4-[2-[3-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]ethynyl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide,
 3-[4-[6-[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine,
 4-[3-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N-methyl-benzamide,
 N-[3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide,
 (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 2-methoxy-4-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenol,
 6-[6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]quinoxaline,

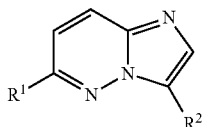
N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)benzamide,
 3-[3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenol,
 3-[3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenylmethanol,
 6-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine,
 N-[6-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-[2-(dimethylaminomethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-[(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(1H-indol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-[3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 N-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(4-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 N-[6-[(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]pyridine-4-carboxamide,
 N-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]thiophene-2-carboxamide,
 N-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 N-[6-[3-(2-dimethylaminoethylcarbamoyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]furan-2-carboxamide,
 N-[6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methylpropanamide,
 N-[6-(2-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 N-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 N-[6-(4-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 N-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-phenylpropanamide,
 N-[6-(3-nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-phenylpropanamide,
 2-(o-tolyl)-N-[6-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide,
 N-[6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]cyclobutanecarboxamide,
 N-[6-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-cyclopropylacetamide,
 N-[6-(2-naphthyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]tetrahydrofuran-3-carboxamide,
 N-[6-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]tetrahydrofuran-3-carboxamide,
 N-[6-(3-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(2-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide,
 N-[6-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide,
 4-[6-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 5-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyridin-2-amine,
 2-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]benzamide,
 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)benzamide,
 [4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 4-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)benzamide,
 [4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]-morpholino-methanone,
 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethylbenzamide,

4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 N-[3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 3-phenyl-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-phenyl-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-cyclopropyl-4-(3-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)benzamide,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 5-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 2,6-dimethyl-4-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 morpholino-[4-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 4-[4-[3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine,
 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-[3-[3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 6-(2-furyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 6-(2-thienyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 4-[6-[4-(4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 N-cyclopropyl-4-[3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[4-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-[2-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 3-[4-[6-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid,
 4-(6-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl)benzonitrile,
 4-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 4-[6-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 4-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile,
 6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-[6-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline,
 [4-[3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline,
 3-[6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-[3-[3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide,
 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(3-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[3-[6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 [3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone,
 (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[3-[6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 [3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone,

[3-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone,
 [3-[6-[4-(anilinomethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone,
 [4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [4-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 5-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 3-[6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-[(E)-styryl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 3-[6-(2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 [4-[6-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [4-[6-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 N-cyclopentyl-4-[3-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 [3-(6-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [3-[6-(4-methylsulfanylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [3-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 [3-[6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 3-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3,6-bis(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-[3-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 3-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline,
 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-(4-piperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 [4-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-[6-(2-morpholinoethylamino)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 4-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 4-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 4-[6-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 2-methoxy-4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol,
 N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-4-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 2-methoxy-4-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 3-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[4-[6-[(E)-styryl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone,
 N-[3-[3-(4-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 6-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(o-tolyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 4-[3-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol,
 3-[3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethylbenzamide,
 5-[3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 1-[3-[6-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone,
 1-[3-[6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone,
 4-[3-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)benzamide,
 1-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone,
 N,N-dimethyl-2-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline,
 6-(4-pyridyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-(2-thienyl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 3-(2-thienyl)-6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-[(E)-styryl]-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide,
 6-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 [4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol,
 N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl] benzamide,

3,6-bis(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl] methanesulfonamide,
 6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 5-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl] benzamide,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl] benzamide,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 4-[6-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide,
 N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl] benzamide,
 4-[6-(5-acetyl-2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N-cyclopropyl-benzamide,
 N-cyclopropyl-4-[6-[4-(4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide,
 2-[3-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline,
 3-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a] pyrazine,
 3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a] pyrazine,
 6-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]quinoline,
 2-methoxy-4-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 2,6-dimethyl-4-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol,
 6-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]quinoline, and
 N-[3-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl] methanesulfonamide,
 4-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]morpholine,
 N-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 3-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline,
 5-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]pyridin-2-amine,
 3-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 3-[4-(1-piperidyl)phenyl]-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine,
 (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-[4-(1-piperidyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol,
 (2S)-2-[[3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol,
 (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-(3-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol,
 (2S)-2-[[3-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol,
 (2S)-2-[[3-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol,
 N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-thiazol-4-ylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)aniline,
 4-[3-(3-thiazol-4-ylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)phenyl]morpholine,
 5-(3-thiazol-4-ylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)pyridin-2-amine,
 4-[6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]thiazole,
 N-[3-(3-thiazol-4-ylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)phenyl]methanesulfonamide,
 3-(3-thiazol-4-ylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)aniline.

Further preferred small molecules according to group III for GRK5 inhibition are of the general formula (XI)



R¹ represents $-(CH_2)_n-R^3$ or $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^3$;

R² represents $-(CH_2)_m-R^4$;

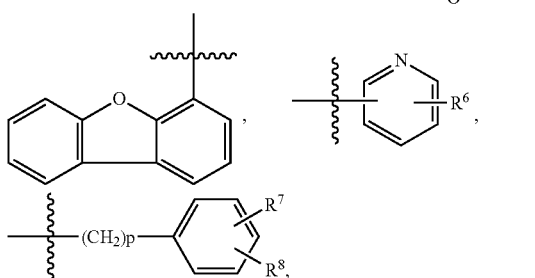
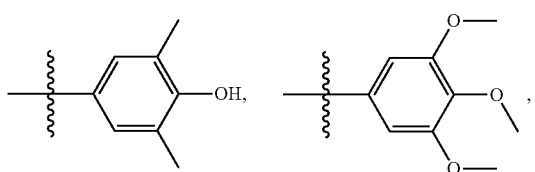
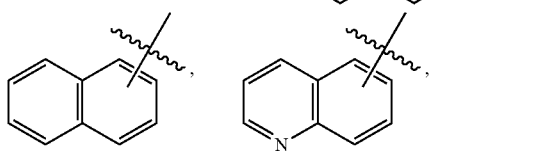
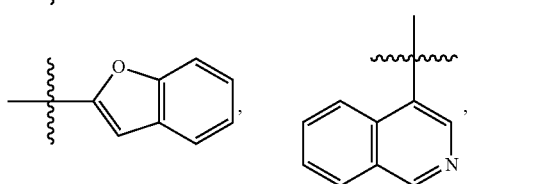
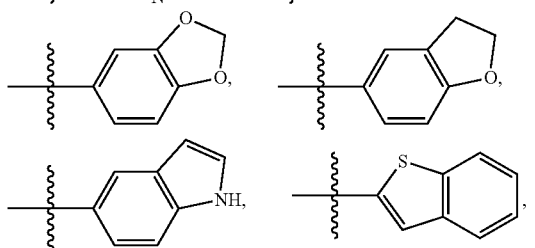
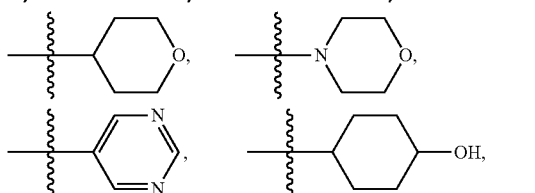
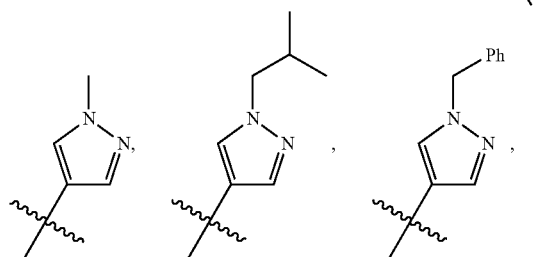
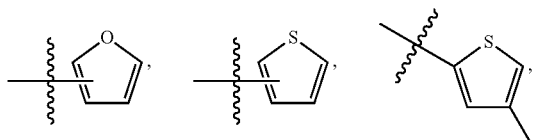
R³ and R⁴ are independently of each other

$-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-CN$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$,
 $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-cyclo-C_3H_5$,
 $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-cyclo-C_4H_7$, $-C_4H_9$,
 $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_3$,
 $-cyclo-C_5H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-$
 $CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$,

$-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(C_2H_5)_2$,
 $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-cyclo-C_6H_{11}$, $-C_6H_{13}$,
 $-C_3H_6-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$,
 $-CH(CH_3)-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$,
 $-CH(CH_3)-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH$
 $(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$,
 $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_3H_7$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(CH_3)Ph$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$,
 $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-$
 C_6H_{13} , $-C\equiv C-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH_2-OH$; $-C_2H_4-$
 OH ; $-C_3H_6-OH$, $-C_4H_9-OH$, $-C_5H_{10}-OH$,
 $-C_6H_{12}-OH$, $-C_7H_{14}-OH$, $-C_8H_{16}-OH$,
 $-CH=CH-C_3H_6-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_8-OH$,
 $-CH(CH_2OH)_2$, $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH_2-OH$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-$
 CH_2-OH , $-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)OH$,
 $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$,
 $-CH_2-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH$
 $(CH_3)OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2$

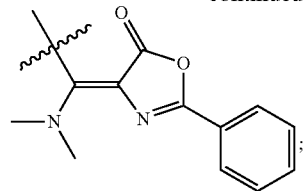
189

OH, $-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$, $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{C}(\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2)\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{C}_3\text{H}_5-\text{C}(\text{OH})(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2)\text{CH}_2-\text{OH}$,

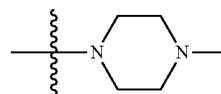


190

-continued

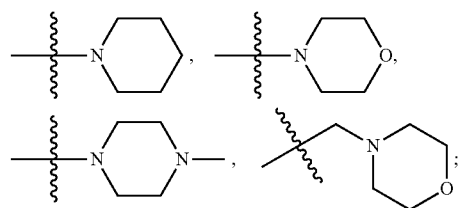


R^6 is $-\text{H}$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{OMe}$, $-\text{O}-(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, or

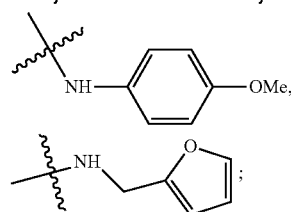
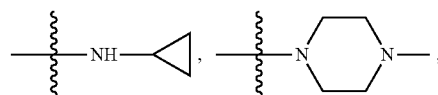


R^7 and R^8 are independently of each other

$-\text{H}$, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{Br}$, $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CH}_3$,
 $-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{OC}_2\text{H}_5$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{OCF}_3$,
 $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{CN}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{OPh}$, $-\text{SCH}_3$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHCH}_3$, $-\text{NHCOCH}_3$,
 $-\text{NHSO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$,
 $-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, $-\text{COR}^{10}$,



R^{10} is $-\text{OH}$, $-\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{OCH}_3$, $-\text{NH}_2$, $-\text{NHCH}_3$,
 $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_4\text{OH}$, $-\text{NHC}_2\text{H}_4\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{NH}(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{N}(\text{CH}_3)_2$,

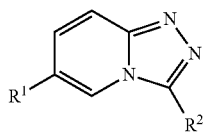


m , n and p are independently of each other an integer from 0 to 3;

and enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of enantiomers, anomers, deoxy-forms, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, prodrugs, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

Further preferred small molecules for GRK5 inhibition of group III are of the general formula (XII)

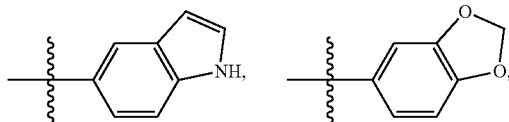
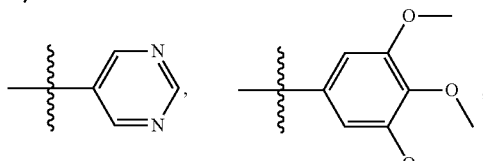
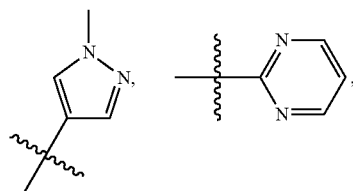
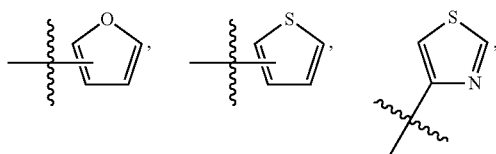
191



wherein

R¹ represents $-(CH_2)_n-R^3$;R² represents $-(CH_2)_m-R^4$;R³ and R⁴ are independently of each other

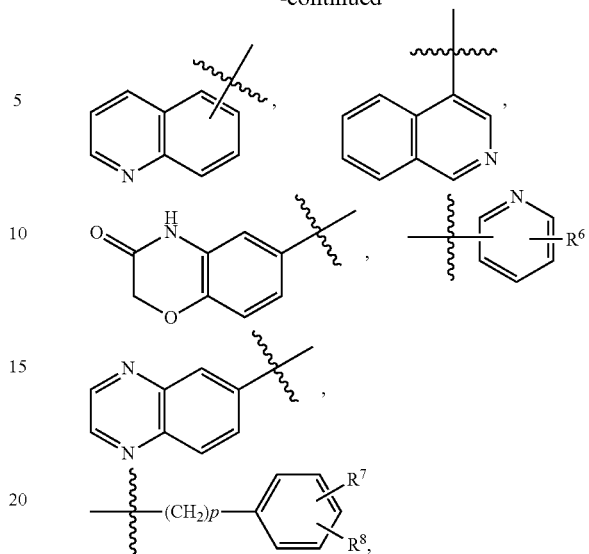
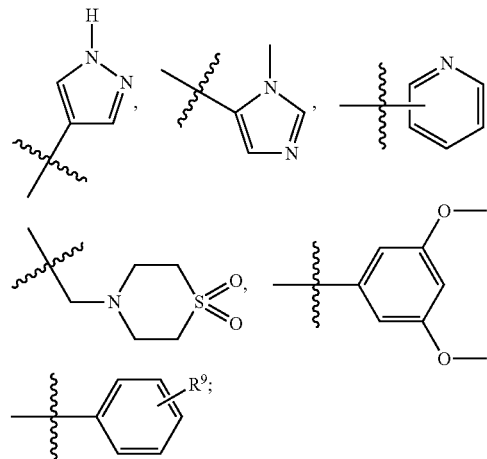
$-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-CN$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$,
 $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-cyclo-C_3H_5$,
 $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-cyclo-C_4H_7$, $-C_4H_9$,
 $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_3$,
 $-cyclo-C_5H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-$
 $CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(C_2H_5)_2$,
 $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-cyclo-C_6H_{11}$, $-C_6H_{13}$,
 $-C_3H_6-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$,
 $-CH(CH_3)-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$,
 $-CH(CH_3)-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH$
 $(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$,
 $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_3H_7$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(CH_3)Ph$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$,
 $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-$
 C_6H_{13} , $-CH_2-OH$, $-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C_3H_6-OH$,
 $-C_4H_9-OH$, $-C_5H_{10}-OH$, $-C_6H_{12}-OH$,
 $-C_7H_{14}-OH$, $-C_8H_{16}-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_3H_6-$
 OH , $-CH=CH-C_4H_8-OH$, $-CH(CH_2OH)_2$,
 $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_4-OH$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-CH_2-OH$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)OH$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-$
 C_2H_5 , $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-C(OH)$
 $(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)OH$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2OH$,
 $-C(OH)(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH$
 $(CH_3)_2)CH_2OH$, $-C_3H_6-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH$
 $(CH_3)_2)CH_2-OH$, $-C\equiv C-R^5$,



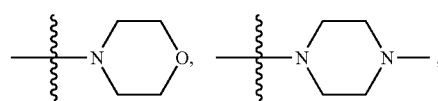
192

-continued

(XII)

R⁵ is selected from $-H$, $-CH_2OH$, $-CH_2N(CH_3)_2$,R⁶ is selected from $-H$, $-NH_2$, or $-OMe$;R⁷ and R⁸ are independently of each other

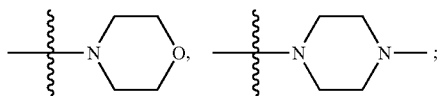
$-H$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-OH$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$, $-CH_3$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)_2$, $-OCH_3$, $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$, $-CH_2OH$,
 $-CH_2N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH_2NHPh$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$,
 $-OPh$, $-SCH_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCOCH_3$,
 $-NHSO_2CH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-SO_2CH_3$, $-COR^{10}$,



R⁹ is $-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-OH$, $-CN$, $-CH_3$, $-CH$
 $(CH_3)_2$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-CF_3$, $-OCF_3$,
 $-NHCOCH_3$, or $-CON(CH_3)_2$;

R¹⁰ is $-OH$, $-CH_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$,
 $-NHC_2H_4OH$,
 $-NHC_2H_4N(CH_3)_2$, $-NH(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$,

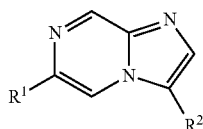
193



m, n and p are independently of each other 0 or 1;

and enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of enantiomers, anomers, deoxy-forms, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, prodrugs, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

Further preferred small molecules for GRK5 inhibition according to group III are of general formula (XIII)



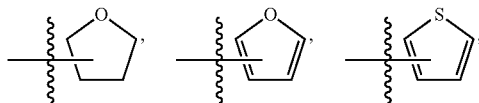
wherein

R¹ represents $-(CH_2)_n-R^3$;

R² represents $-(CH_2)_m-R^4$ or $-NHCO-(CH_2)_m-R^4$;

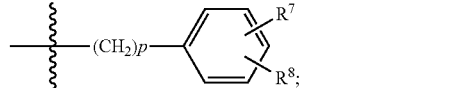
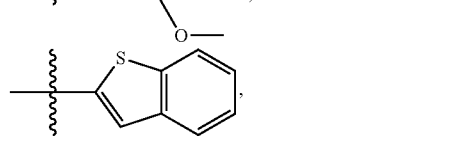
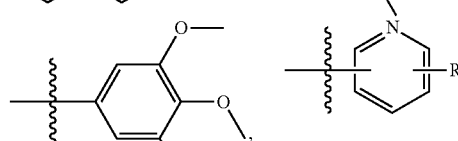
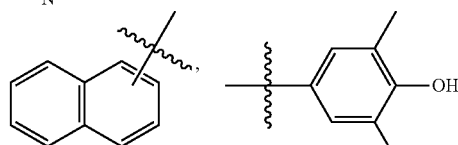
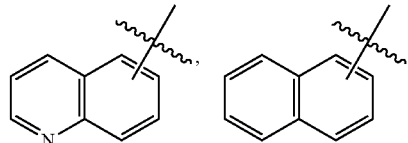
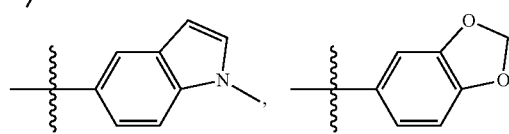
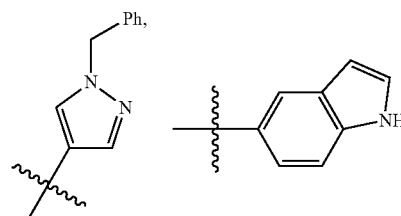
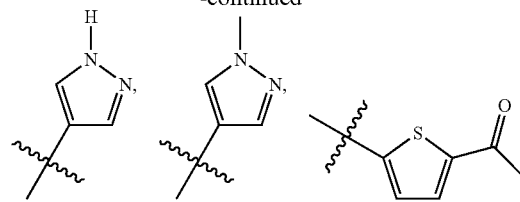
R³ and R⁴ are independently of each other

—H, —F, —Br, —Cl, —CN, —OH, —OCH₃, —OC₂H₅,
—NHCH₃, —N(CH₃)₂, —CH₃, —C₂H₅, —cyclo-C₃H₅,
—C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)₂, —cyclo-C₄H₇, —C₄H₉,
—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₃,
—cyclo-C₅H₉, —C₅H₁₁, —CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—
CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂,
—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(C₂H₅)₂,
—C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —cyclo-C₆H₁₁, —C₆H₁₃,
—C₃H₆—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅,
—CH(CH₃)—C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇,
—CH(CH₃)—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH
(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂,
—CH₂—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₂—C₃H₇,
—C(CH₃)₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—C(CH₃)₃, —CH
(CH₃)—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)Ph, —CH=CH—C₄H₉,
—CH=CH—C₅H₁₁, —CH=CH—Ph, —CH=CH—
C₆H₁₃, —CH₂—OH; —C₂H₄—OH; —C₃H₆—OH,
—C₄H₉—OH, —C₅H₁₀—OH, —C₆H₁₂—OH,
—C₇H₁₄—OH, —C₈H₁₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₃H₆—
OH, —CH=CH—C₄H₈—OH, —CH(CH₂OH)₂,
—CH(C₂H₅)—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₄—OH,
—C(CH₃)₂—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—CH₂—OH, —CH
(CH₃)OH, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(OH)(CH₃)—
C₂H₅, —C(OH)(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—C(OH)
(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)OH,
—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₄OH, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂OH,
—C(OH)(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —C(CH
(CH₃)₂)CH₂OH, —C₃H₆—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH
(CH₃)₂)CH₂—OH,

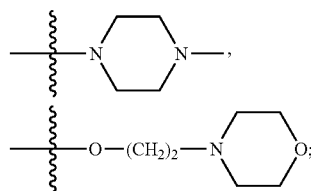


194

-continued



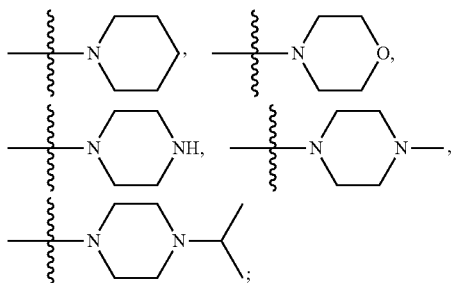
R⁶ is selected from —H, —NH₂, —OMe, or —O—(CH₂)₃—N(CH₃)₂,



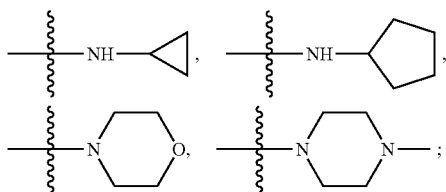
R⁷ and R⁸ are independently of each other

—H, —F, —Br, —Cl, —OH, —CN, —NO₂, —CH₃,
—CH(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₃, —OCH₃, —OC₂H₅,
—OCH(CH₃)₂, —CF₃, —OCF₃, —CH₂OH, —CH₂N
(CH₃)₂, —CH₂NHPh, —OPh, —O(CH₂)₃N(CH₃)₂,
—SCH₃, —NH₂, —NHCH₃, —NHCOCH₃,
—NHCO₂CH₃, —N(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄CO₂H, —COR¹⁰,

195



R¹⁰ is selected from —CH₃, —NH₂, —N(CH₃)₂,
 —NHC₂H₄N(CH₃)₂, —NHC₂H₄OH, —NH(CH₂)₃N
 (CH₃)₂, 15



m, n and p are independently of each other 0 or 1;
 and enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of
 enantiomers, anomers, deoxy-forms, diastereomers,
 mixtures of diastereomers, prodrugs, tautomers,
 hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above men-
 tioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable
 salts thereof. 30

EXAMPLES

General Cell Culture Techniques

Cell lines were routinely assayed for *mycoplasma* con-
 tamination and cultured at 95% air, 5% CO₂ and 37° C. in
 a Hera-Cell-150 incubator. Before seeding, the cell amount
 was determined using a Coulter Counter system (Coulter
 Electronics) and the corresponding cell amount for seeding
 was calculated. All cells were cultured according to the
 appropriate recommendations of ATCC protocols. 45

For analysis using the following assays, cells were seeded
 at different plate size and suitable cell-density. After 24 h the
 cells were washed with PBS and fresh media containing
 DMSO respectively the appropriate treatment with TKIs,
 peptides or chemicals, was replaced. Starving for insulin
 dependent examinations was performed in glucose- and
 FCS-free DMEM media for 4 h. 50

TABLE 4

Condition for the used cell lines:		
Cell line	Culture media	Initial cell amount 96-/12-/6-well
3T3-L1	DMEM 1.0 g/L glucose, 10% (v/v) NCS, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1x Pen/Strep	5 × 10 ³ /5 × 10 ⁴ /1 × 10 ⁵
Beta	DMEM 4.5 g/L glucose, 15% (v/v)	3 × 10 ⁴ /3 × 10 ⁵ /6 × 10 ⁵
TC-6	FCS, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1x Pen/Strep	

196

TABLE 4-continued

Condition for the used cell lines:		
Cell line	Culture media	Initial cell amount 96-/12-/6-well
5 C2C12	DMEM 4.5 g/L glucose, 10% (v/v) FCS, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1x Pen/Strep	3 × 10 ³ /3 × 10 ⁴ /6 × 10 ⁴
10 RIN-5AH-	RPMI-1640 4.5 g/L glucose, 10% (v/v) FCS, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1x Pen/Strep	3 × 10 ⁴ /3 × 10 ⁵ /6 × 10 ⁵
T2B		

Example 1

Cytotoxicity Assays

Using a MTT (3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl
 tetrazolium bromide) approach, the potential cytotoxic effect
 of the small molecules on the viability and proliferation of
 the beta-TC6 and C2C12 cells was determined in vitro after
 a 72 h treatment. 20

For MTT transformation, 1/5 of total volume of a 5 mg/mL
 MTT stock solution was added to the cells as well as control
 wells and incubated at 37° C., 5% CO₂ (v/v) for 1 h. Then
 1/2 of total volume of MTT-stop solution was added and
 plates were incubated overnight in the dark at 25° C. The
 optical density (OD) was measured using a multiwell spec-
 trophotometer at a wavelength of 570 nm. 25

TABLE 5

Control compounds:	
Compound	Structure
D1	
D3	

197

TABLE 5-continued

Control compounds:	
Compound	Structure
D2	
D4	
Sunitinib (Sut, Sutent)	
Akt1	
Exendin-4	His-Gly-Glu-Gly-Thr-Phe-Thr-Ser-Asp-Leu-Ser-Lys-Gln-Met-Glu-Glu-Glu-Ala-Val-Arg-Leu-Phe-Ile-Glu-Trp-Leu-Lys-Asn-Gly-Gly-Pro-Ser-Ser-Gly-Ala-Pro-Pro-Ser-NH ₂
GLP-1	His-Ala-Glu-Gly-Thr-Phe-Thr-Ser-Asp-Val-Ser-Ser-Tyr-Leu-Glu-Gly-Gln-Ala-Ala-Lys-Glu-Phe-Ile-Ala-Trp-Leu-Val-Lys-Gly-Arg-NH ₂
MEK	

In order to determine the IC₅₀ values for all compounds 35% inhibition, triplicates at 12 different concentrations with a dilution factor of three were used. The maximal compound assay concentration was set to 100 μM, representing the compound assay concentration used in the pri-

198

mary screen. For all assay plates, z-factor values were found to be significantly larger than 0.5, proving statistical relevance of the data.

Experimental Data for Small Molecules According to Group I

Example 2

High Throughput Screening Based on GRK5 Kinase Activity Assay

Screening for possible inhibitory compounds of GRK5 was performed using the ADP Glo™ Kinase Assay technology (Promega) according to the protocol as describe below. As suitable substrate for full length GRK5 casein was identified. Increasing concentrations of GRK5 are incubated together with 100 μM ATP in the absence and presence of 10 μM casein in a reaction buffer. Within this incubation non-phosphorylated casein is converted into phosphorylated casein and ATP is converted into ADP. Thereafter nonconverted ATP is digested into AMP by addition of the ADP-Glo™ Reagent. Subsequently the ADP that is produced by GRK5 activity is phosphorylated back to ATP by addition of Promega Kinase Detection Reagent. These ATP levels serve as measure for the GRK5 activity and are quantified by a luciferase/luciferin reaction. A linear dependence between GRK5 concentration and luminescence signal can be observed. In the absence of casein increasing GRK5 concentration result only in a minor increase of luminescence demonstrating the specificity of the luminescence signal for GRK5 activity.

K_m(ATP) was determined by measuring the GRK5 activity at increasing ATP concentrations. K_m(ATP) was quantified to be 18.7 μM by fitting the GRK5 activity to the Michaelis Menten equation:

$$v(\text{GRK5 activity}) = (V_{\text{max}} \times [\text{ATP}]) / (K_m(\text{ATP}) + [\text{ATP}])$$

For GRK5 kinase activity assay, the following protocol was used:

The assay was performed in: 384 well U bottom, PP, black, low volume (Corning, 3676) assay plates at reaction temperature of 25° C. The reaction buffer used was composed of: 20 mM MES pH 6.0, 1 mM DTT, 10 mM MgCl₂, 0.01% Tween20 and the reaction volume was 6 μL.

Firstly 4 μL 6/4 fold concentrated substrate and 6/4 fold concentrated ATP in 1 fold concentrated reaction buffer are added to each well of the assay plate. Subsequently 67 nL 1000 fold concentrated test compound in 100% DMSO are added to each well except to C- and C+ wells using pin tool. Then 67 nL 100% DMSO are pipetted to C- (no kinase, no compound) and C+ (no compound) wells using pin-tool and 2 μL reaction buffer are added to C- wells. 2 μL 6/2 fold concentrated full length GRK5 (Millipore, #14-714) in reaction buffer is added to each well except C- wells. After incubation for 120 min. at room temperature 6 μL ADP-Glo™ Reagent (ADP Glo™ Kinase Assay Kit: Promega, V9101) are added to each well to stop the kinase reaction and deplete the unconsumed ATP. After a second incubation for 40 min. at room temperature 12 μL of Kinase Detection Reagent are added to convert ADP to ATP and start luciferase/luciferin reaction for detection of ATP. The final assay concentrations are 20 nM GRK5, 18.7 μM ATP and 10 μM of the substrate casein. Finally, after incubation for 40 min at room temperature the luminescence intensity was measured.

199

Example 3.1

IC₅₀ Determination of Compounds Inhibiting
GRK5 by ADP Glo™ Kinase Assay Technology
(Promega)

The activity of the compounds was classified according to IC₅₀ for binding sites of Grk5 into the following ranges:

IC ₅₀ ≤ 5 μM	++++
5 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 20 μM	+++
20 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 80 μM	++
80 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 120 μM	+

Example 3.2

IC₅₀ Determination of Compounds Inhibiting
GRK5 by Millipore KinaseProfiler™

As alternative, IC₅₀ values are determined by a radiometric based filtration binding assay, namely Millipore KinaseProfiler™. GRK5 is incubated with 8 mM MOPS pH7.0, 0.2 mM EDTA, 2 mg/mL casein, 10 mM MgAcetate and [γ-³³P-APT] (specific activity approx. 500 cpm/pmol, concentration as required). The reaction is initiated by the addition of the MgATP mix. After incubation for 40 minutes at room temperature, the reaction is stopped by the addition of 3% phosphoric acid solution. 10 μL of the reaction is then spotted onto a P30 filtermat and washed three times for 5 minutes in 75 mM phosphoric acid and once in methanol prior to drying and scintillation counting.

The activity of the compounds was classified according to IC₅₀ for binding sites of GRK5 into the following ranges:

IC ₅₀ ≤ 5 μM	++++
5 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 20 μM	+++
20 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 80 μM	++
80 μM < IC ₅₀ ≤ 120 μM	+

Example 4

Release of Insulin after Treatment with the
Compounds of the Example 2

After having identified the most promising compounds acting as GRK5 inhibitors and determined the IC₅₀ values, the effect of the compounds of the example 2 on the release of insulin by beta-TC6 was determined. Cells were cultured overnight, washed with PBS and then treated with 5 μM of test compounds as well as non-inhibitor controls and Sunitinib as positive control, for 2 h in a high glucose (4.5 g/L) DMEM at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Release of insulin was detected using a rat/mouse insulin ELISA.

In order to measure the insulin released by beta-TC6 insulinoma (mouse) cells upon treatment with the small molecules, beta-TC6 insulinoma (mouse) cells were washed and incubated for 2 h in high (4.5 g/L) or low (1.125 g/L) glucose media at 37° C. After incubation, the supernatant of the beta-TC6 insulinoma cells was diluted 1:20. The insulin release was measured with rat/mouse insulin ELISA (Merck Millipore Darmstadt, Cat. # EZRMI-13K) by following the manufacture protocol. The enzyme activity of the horseradish peroxidase of the immobilized biotinylated antibodies was monitored spectrophotometrically by the increased absorbency at 490 nm, and corrected by the absorbency at

200

610 nm. The results are summarized in Table 6 and show that compound 243 has a better effect on the insulin release by beta-TC6 cells than the positive control Sunitinib. Moreover, compound 6 induces a level similar to Sunitinib on the insulin release by beta-TC6 cells.

TABLE 6

Insulin release by beta-TC6 cells treated with the small molecules of group I (the % values are in regard to the DMSO control, thus 30% means an increase of insulin release of 30% in regard to the physiological conditions where the insulin release is set at 0%)	
Compound group I	Insulin release by beta-TC6 cells at 5 μM [%]
392	30.52%
305	20.24%
6	81.25%
3	15.43%
475	48.72%
243	142.26%

Example 5

Glucose Uptake after Treatment of C2C12 Cells
with Compounds of the Example 2

To investigate the impact of the GRK5 inhibitors on glucose uptake, the fluorescent D-glucose analog 2-[4N-(7-nitrobenz-2-oxa-1,3-diazol-4-yl)-amino]-2-deoxy-D-glucose (2-NBDG) was used. 2-NBDG is a fluorescently-labeled deoxyglucose analog that is commonly used to directly monitor glucose uptake by living cells. For 2-NBDG detection, cells were cultured for 1 h together with 5 μM of a small molecule in glucose free media supplied with 100 μM 2-NBDG at 37° C. before collecting. Furthermore, as internal controls, samples of glucose free media, rFic4espectively glucose free media with test compound, were tested. Subsequently, cells were washed, trypsinized and harvested in ice-cold PBS before centrifuged at 1.6×10³ rpm at 4° C. Cells were analyzed by flow cytometry (FACS Calibur, BD Bioscience, respectively a BD Accuri® C6 Flow Cytometer). For evaluation, cells were gated using the side- and forward scatter SSC/FSC and quantified by excited at 488 nm and collected at 533 nm (RA). The results are summarized in Table 7.

TABLE 7

2-NBDG glucose uptake (%) by cells treated with the small molecules	
Compound of group I	2-NBDG Glucose Uptake [%]
305	50.81%
6	45.35%
3	38.51%
137	69.73%
243	48.87%

Example 6

Glucose Mediated Effect on Insulin Release by
Treatment of Beta-TC6 Cells with Compounds of
the Example 2

Hypoglycemia can cause impairment of cognitive function, motoric control or even consciousness. For safety reasons, it is important that the inventive compounds are

201

glucose dependent and do not enhance the insulin release in low glucose environment. Therefore, the glucose dependent insulin release in beta-TC6 cells using media with 1.125 mM (20 mg/dL) glucose was verified. Cells were cultured for 24 h in a 96-well plate, washed with PBS and then appropriate media was replaced for 2 h at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Afterwards, the supernatant was used to detect the amount of insulin released in a rat/mouse insulin ELISA (Merck Millipore Darmstadt, Cat. # EZRMI-13K) by following the manufacture protocol. The enzyme activity of the horseradish peroxidase of the immobilized biotinylated antibodies was monitored spectrophotometrically by the increased absorbency at 490 nm, and corrected by the absorbency at 610 nm.

Treatment of beta-TC6 cells with compounds of the invention did not lead to increased insulin release like observed in high glucose media. Sunitinib seemed to decrease the insulin release (0.77±0.03), whereas all the small molecules ranged close to the DMSO control.

Example 7

Evaluation of Insulin Dependence of the Small Molecules

To investigate if the 2-NBDG uptake of the small molecule inhibitors of GRK5 are insulin dependent, 3T3-L pre-adipocytes were differentiated to matured adipocytes. Afterwards, cells were starved for 4 h before they were washed and glucose free media supplied with 100 µM 2-NBDG, in the presence and absence of 10 µg/ml insulin the test compound was added for 1 h at 37° C. Furthermore, as internal controls, samples of glucose free media or glucose free media with compound were measured (data not shown). Fluorescence was analyzed by flow cytometer (FACS Calibur, BD Bioscience, respectively a BD Accuri® C6 Flow Cytometer). For evaluation, cells were gated using the side- and forward scatter SSC/FSC and quantified by excited at 488 and detected at 533 nm (FL1).

Example 8

Comparison of the Influence on Insulin Release of the Small Molecules and Commercially Available Kinase Inhibitors

Based on literature references, several commercially available inhibitors were compared with compounds according to the invention. For comparison we chose the Akt1-Inhibitor II (Calbiochem #124008), which should lead to decreased insulin release, as well as the Map2K3-Inhibitor II (Calbiochem #444938), Exendin-4 (Sigma #E7144) and GLP-1 (Sigma #G8147), which should lead to an increased insulin release. Cells were cultured for 24 h before treated with the inventive compounds and control inhibitors for 2 h at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Insulin in the supernatant was detected by mouse/rat insulin ELISA.

Example 9

Insulin HTRF Assay Principle

For further screening of compounds derived from compounds described above for their ability to regulate insulin release an insulin HTRF® (Homogeneous Time-Resolved Fluorescence; Cisbio International, France) was used. This assay is based on two antibodies against insulin binding to

202

different epitopes of insulin. One of these antibodies is coupled to Europium (Ab-Eu-Cryptate) and the other one to the fluorophore XL665 (Ab-XL665). If the insulin is secreted into the supernatant of cell culture, both antibodies can bind to insulin and come therefore into close proximity, which allows upon excitation that energy transfer between (FRET) the long-life fluorescent donor Europium (cryptate) and the acceptors XL665. FRET increases proportionally with insulin concentration.

The automated assay protocol is as follows:

On day 1, 15 k beta-TC6 cells per well were seeded for 24 or 48 h in 50 µL complete medium. On day 2 or respective on day 3, the medium is removed and cells are washed with 60 µL 1×PBS and 20 µL induction buffer is added using BioTek washer. Subsequently, 10 µL Sunitinib (5-µM f.c.) or the test compound in induction buffer; 0.5% f.c. DMSO (CyBi-well) is transferred to the cells. The cells are then incubated at 37° C. for 2, 3, 4 h.

The HTRF assay is carried out using Greiner 384-well 784075 assay plates.

First 10 µL supernatant is transferred from the cell plates in HTRF plates (CyBi-well). 10 µL of 0, 1, 2, and 4 ng/ml insulin standard controls in assay medium is used as a control. To each well 10 µL of combined 1:25 Ab-XL665 (Acc) and 1:20 Ab-Eu-Cryptate (WellMate) are added and incubated for 120 min at RT in the dark. Finally HTRF is measured on ViewLux ultra high throughput microplate imager (PerkinElmer).

The evaluation software DataFactory derives relative activities Ar according to the following equation:

$$Ar = \frac{V - R_{(0\% \text{ control})}}{R_{(100\% \text{ control})} - R_{(0\% \text{ control})}} \times 100$$

Ar	relative activity in %
V	Raw data value of test well
R _(0% control)	Median raw data value of 0% control wells
R _(100% control)	Median raw data value of 100% control wells

The activity of the compounds was classified according to their A_r (relative activity) into the following ranges:

A _r ≥ 100%	++++
50% ≤ A _r < 100%	+++
30% ≤ A _r < 50%	++
0% < A _r < 30%	+

The relative activity values of the compounds of the present application are summarized in Table 8.

TABLE 8

A _r (relative activity) values of the small molecules of group I			
Compound	A _r	Compound	A _r
1	+++	14	++
2	++	15	++
3	++++	16	++
4	++	17	+++
5	+	18	+++
6	+++	19	+++
7	+++	21	+++
8	++	22	++++
9	+	23	++

203

TABLE 8-continued

A _r (relative activity) values of the small molecules of group I			
Compound	A _r	Compound	A _r
10	+++	24	+++
11	++	25	+
12	++++	26	+++
13	+++	64	+++
27	+++	65	++++
28	+++	66	++
29	++	67	++
30	+++	68	+++
31	++++	69	++
32	++	70	++++
33	++	71	+++
34	+	72	++++
35	+	73	+++
36	+	74	++++
38	+	75	++++
39	+++	76	++
40	++++	77	+++
41	++++	80	++++
42	+++	81	++
43	+++	82	+++
44	++	84	+++
45	++	85	+++
46	+++	86	+++
47	+++	87	+++
48	+++	88	++
49	+++	89	+++
50	+++	90	++
51	++	91	+++
52	++	92	+
53	+++	93	+++
54	+++	94	++
55	+++	95	+++
56	+++	96	+++
57	++	97	++
58	++	98	++
59	+	99	++
60	+	100	++++
61	+	139	+++
62	++++	140	++
101	+++	141	+++
103	++	143	++++
104	+++	144	++++
105	+++	145	++++
107	+++	147	+++
109	+++	149	++++
110	++++	150	+++
112	+++	152	++++
113	+++	153	+++
115	++++	155	+++
116	+	156	++
117	++++	157	+++
118	++++	158	+++
119	+++	159	+++
120	++++	160	+++
121	++++	161	+++
122	++	162	+++
124	++++	164	+++
125	++++	165	++++
126	+++	166	++
127	+++	167	++
128	+++	168	++
130	++++	170	+++
131	++++	171	+++
132	+++	172	+++
133	+++	173	++
134	+++	174	+++
135	+++	212	++
136	+++	213	+++
175	+++	215	+++
176	+++	216	+++
177	+++	217	+
178	++	218	+++
179	++	219	++
180	+++	220	+
181	++++	221	++
182	+++	222	+

204

TABLE 8-continued

A _r (relative activity) values of the small molecules of group I			
Compound	A _r	Compound	A _r
183	+++	223	+
184	++	224	+
185	+	225	++
186	++	226	+++
187	++	227	++
188	+	228	+++
189	++++	229	++++
190	+++	230	++
191	+++	231	++++
192	+	232	+++
193	+++	233	+++
194	+	234	+++
195	++	235	+++
196	+++	236	+++
197	++	237	++++
198	+++	238	++
199	+++	239	++
200	++	240	+
201	++	241	+
202	++	242	+
203	++	243	+
204	+++	244	+++
205	+++	245	+++
206	+++	246	++++
207	+++	247	++++
208	++	248	+
209	+++	294	+++
210	++	295	+++
211	++	296	++
249	++++	297	++
250	+++	298	+++
251	++	299	+++
252	+++	300	+++
253	+++	301	+++
254	+++	302	+++
255	+++	303	++
256	+++	304	++
257	++	305	++
258	++++	306	+++
259	+++	307	+++
260	+++	308	+++
261	+	309	++
262	+++	310	+++
263	+++	311	+++
264	++	312	+++
265	+++	313	++++
266	+++	315	++
267	+++	316	++
268	+++	317	+++
269	+	318	++++
270	+++	319	+++
271	+++	320	++
272	+++	321	++
273	++	322	++++
274	++	323	+++
275	+++	324	+++
276	++	325	++
277	++	326	++
278	+++	327	+++
279	++	328	++
280	++		
281	+		
282	++		
283	++		
284	+++		
285	+++		
286	+++		
287	+++		
288	++		
289	++		
290	+++		
291	+++		
292	++		
293	+++		

N.D. (not determined)

205

Experimental Data for Small Molecules According to Group II

The small molecules efficiently inhibit the GRK5 activity at a concentration of 5 μM (the final assay concentration in tested compound is 5 μM) (Table 9-A).

Compound group II	GRK5 inhibition [%] at 5 μM
II.58	96%
II.66	76%
II.77	98%
II.148	48%
II.150	96%
II.152	98%
II.153	56%
II.157	74%
II.167	81%
II.170	58%
II.181	49%
II.187	76%
II.189	98%
II.190	61%
II.191	66%
II.192	86%
II.193	88%

Example 10.1

IC_{50} Determination of Compounds Inhibiting GRK5 by ADP Glo™ Kinase Assay Technology (Promega) (Table 9-B)

The activity of the compounds was classified according to IC_{50} for binding sites of Grk5 into the following ranges:

$\text{IC}_{50} \leq 0.1 \mu\text{M}$	++++
$0.1 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 1.0 \mu\text{M}$	+++
$1.0 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 2.0 \mu\text{M}$	++
$2.0 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 10.0 \mu\text{M}$	+

TABLE 9-B

Compound group II	GRK5 IC_{50} [μM]
II.2	++
II.6	+++
II.7	+
II.10	+++
II.11	+++
II.12	+++
II.13	+++
II.14	+++
II.15	++
II.21	+
II.30	+
II.32	++
II.46	++++
II.47	+
II.48	+++
II.51	+
II.53	+++
II.55	+++
II.59	++++
II.60	+
II.61	++++
II.63	+++
II.67	+++
II.69	++++
II.70	+++

206

TABLE 9-B-continued

Compound group II	GRK5 IC_{50} [μM]
II.71	+
II.72	+++
II.73	+++
II.78	++++
II.79	++++
II.80	++++
II.130	+++
II.131	+++
II.132	+++
II.133	+++
II.134	++
II.135	++++
II.136	+++
II.137	+++
II.138	++
II.139	++
II.140	++
II.141	+

Example 10.2

IC_{50} Determination of Compounds Inhibiting GRK5 by Millipore KinaseProfiler™ (Table 10)

IC_{50} values are determined by a radiometric based filtration binding assay, namely Millipore KinaseProfiler™. GRK5 is incubated with 8 mM MOPS pH 7.0, 0.2 mM EDTA, 2 mg/mL casein, 10 mM MgAcetate and [γ - ^{33}P -APT] (specific activity approx. 500 cpm/pmol, concentration as required). The reaction is initiated by the addition of the MgATP mix. After incubation for 40 minutes at room temperature, the reaction is stopped by the addition of 3% phosphoric acid solution. 10 μL of the reaction is then spotted onto a P30 filtermat and washed three times for 5 minutes in 75 mM phosphoric acid and once in methanol prior to drying and scintillation counting.

The activity of the compounds was classified according to IC_{50} for binding sites of GRK5 into the following ranges:

$\text{IC}_{50} \leq 0.1 \mu\text{M}$	++++
$0.1 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 1.0 \mu\text{M}$	+++
$1.0 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 2.0 \mu\text{M}$	++
$2.0 \mu\text{M} < \text{IC}_{50} \leq 10.0 \mu\text{M}$	+

TABLE 10

Compound	GRK5 IC_{50} [μM]
II.12	+++
II.16	+++
II.30	+
II.46	++++
II.47	+
II.48	+++
II.53	+++
II.55	+++
II.59	++++
II.63	+++
II.70	+++
II.71	+
II.72	+++
II.73	+++
Sunitib	169 μM

207

Example 11

Release of Insulin after Treatment with the Small Molecules According to Group II

After having identified the most promising compounds acting as GRK5 inhibitors and determined the IC₅₀ values, the effect of said compounds on the release of insulin by beta-TC6 was determined. Cells were cultured overnight, washed with PBS and then treated with 5 μ M of test compounds as well as non-inhibitor controls and Sunitinib as positive control, for 2 h in a high glucose (4.5 g/L) DMEM at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Release of insulin was detected using a rat/mouse insulin ELISA.

To measure the insulin released by beta-TC6 insulinoma (mouse) cells upon treatment with the compounds according to II., beta-TC6 insulinoma (mouse) cells were washed and incubated for 2 h in high (4.5 g/L) or low (1.125 g/L) glucose media at 37° C. After incubation, the supernatant of the beta-TC6 insulinoma cells was diluted 1:20. The insulin release was measured with rat/mouse insulin ELISA (Merck Millipore Darmstadt, Cat. # EZRMI-13K) by following the manufacture protocol. The enzyme activity of the horseradish peroxidase of the immobilized biotinylated antibodies was monitored spectrophotometrically by the increased absorbency at 490 nm, and corrected by the absorbency at 610 nm. The results are summarized in Table 11.

TABLE 11

Insulin release by beta-TC6 cells treated with the small molecules according to group II. (the % values are in regard to the DMSO control, thus 30% means an increase of insulin release of 30% in regard to the physiological conditions where the insulin release is set at 0%)

Compound group II	Insulin release by beta-TC6 cells at 5 μ M [%]
II.51	252%
II.11	96%
II.131	134%
II.13	221%
II.12	214%
II.10	164%
II.67	159%
II.32	143%
II.133	131%
II.132	117%
II.130	103%
II.13	93%
Sunitinib	80%

Example 12

Glucose Uptake after Treatment of C2C12 Cells with Small Molecules According to Group II

To investigate the impact of the GRK5 inhibitors on glucose uptake, the fluorescent D-glucose analog 2-[4N-(7-nitrobenz-2-oxa-1,3-diazol-4-yl)-amino]-2-deoxy-D-glucose (2-NBDG) was used. 2-NBDG is a fluorescently-labeled deoxyglucose analog that is commonly used to directly monitor glucose uptake by living cells. For 2-NBDG detection, cells were cultured for 1 h together with 5 μ M of an inventive compound in glucose free media supplied with 100 μ M 2-NBDG at 37° C. before collecting. Furthermore, as internal controls, samples of glucose free media, glucose free media with test compound, respectively glucose free media supplied with 100 μ M 2-NBDG were tested. Subsequently, cells were washed, trypsinized and

208

harvested in ice-cold PBS before centrifuged at 1.6×10^3 rpm at 4° C. Cells were analyzed by flow cytometry (FACS Calibur, BD Bioscience, respectively a BD Accuri® C6 Flow Cytometer). For evaluation, cells were gated using the side- and forward scatter SSC/FSC and quantified by excited at 488 nm and collected at 533 nm (FL1). The results are summarized in Table 12.

TABLE 12

2-NBDG glucose uptake (%) by cells treated with small molecules according to group II. at 5 μ M	
Compound	2-NBDG Glucose Uptake [%]
II.143	72%
II.73	127%

Example 13

Glucose Mediated Effect on Insulin Release by Treatment of Beta-TC6 Cells with Small Molecules According to Group II

Hypoglycemia can cause impairment of cognitive function, motoric control or even consciousness. For safety reasons, it is important that the small molecules are glucose dependent and do not enhance the insulin release in low glucose environment. Therefore, the glucose dependent insulin release in beta-TC6 cells using media with 1.125 mM (20 mg/dL) glucose was verified. Cells were cultured for 24 h in a 96-well plate, washed with PBS and then appropriate media was replaced for 2 h at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Afterwards, the supernatant was used to detect the amount of insulin released in a rat/mouse insulin ELISA (Merck Millipore Darmstadt, Cat. # EZRMI-13K) by following the manufacture protocol. The enzyme activity of the horseradish peroxidase of the immobilized biotinylated antibodies was monitored spectrophotometrically by the increased absorbency at 490 nm, and corrected by the absorbency at 610 nm.

Treatment of beta-TC6 cells with small molecules according to group II. did not lead to increased insulin release like observed in high glucose media. Sunitinib seemed to decrease the insulin release (0.77 ± 0.03), whereas all the small molecules according to group II. ranged close to the DMSO control.

Example 14

Evaluation of Insulin Dependence of the Small Molecules According to Group II

To investigate if the 2-NBDG uptake of the small molecule inhibitors of GRK5 are insulin dependent, 3T3-L pre-adipocytes were differentiated to matured adipocytes. Afterwards, cells were starved for 4 h before they were washed and glucose free media supplied with 100 μ M 2-NBDG, in the presence and absence of 10 μ g/ml insulin the small molecules according to group II. were added for 1 h at 37° C. Furthermore, as internal controls, samples of glucose free media or glucose free media with compound were measured (data not shown). Fluorescence was analyzed by flow cytometer (FACS Calibur, BD Bioscience, respectively a BD Accuri® C6 Flow Cytometer). For evaluation

209

ation, cells were gated using the side- and forward scatter SSC/FSC and quantified by excited at 488 and detected at 533 nm (FL1).

Example 15

Comparison of the Influence on Insulin Release of the Small Molecules According to Group II. and Commercially Available Kinase Inhibitors

Based on literature references, several commercially available inhibitors were compared with small molecules according to group II. For comparison we chose the Akt1-Inhibitor II (Calbiochem #124008), which should lead to decreased insulin release, as well as the Map2K3-Inhibitor II (Calbiochem #444938), Exendin-4 (Sigma #E7144) and GLP-1 (Sigma #G8147), which should lead to an increased insulin release. Cells were cultured for 24 h before treated with the small molecules according to group II. and control inhibitors for 2 h at 37° C. and 5% (v/v) CO₂. Insulin in the supernatant was detected by mouse/rat insulin ELISA.

Example 16

Insulin HTRF Assay Principle

For further screening of compounds derived from compounds described above for their ability to regulate insulin release an insulin HTRF® (Homogeneous Time-Resolved Fluorescence; Cisbio International, France) was used. This assay is based on two antibodies against insulin binding to different epitopes of insulin. One of these antibodies is coupled to Europium (Ab-Eu-Cryptate) and the other one to the fluorophore XL665 (Ab-XL665). If the insulin is secreted into the supernatant of cell culture, both antibodies can bind to insulin and come therefore into close proximity, which allows upon excitation that energy transfer between (FRET) the long-life fluorescent donor Europium (cryptate) and the acceptors XL665. FRET increases proportionally with insulin concentration.

The automated assay protocol is as follows:

On day 1, 15 k beta-TC6 cells per well were seeded for 24 or 48 h in 50 µL complete medium. On day 2 or respective on day 3, the medium is removed and cells are washed with 60 µL 1×PBS and 20 µL induction buffer is added using BioTek washer. Subsequently, 10 µL Sunitininb (5-µM f.c.) or the test compound in induction buffer; 0.5% f.c. DMSO (CyBi-well) is transferred to the cells. The cells are then incubated at 37° C. for 2, 3, 4 h.

The HTRF assay is carried out using Greiner 384-well 784075 assay plates.

First 10 µL supernatant is transferred from the cell plates in HTRF plates (CyBi-well). 10 µL of 0, 1, 2, and 4 ng/ml

210

insulin standard controls in assay medium is used as a control. To each well 10 µL of combined 1:25 Ab-XL665 (Acc) and 1:20 Ab-Eu-Cryptate (WellMate) are added and incubated for 120 min at RT in the dark. Finally HTRF is measured on ViewLux ultra high throughput microplate imager (PerkinElmer).

Example 17

Cells Viability Assays

CellTiter-Glo®

Luminescent cell viability assay. For the detection of cell viability, the CellTiter-Glo® Luminescent Cell Viability Assay was used. This test is based on a luciferase reaction to measure the amount of ATP in cells. This correlates directly with the number of cells and their viability because cells lose the ability to synthesize ATP directly after e.g. loss of membrane integrity or a cytotoxic event. The protocol was adapted to 24 well plates and to the different culture conditions resulting in a standardized protocol which is described below. Cell lysis, inhibition of endogenous ATPases and detection of ATP was performed by adding the CellTiter-Glo® Reagent to the culture wells. Per well, 100 µL reagent were mixed with the same volume of proper Medium. Lysing of the cells took place by 10 min incubation at RT and moderate shaking. Three times 50 µL cell lysate was transferred into a white 96 well plate to eliminate stray light, and the bioluminescence was measured.

Automated Determination of Cell Number and Percentage Apoptosis

In a 96 well dish 10000 cells per well (100 µL) were seed and treated for 72 h. At the end of the treatment, cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde in PBS for 15 minutes, permeabilized with 0.1% triton-X 100 in PBS for 15 minutes and stained with Hoechst 33342 (20 µg/ml in PBS; dilute from 20 mg/ml stock) directly to cells in 100 µL medium in PBS for 30 minutes at 37° C. Stained cells were imaged with a Cellomics ArrayScan VT I automated microscope. Images were analyzed with vHCS Scan Target Activation software v5.1.2 to identify apoptotic cells. Six fields per well of a 96 well plate we re-imaged at 10× magnification. First, cells were identified by their nuclei staining in channel 1 of Cellomics and their amount. Staining intensity was plotted and compared between NT controls and compound treated cells. Finally, data was obtained using vHCS View software v 5.1.2 and the numbers of cells present in the 96 well were identified as "Valid Object Count" whereas the percentage of infection was determined as "% selected". IC50 values have been calculated accordingly.

TABLE 13

Inhibition of cell viability in 3T3-L1, beta TC6, C2C12 and HepG2 cells by the small molecules according to group II. All IC ₅₀ (inhibitory concentration at 50% of maximal effect) values are indicated in µM.							
Compound	II.130	II.15	II.67	II.6	II.51	II.10	II.11
3T3-L1	>10	1.12	1.52	1.70	1.36	>10	>10
beta TC6	8.52	1.68	1.94	0.42	1.97	0.67	0.96
C2C12	>10	2.37	3.94	1.49	3.34	3.23	3.37
HepG2	1.58	0.54	1.47	0.27	1.11	0.63	0.80

TABLE 13-continued

Inhibition of cell viability in 3T3-L1, beta TC6, C2C12 and HepG2 cells by the small molecules according to group II. All IC ₅₀ (inhibitory concentration at 50% of maximal effect) values are indicated in μ M.							
Compound	II.7	II.131	II.13	II.32	II.21	II.14	II.59
3T3-L1	1.07	>10	>10	0.70	1.31	0.75	0.63
beta TC6	1.19	3.47	1.63	1.60	4.07	1.19	0.71
C2C12	1.31	>10	4.61	4.25	9.83	1.42	1.11
HepG2	0.69	1.49	1.59	1.23	1.61	0.72	0.37
Compound	II.71	II.73	II.63	II.60	II.61	II.55	II.70
3T3-L1	3.10	2.73	0.94	2.00	0.60	0.86	2.16
beta TC6	2.75	0.73	1.26	2.21	0.44	1.10	1.48
C2C12	4.26	2.33	1.72	4.06	1.49	1.41	>10
HepG2	2.53	0.89	1.25	2.29	0.33	0.79	1.81
Compound	II.72	II.139	II.136	II.138	II.140	II.141	II.135
3T3-L1	1.54	1.34	2.69	2.26	4.00	3.41	1.35
beta TC6	1.27	>10	>10	>10	>10	>10	1.55
C2C12	>10	>10	>10	>10	>10	>10	>10
HepG2	2.07	>10	>10	>10	>10	>10	1.85
Compound	II.46	II.48	II.47	II.30	II.53	II.69	II.78
3T3-L1	0.32	0.60	1.34	0.81	1.14	>10	>10
beta TC6	0.22	1.08	2.21	1.69	1.55	>10	>10
C2C12	8.86	>10	>10	>10	>10	5.63	>10
HepG2	0.78	1.43	3.25	2.84	1.30	4.51	5.73
Compound	II.79			II.80			
3T3-L1	>10			>10			
beta TC6	2.05			0.47			
C2C12	>10			>10			
HepG2	2.08			3.90			

Example 18

siRNA Screen in the Pancreatic Beta Cell Line
Beta-TC6

To identify the kinases, which might be responsible for the elevated insulin release after Sunitinib treatment, we performed a kinome wide siRNA knock-down screen. The effect on the insulin release of each kinase depletion was monitored by using a rat/mouse insulin ELISA. The resulting data were compared to Sunitinib treatment (5 μ M) as positive control and correlated to a non-targeting siRNA. Candidate genes were limited by using hierarchical clustering and by proposing a significant in-/decrease of the insulin release by 15%. Depletion of SCY1-like 1 (SCYL1), aarF-containing kinase 1 (ADCK1), and G protein-coupled receptor kinase 5 (GRK5), resulted in an increase of the insulin release in beta-TC6 cells compared to the control siRNA, rendering those kinases as potential negative modulators of insulin release (FIG. 1).

Example 19

Validation of the Negative Modulators

For the validation of the negative modulating kinases SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1, the target genes were depleted using four different siRNA-sequences each (FIG. 2A-D). The gene-depletion was measured via mRNA-levels after 72 hours while the insulin release was measured using a rat/mouse insulin ELISA after two hours incubation. The depletion of the residual kinases SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1 led

to an increased insulin release with different efficiencies. Furthermore, the insulin release for the kinases inversely correlated with the respective knock-down efficiency of SCYL1 and ADCK1 which ranged from 50 to nearly 100% as estimated by RT-PCR and scanning densitometry. In case of GRK5 where all sequences lead to equal knock-down efficiency, this correlation could not be observed. The increase was highest for the depletion of SCYL1 (46.38 \pm 5.51%), followed by GRK5 (41.23 \pm 1.53%), and ADCK1 (33.95 \pm 9.02%). Sunitinib was included as a control (FIG. 3). This enhances the role of those kinases in triggering the insulin release.

TABLE 14

Sequences of the primers used in RT-PCR for target validation				
SeqIdNo	Gene-Symbol	Primer	Gene-Accession	Sequence 5'- 3'
1	SCYL1	Fwd	NM_023912	CGGCGGCGACGATGTG GTTCTTT
2	SCYL1	Rev	NM_023912	CGGCGTTGCCCTGTGC CGAGTA
3	ADCK1	Fwd	NM_028105	CTGACACGGGCAAGGC TGAGATT
4	ADCK1	Rev	NM_028105	GCGCCCTGATACAACA CCGAGAC
5	GRK5	Fwd	NM_018869	GCCGGGTGCTGGAGAC TGAGGA

213

TABLE 14 -continued

Sequences of the primers used in RT-PCR for target validation				
SeqIdNo	Gene- Symbol	Primer	Gene- Accession	Sequence 5'- 3'
6	GRK5	Rev	NM_018869	TGGCGGTTCTGGAGGC TGACTTCT

Example 20

Results Double Knock-Down of the Validated
Kinase

Compared to the Sunitinib treatment, the effect of the single knock-downs was less pronounced suggesting the involvement of multiple kinases in triggering the insulin release. The candidate kinases are widespread in various signaling pathways. To investigate whether the kinases have a redundant or additive effect on insulin release, we performed double-knock-downs for each possible kinase pair. The insulin increase due to the double knock-down was correlated to the single knock-downs as well as to the non-targeting siRNA. Out of 16 kinase pairs, SCYL1 and ADCK1 depletion resulted in the highest insulin release ($90.64 \pm 17.32\%$), which was equal to the Sunitinib induced insulin release (FIG. 4). For the other kinase pairs, no increased insulin release compared to the single-knock-downs was observed (data not shown).

Example 21

Phosphorylation of AKT1 Upon Reduction of
Kinase C Candidate Gene Expression in Beta-TC6
Cells

The gene expression of SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1 was inhibited by siRNA. Downregulation of SCYL1, GRK5 as well as ADCK1 increased phosphorylation of AKT with a tolerable standard deviation (SCYL1: $43.73 \pm 3.37\%$; GRK5: $96.53 \pm 28.87\%$; ADCK1:) (FIG. 5). It can be concluded that the siRNA mediated reduction of the gene expression results in increased AKT1 phosphorylation. As already mentioned, this increase seems to be connected to insulin release according to the publication by Leibiger B. and colleagues (Leibiger et al. FASEB J, 2010, 24; 1824-1837).

Example 22

Measurement of SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1
mRNA Levels Upon 24 h Sunitinib Treatment

Beta TC6 cells were treated with 1 μ M and 5 μ M, respectively, Sunitinib for 24 h. The inhibition of gene expression was estimated by measurement of mRNA levels. Sunitinib treatment negatively influences mRNA levels of candidate kinases (FIG. 6). This observation might represent a further explanation for the positive effect of Sunitinib on diabetes patients in clinics where Sunitinib is applied for a longer period of time.

Example 23

Uptake of the Fluorescent Glucose Analogue
2-NBDG Upon Candidate Kinase Knock-Down in
Beta C2C12 and 3T3-L1 Cells

The glucose uptake of cells was investigated in response to reduction of candidate gene expression. Down-regulation

214

of GRK5 remarkably affects uptake of 2-NBDG in C2C12 (GRK5: $21.24 \pm 3.96\%$) whereas ADCK1 showed an increase of $9.72 \pm 3.81\%$. In 3T3-L1 cells the reduction of gene expression for SCYL1 gene reduction shows an impact on glucose uptake ($9.45 \pm 3.45\%$) (FIG. 7). All data are presented as mean values (\pm SEM). It can be concluded that the reduction of the G protein-coupled receptor kinase 5 (GRK5) and ADCK1 expression seems to enhance uptake of the glucose analogue 2-NBDG ($21.24 \pm 3.96\%$) in mouse myoblast cells (C2C12) without need of insulin stimulation, thus GRK5 seems to trigger the insulin sensitivity and/or insulin independent glucose uptake.

Example 24

Phosphorylation of AKT1 Upon Candidate Target
Knock-Down in C2C12 and 3T3-L1 Cells

The phosphorylation of AKT1 was investigated upon the reduction of gene expression of SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1. As illustrated, downregulation of SCYL1 as well as GRK5 increases phosphorylation of AKT1 in C2C12 cells. In the 3T3-L1 model system we detected a decrease of AKT1 phosphorylation for all candidate kinases (FIG. 8). It can be concluded that in peripheral tissues AKT1 phosphorylation is connected to GLUT4 translocation and therefore to glucose uptake. In the beta-TC6 cell line, the knock-down of SCYL1 and GRK5 increases phosphorylation of AKT1. Furthermore, the results of the 2-NBDG uptake assay in C2C12 cells as well as the observed increase in AKT1 phosphorylation in the beta-TC6 upon reduction of candidate gene expression might explain the functional role of GRK5 in regard to an elevated release of insulin.

Example 25

Analysis of a Potential Glucose Mediated Effect on
Insulin Released by Beta TC6 Cells

The influence of external glucose was investigated at glucose concentrations ranging from 1.125 to 4.5 mM relative to glucose free control (FIG. 9). The addition of different glucose concentrations ranging from physiological to pathophysiological concentrations (ranging from 1 g/L (5.5 mM) up to 4.5 g/L (25.5 mM)) to media of beta-TC6 cells does not results in a concentration dependent increase in insulin release. However, using concentrations under 0.8 g/L (4.5 mM) glucose displayed a glucose dependent release of insulin (Poitout et al., Diabetes, 1995, 4; 306-313). Thus a glucose concentration of 0.2 g/L (1.125 mM) was chosen for further experiments with a low glucose environment.

Example 26

Insulin Released by Beta T6 Cells after Reduction
of Gene Expression in Low Glucose Media

The insulin release was mediated by reduction of gene expression in a low glucose environment of 0.2 g/L (1.125 mM) (FIG. 10). It can be concluded that knock-down of SCYL1, GRK5, and ADCK1 seems to decrease the insulin release in a low glucose environment. A performed MTT-assay displayed no impaired cell viability.

215

Example 27

GRK5 as Anti-Diabetic Target for Drug Development

8800 Customer compounds were screened for their ability to inhibit the enzymatic activity of GRK5. Screening was performed using the ADP Glo™ Kinase Assay technology (Promega). The small molecular weight compounds were delivered at 10 mM stock concentration and were tested at a final assay concentration of 100 μ M. A narrow hit distribution was observed with an average inhibition of 3.2% and a standard deviation of 11%. In consequence compounds with an inhibition value above 36.1% ($=\text{inhav}+(3\times\text{inhstdev})$) are recommended to be considered as hit. The top candidate compounds are summarized in table 5. All five compounds identified by the screen have a molecular weight in the range of 200 to 450 g per mol.

TABLE 15

Top candidates revealed by the screen	
Compound	Inhibition of Grk5 [%]
C1	68.0
C2	60.0
C3	56.0
C4	52.0
C5	51.0

IC₅₀ values were determined in triplicates at 12 concentrations with a dilution factor of three. Triplicates were measured on three different assay plates. The maximal compound assay concentration was set to 100 μ M representing the compound assay concentration used in the primary screen. A larger maximal compound assay concentration could not be achieved since the maximal compound concentration on the compound plates was 10 mM ($>1\%$ DMSO concentration in the assay). For all assay plates z prime values were found to be significantly larger than 0.5 proving statistical relevance of the data (see Table 16). Since the majority of all primary screening hits showed less than 50% GRK5 inhibition at 100 μ M primary screening concentration, also the majority of all IC₅₀ graphs did not reach 50% inhibition at the maximal compound concentration of 100 μ M. For these compounds the IC₅₀ values were extrapolated if the at least 30% GRK5 inhibition was observed at the maximal compound concentration of 100 μ M. For 62% of the examined compounds a valid IC₅₀ value could be determined. The remaining 38% of the compounds had less than 30% inhibition at the highest compound concentration of 100 μ M (FIG. 11, Table 16).

TABLE 16

IC50 values of the 5 top candidates			
Copound_ID	IC50 [μ M]	ZPRIME (assay plate 1/2/3)	Comment
C1	72	0.87/0.90/0.92	
C2	111	0.87/0.90/0.92	*
C3	111	0.87/0.90/0.92	*
C4	71	0.87/0.90/0.92	
C5	>100	0.87/0.90/0.92	
Sutent	169	0.87/0.90/0.92	*

216

Example 28

Release of Insulin after Inhibition of GRK5 by Compounds 1-5 in a Beta TC6-Cell System

Insulin release in beta-TC6 cells was increased by GRK5 inhibitor treatment. The inhibition by compound two (C2), three (C3) and five (C5) led to the most remarkable effect of elevating insulin release by doubling the effect of Sunitinib (SUT) in our system (C2: 2.58 ± 0.94 at 5 μ M and 2.01 ± 0.19 at 10 μ M; C3: 3.52 ± 1.35 at 5 μ M and 2.15 ± 0.59 at 10 μ M; C5: 1.93 ± 0.5 at 5 μ M and 1.69 ± 0.19 at 10 μ M) (FIG. 12). The values are also displayed in table 17.

TABLE 17

Averages and SEM of FIG. 12						
SUT_10 μ M	SUT_5 μ M	C5_10 μ M	C5_5 μ M	C4_10 μ M	C4_5 μ M	
1.65 0.14	1.61 0.31	1.69 0.19	1.93 0.50	1.38 0.18	1.37 0.14	
C3_10 μ M	C3_5 μ M	C2_10 μ M	C2_5 μ M	C1_10 μ M	C1_5 μ M	DMSO
2.15 0.59	3.52 1.35	2.01 0.19	2.58 0.94	1.52 0.06	1.29 0.08	1 0

It was shown that all of the GRK5-screen based inhibitors stimulate insulin release in the beta TC6 cell system. Thus the target GRK5 has been validated as important regulator of insulin secretion. Furthermore, the inhibition by compounds two, three and five led to the most remarkable effect of elevating insulin release by doubling the effect of Sunitinib in our system (C2: 2.58 ± 0.94 at 5 μ M and 2.01 ± 0.19 at 10 μ M; C3: 3.52 ± 1.35 at 5 μ M and 2.15 ± 0.59 at 10 μ M; C5: 1.93 ± 0.5 at 5 μ M and 1.69 ± 0.19 at 10 μ M).

Example 29

Insulin Released after Blocking of Protein Biosynthesis with Cycloheximid and GRK5 Inhibitor Treatment

It was found that the impact of GRK5 inhibitor on insulin release is not based on intensified insulin synthesis. The insulin release was measured upon cycloheximid (CHX) and appropriate 5 μ M compound treatment compared to control treated with cycloheximid and DMSO in mean values (\pm SEM) (FIG. 13). It can be concluded that blocking of the protein transcription and thus of renewing insulin by protein biosynthesis does not affect insulin release upon exposure to the GRK5 inhibitor compounds.

Example 30

Phosphorylation of AKT1 in Beta-TC6 Cells by GRK5 Inhibitor

The phosphorylation of AKT1 was measured upon GRK5 inhibitor treatment. The beta-TC6 cells were treated by 5 μ M respectively 10 μ M of appropriate compound and compared to a DMSO control as well as to AKT protein levels. It can

217

be concluded that AKT1 is phosphorylated by a 1 μ g/mL insulin treatment and on that the phosphorylation of Akt1 is elevated by treatment with GRK5 inhibitor (FIG. 14). In contrast to this, Sunitinib—as a control—decrease the insulin mediated increase in AKT1 phosphorylation. Together with previously described knock down studies for AKT phosphorylation and 2-NBDG uptake we suggest, that GRK5 plays a role in glucose uptake and thus leads to increased insulin release.

Example 31

Insulin Released by Beta TC6 Cells after Inhibition of GRK5 in Low Glucose Environment (1.25 mM)

The inhibition of GRK5 in a low glucose environment led to a decreased insulin secretion after a 5 μ M treatment (FIG. 15) and 10 μ M treatment (FIG. 16). It can be concluded that the inhibition of GRK5 by 5 μ M respectively 10 μ M of the revealed compounds led to a decrease of insulin release in a low glucose media (1.125 mM). A performed MTT-assay displayed no impaired cell viability.

Example 32

Glucose Uptake Via 2-NBDG after GRK5 Compound Treatment in C2C12, TC6, 3T3-L1 and Cells

Inhibition of GRK5 led to an increased uptake of the fluorescent glucose analogue 2-NBDG in C2C12 (FIG. 17) and TC6 (FIG. 18) cells for all five compounds. We suggest that inhibition of GRK5 leads to increased glucose sensitivity without need of insulin. Thus blocking of GRK5 phosphorylation could substitute for insulin.

The increase of glucose uptake in beta TC6 cells incline with previously observed AKT phosphorylation and insulin release. Somehow, the glucose uptake in 3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes (FIG. 18) could only be stimulated by compound 2, suggesting that the cell model is probably not adequate or should be differentiated.

218

The data are summarized in Table 18:

TABLE 18

Averages and SEM of FIG. 17-19						
	C2C12 Ratio	SE	beta TC6 Ratio	SE	3T3-L1 Ratio	SE
DMSO	1	0	1	0	1	0
C1	2.346	0.53	1.567	0.12	0.989	0.07
C2	2.127	0.44	1.529	0.07	1.111	0.03
C3	2.325	0.46	1.683	0.21	1.022	0.03
C4	1.774	0.43	1.284	0.09	0.930	0.07
C5	1.47	0.17	1.259	0.02	0.926	0.04
Sut	1.511	0.4	1.084	0.19	0.533	0.10

15 n = 3

Example 33

Glucose Uptake Via 2-NBDG after GRK5 Compound Treatment in Matured C2C12 Myotubes and 3T3-L1

Inhibition of GRK5 led to an increased uptake of the fluorescent glucose analogue 2-NBDG in matured C2C12 myotubes (FIG. 20) and 3T3-L1 adipocytes (FIG. 21) for all five compounds (summarized in table 7). In line with C2C12 cells, the matured myotubes display an increase 2-NBDG uptake after inhibition of GRK5 by compounds 1-5. Moreover, also matured adipocytes respond to all five compounds suggesting that glucose metabolism for adipocytes is basically higher and thus could be detected easily.

TABLE 19

Averages and SEM of FIG. 20 and 21				
	C2C12 myotubes Ratio	matured SE	3T3-L1 adipocytes Ratio	matured SE
DMSO	1	0	1	0
C1	1.976	0.101	2.520	0.071
C2	2.383	0.637	2.234	0.085
C3	2.457	0.567	2.141	0.031
C4	1.829	0.396	1.583	0.043
C5	2.033	0.210	1.491	0.043

45 n = 2

SEQUENCE LISTING

<160> NUMBER OF SEQ ID NOS: 12

<210> SEQ ID NO 1

<211> LENGTH: 23

<212> TYPE: DNA

<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

<400> SEQUENCE: 1

cgggcggcgac gatgtggtto ttt

23

<210> SEQ ID NO 2

<211> LENGTH: 22

<212> TYPE: DNA

<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

<400> SEQUENCE: 2

cggcgttgcc ctgtgccgag ta

22

-continued

<210> SEQ ID NO 3
 <211> LENGTH: 23
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

 <400> SEQUENCE: 3
 ctgacacggg caaggctgag att 23

<210> SEQ ID NO 4
 <211> LENGTH: 23
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

 <400> SEQUENCE: 4
 ggcacctgat acaacaccga gac 23

<210> SEQ ID NO 5
 <211> LENGTH: 22
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

 <400> SEQUENCE: 5
 gccgggtgct ggagactgag ga 22

<210> SEQ ID NO 6
 <211> LENGTH: 24
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

 <400> SEQUENCE: 6
 tggcggttct ggaggctgac ttct 24

<210> SEQ ID NO 7
 <211> LENGTH: 2637
 <212> TYPE: DNA
 <213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

 <400> SEQUENCE: 7
 cccgccccgc cccggctcgg gcggccggag gaccgggagt ggaggctccc gagcccgtagg 60
 cggcgccgac gatgtggttc tttgccggg acccggtccg ggacttccc ttcgagctga 120
 gccctgagcc cccgaaggc gggccgccc ggccctggat cctgcaccga ggccgcaaaa 180
 aggccacagg cagcgcagtg tccatcttcg tgtatgatgt gaaaccggga gctgaagagc 240
 agacccaggg ggccaaagct gccttcaaac gcctcaaaac tctccgacac cccaacatcc 300
 tggcctatat cgatgggttg gagacagaaa agtgcctcca catcgtgaca gaggctgtga 360
 ccccccctggg aacatacctc aaggcacgag cagaagcagg tggcctgaag gagcaggagc 420
 tgtcatgggg gttacaccag atcgtgaaag ccctcagctt cctgggtcaac gactgcaacc 480
 tcatccacaa taatgtctgc atggccgctg tgtttgtgga cagggtggc gagtggaaac 540
 ttgggggtct ggactacatg tactcggcac agggcaacgg cgggggacca ccagcaagg 600
 ggatcccga gctcgagcag tatgatcccc cggagctggc tgacagcagt agcagagcag 660
 tcagagagaa gtggtcagca gacatgtggc gcttgggctg cctcatctgg gaagttttca 720
 atgggtctct acctcgggca gctgccctgc gcaaccctgg gaagatcccc aaatccctgg 780
 tgaccatta ctgtgaactg gtgggagcta acccaaaagt acgtccaac ccggcccgt 840
 tcctgcagaa ctgccgggca cccggtggct tcatgagcaa ccgctttgtt gagaccaacc 900

-continued

tcttcctgga ggagattcag atcaaagagc cagctgagaa gcagaagttc ttccaagagc	960
tgagcaagag tctagactca ttcccgaag atttctgtcg acacaagggtg ctgccccagc	1020
tactgactgc ctttgagttt ggcaatgctg gggcgtggt cctcacacct ctcttcaagg	1080
tgggaaaatc cctccgtgct gaagagtacc aggagaagat catccccgtg gtagttaaga	1140
tgtttctatc caccgaccgg gccatgcgca tccgcctcct ccagcagatg gagcagttca	1200
tccaatacct tgatgagcca acagtcaaca cgcagatttt cccccacgtc acacatggct	1260
tcttggacac caaccccgcc atccgcgagc agacgggtcaa gtccatgctg ctcttggccc	1320
caaagctgaa tgaggccaat ctcaatgtgg aactgatgaa gcactttgca aggctacaag	1380
ccaaggacga ccagggtcct atccgtgca acaccacgggt ctgcttgggc aaaatcggct	1440
cctatctcag tgctagtact agacacagggt tcttcacctc cgccttcagc agagccacta	1500
aggacccatt tgcaccatcc cgggttgctg gtgtcctggg ctttgcgtgc acacacaatc	1560
tctattcgat ggaagactgt gcccataaga tcttgcctgt gctctgtggc cttactgtgg	1620
accctgagaa atctgtgcgg gaccaggcct ttaagaccat tcgaagcttc ctgtccaat	1680
tagagtctgt gtcagaggat cccaccagc tggcagaagt agagaaggat gtccatgcag	1740
cgtccagtc tggaacagga ggagctgcag ccagctgggc aggtctgggt gtgactggg	1800
tatcctctct cacctccaag ctgatccgag cacacccac gcctgtgccg tctgatacca	1860
ctgtgcccc gagaccagt ccagagggaa atcctgtctc agccctgcc cttgcccagg	1920
ctatccctgc aacctcaggg cactgggaga cacaggaaga caaggacact gcagaagaca	1980
gcgccactgc tgacagatgg gacgatgagg actggggcag cttggagcag gaagctgaat	2040
ccgtgttgcc acagcaggat gactggagt ccaagggcca aggaagccga gctggacaga	2100
tcaaccaccc agaccacaaa tctctggaat cacattggag cagctgggaa gttgagggt	2160
cctgggacca gggctggcag gaaccagct ctgtggagcc acctccagaa ggcaactggc	2220
tagctagcga atataactgg ggtggtgcag agcccagtga caagggcgac cccttgcgtg	2280
ccctgtctgt tcgtcccagc gctcagccca ggcagaccc agactcctgg ggtgaagaca	2340
actgggaagg cttggaggct gagagcagac aggtaaaggc agagctggcc cgaaaaagc	2400
gagaggaaag gagaagagaa atggaagcca aacgggcaga gaaaaagacc accaaggggc	2460
ccatgaagct gggagcccg aagctggact gacaacccca cccccaagcc actgggcttc	2520
caaccactgg agagcaggcc cggcggatgt atttattgta caaacatgt gagcctggtc	2580
agcaggctcag gcacatctag tgtacataat cagagccaca ataaattcta ttccaca	2637

<210> SEQ ID NO 8

<211> LENGTH: 3182

<212> TYPE: DNA

<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

<400> SEQUENCE: 8

gcggccgcca ggtcgcccc ggctggccga accccttgct gcccgaaac aaagtgcacc	60
tttgtcagag acctggcgcg tgtgagcggc agacggcggg ccgcgcgaa cccagggagc	120
gcgccttcgc tcgggtctca gctcactcct gggcctccca cagcagcgtt ctgccgcctt	180
ggcttgtgct ttccgcttcc tcggatcttg gcgggacagg aaagggactc tgcgctccag	240
gagtgggggt ttctgttttg ctgagtcgtt ttgactcct gccggcgagg ctgggcccgc	300
tgggctcagc gccataccgg cagcagtcct gctccacagt cccgggtcaa tagagccctc	360
gccccgtcag acgcgggact acaattccca gcaactcctc cggttcagagc gcgcgggtgg	420

-continued

agttgcctcc	gggcagacgc	ctgcgcgctg	cagcggctcg	agcctggagt	accacacccc	480
cgggagggga	acgaggggag	gctgaagcat	ccgaagcatt	aaagcatccg	agggagccgg	540
aggggaggag	aatggagtga	cagagacgcg	cggaggggtg	gggtggggg	ggaaagtgtt	600
gagggagggg	ggagggggga	cacagaggga	ggaagaagcg	gcggcgcgct	ctcttcggtg	660
cagaggggga	aactccgcgg	gctccgagaa	agaataatgc	ggtagcaggc	aggetgcttg	720
ctctgggggt	tggcagcagc	ggcggcagct	cgagcagtg	cagcggcagc	ggcatcacc	780
cagacgctga	cagcacagcc	ggcgggctcc	ctcgtgact	gccgactgtc	aatggagctg	840
gaaaacatcg	tggccaacac	ggtcttctg	aaagcccg	aagggggtg	aggaaagcgc	900
aaagggaaaa	gcaagaagt	gaaggaaatc	ctgaagtctc	ctcacatcag	ccagtgtgaa	960
gacctccgaa	ggaccataga	cagagattac	tacagtctat	gtgacaagca	accaattggg	1020
agactgcttt	ttcgacagtt	ctgtgaaacc	aggcctgggc	tggagtgcta	cattcagttc	1080
ctggacttag	tggcagaata	tgaattact	ccagatgaaa	accttggggc	gaaggggaag	1140
gaaataatga	ccaagtacct	cactccaaag	tccccagtct	tcattgcccc	agttggacag	1200
gacctggtct	cccagacaga	gaagaagctc	ctgcagagcc	cctgcaaaga	actcttctct	1260
gcttctgctc	agtctgtcca	tgactacttg	aaggagagcc	ccttcacga	gtacctggat	1320
agcatgtatt	ttgaccgttt	tctgcagtgg	aatgggttag	aaagacaacc	agtgacaaaa	1380
aacactttcc	ggcagtagcc	agtgtggg	aaagggggct	ttggagaggt	ctgtgcctgc	1440
caggttcggg	ccactggtaa	aatgtatgct	tgtaaacgct	tagagaagaa	gaggatcaaa	1500
aagaggaaag	gcgaatccat	ggcactcaac	gaaaagcaga	ttcttgagaa	ggtcaacagc	1560
cagtttgtgg	tcaacctggc	ctatgcctat	gaaaccaaag	atgcactatg	cctgggtctg	1620
accattatga	atggtgtgta	cctgaagtct	cacatctaca	atatggggaa	tcctggcttt	1680
gaggaagagc	gagccttatt	ttatgcagct	gagatcctct	gtggcctaga	agacttacac	1740
cgtgagaaca	ctgtctatag	agatctaaaa	cccgaaaaca	tcttgctgga	tgattatggc	1800
cacataagga	tctcagacct	cggactggcc	gtgaagatcc	ccgagggaga	ccttatccgt	1860
ggccgggtag	gcactgttgg	ctacatggcc	ccagaagttc	tgaacaacca	gcgatatgga	1920
ctgagccctg	actactgggg	cctgggctgc	ctcatctatg	agatgattga	aggccagtca	1980
ccatttcgag	gtcgaagga	gaagggttaag	cgggaagagg	tggatcgccg	ggtgctggag	2040
actgaggaag	tgtattctct	caagttctct	gaagaggcca	agtccatctg	caacatgctg	2100
ctcaccaaag	actcgaagca	gaggctgggc	tgccaggagg	agggggccgc	cgaggtaag	2160
aggcaccctt	tcttcaggaa	catgaacttt	aagcgcctgg	aggctgggat	gttggaccct	2220
cccttcgttc	cagatccccg	ggctgtatac	tgcaaggatg	tgctggacat	tgagcagttc	2280
tccactgtga	aagggtgtca	cctggaccat	acggacgatg	atttttactc	aaagttctct	2340
acaggctctg	tgccaattcc	atggcaaaat	gagatgatag	aaacagaatg	tttcaaggag	2400
ctgaatgtgt	tcggacctaa	cgttaccctc	tcaccagacc	tgaacagaag	tcagcctcca	2460
gaaccgcca	agaaagggct	gttccacaga	ctcttcaggc	gtcagcatca	aagcaattcc	2520
aagagttcac	ctactcctaa	gaccagttgt	aaccaccgaa	taaattcaaa	ccacatcaat	2580
tcaaaactcca	ctggaagcag	ctagtctcgg	ctctggcctt	gaagtcaaaa	gtggaaccag	2640
ctcagagcct	tctacttgga	agcagaactt	gtagccaggg	gagcttccac	tgtggctcag	2700
tggccagcaa	agctccagt	ggaactaaga	taggagaccg	ttccccaat	aacaaacctc	2760

-continued

caagttttctc aaagaaatct ccactcaggt ctgtttttcca aggtggcccc aagctgggggt	2820
ggactagaat tttccttggt gaacattgca atagaaaccc aatgggatat gacagcttgc	2880
acggatttta atagcatcct aactagaact gaattttgtc tttattatct ttaaaggaaa	2940
gttttgtaaa tttctctatt gtctctgttt acattttgta tatttgatt taagtgaag	3000
tcagactttg aggggtgtata tttctgtgc agccactgtt aagccatgtg ttttaagaca	3060
ttttagattg gaggggggggt taaaaaatg tgactctaga cttccagagc ctcaaaagag	3120
ataatgtttt tattaaatat agaaaatatc tcacttttta cttttaaaaa aaaaaaaaaa	3180
aa	3182

<210> SEQ ID NO 9

<211> LENGTH: 2287

<212> TYPE: DNA

<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

<400> SEQUENCE: 9

gcccccttgg ctgtgactct ctgcctcgggt gtccctagagg tccttagtgt ggactggcca	60
cttggtgggc ccaacctgac gtgcccgtga gtaggcagag gtgaagaggg gctacgagt	120
gtccgcgcgg cagccttcag acatcggtga ccttggtggc tcccacgcag agggctctga	180
gacatggcca gaaaggctct caagcttgc tcatggacca gcgtggctct tgctgcctcc	240
gggtgtctacc tctacagtaa caactacttg gacctaatg actttggcgc tgcagggtg	300
ggcagagctg ttgctacgac agctgtcacc agctatgact acctcacctc cctgaggagt	360
gtcccatatg gctctgagga gtatttgacg cgtcgatccc aggtgcacct ccgctctgcc	420
aggcgtctct ttgagctctg ctgtgccaac cggggcactt tcatcaagggt gggccagcac	480
ctggggggcgc tggactacct gctgccagaa gagtacacca gcacactgaa ggtgttgac	540
agtcaagccc cacagagcag catgcaagag gtccggcagg tcatccgaga agacctgggc	600
aaggagatcc acgatttggt cctgagcttc gatgacaccc ctcttggggc agcctccctg	660
gcccaggctc acaaggcgggt gttgcatgat ggtcggacag tggcagttaa ggtccagcac	720
ccgaagggtc aggtctaaag ctctaaggac attctcctga tggagggtgt tgcctggcc	780
gtgaagcaac ttttccaga ttttgaatc atgtggctgg tggatgaagc gaagaagaac	840
ctgcctctcg agttggactt cctgaatgaa gggaggaacg ctgagaaagt gggccacatg	900
ctcaggcact ttgacttctt aaagggtccc cagatccact gggagctgtc taccagagg	960
gtgctcctga tggaaattgt agaggaggt caagtcaacg acagggccta catggagaag	1020
aaccagatcg atgtgaatga gatctcctgc cacctgggca agatgtacag tgagatgac	1080
tttgtcaatg gcttcgtgca ctgtgacccc caccagggca acgtactggt acggaagcgt	1140
cctgacacgg gcaaggctga gattgtcttc ttagaccatg ggctttacca ggtgctcacg	1200
gaggagtctc gcttggaacta ctgccatctg tggcagttct tgatctggac tgacatggac	1260
gggctgaaac agtacagcca gcgcctggga gctgcagacc tctaccact gtttgctgt	1320
atgctgacag cccggtctcg ggactcagtc aaacagggca ttgggcaagc tccagtctct	1380
gtactgagg actcagagat tcgcaataat gcagcctgct acctgcctga gatcagccag	1440
ctccttaacc atgtgcctcg ccagatgctg ctcatcctga agactaatga tctactccgt	1500
agcattgaga ccacctggg cagcgcctcc agtgccagtt ccttctcctaa catgtctcgg	1560
tggtgtatca gggcgctggc tgaacacaag aagagggatg ccggctcttt cttcagaagg	1620
actcagatat ctttcagtga ggcctttagc ctgtggcaga tcaaccttca tgaacttctg	1680

-continued

```

cttcgagtga gggccttgag gctagcttgc tgggtctcag ctctcctggg ctggctgact 1740
cgggctccac acagaatgtg atgggtcttc cctgccccctt cgtagtgtct ttccacacct 1800
cattccttcc ttcacgctgg gacgaccacac tgacctatgg ctgcctaggg ttggctgtgg 1860
tcccagagtg gtcatecatg gcacctcat gctctgccat tggagccccct gecttgggggt 1920
ggccttgtct tgaggtcctg gaatgtctg gagagtgaga tgggataaag caacctctct 1980
cccatctcct gtgtgtgccca ttgacttgggt catccctact tttatgagga ctgtgagaat 2040
ggaccaacca cctgtgtcac aggggcgtgt ttaacttgta gggaataagt agaaactcag 2100
aacctgcaga gaacagactt tatatTTTTg ctgtatcact cccaaagtgt tctcgctca 2160
gtgaggaaga ctgcatctga gaggggaacga tgcaactgtg ggctcatgct gtcattgtga 2220
caccttcagt gttatatgta ttgtatatat tgtttattgt aataaaccaa taaacagttt 2280
caaggtt 2287

```

<210> SEQ ID NO 10

<211> LENGTH: 806

<212> TYPE: PRT

<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus

<400> SEQUENCE: 10

```

Met Trp Phe Phe Ala Arg Asp Pro Val Arg Asp Phe Pro Phe Glu Leu
1             5             10             15
Ser Pro Glu Pro Pro Glu Gly Gly Pro Pro Gly Pro Trp Ile Leu His
20             25             30
Arg Gly Arg Lys Lys Ala Thr Gly Ser Ala Val Ser Ile Phe Val Tyr
35             40             45
Asp Val Lys Pro Gly Ala Glu Glu Gln Thr Gln Val Ala Lys Ala Ala
50             55             60
Phe Lys Arg Leu Lys Thr Leu Arg His Pro Asn Ile Leu Ala Tyr Ile
65             70             75             80
Asp Gly Leu Glu Thr Glu Lys Cys Leu His Ile Val Thr Glu Ala Val
85             90             95
Thr Pro Leu Gly Thr Tyr Leu Lys Ala Arg Ala Glu Ala Gly Gly Leu
100            105            110
Lys Glu Gln Glu Leu Ser Trp Gly Leu His Gln Ile Val Lys Ala Leu
115            120            125
Ser Phe Leu Val Asn Asp Cys Asn Leu Ile His Asn Asn Val Cys Met
130            135            140
Ala Ala Val Phe Val Asp Arg Ala Gly Glu Trp Lys Leu Gly Gly Leu
145            150            155            160
Asp Tyr Met Tyr Ser Ala Gln Gly Asn Gly Gly Gly Pro Pro Ser Lys
165            170            175
Gly Ile Pro Glu Leu Glu Gln Tyr Asp Pro Pro Glu Leu Ala Asp Ser
180            185            190
Ser Ser Arg Ala Val Arg Glu Lys Trp Ser Ala Asp Met Trp Arg Leu
195            200            205
Gly Cys Leu Ile Trp Glu Val Phe Asn Gly Ser Leu Pro Arg Ala Ala
210            215            220
Ala Leu Arg Asn Pro Gly Lys Ile Pro Lys Ser Leu Val Thr His Tyr
225            230            235            240
Cys Glu Leu Val Gly Ala Asn Pro Lys Val Arg Pro Asn Pro Ala Arg
245            250            255

```


-continued

Phe	Leu	Gln	Asn	Cys	Arg	Ala	Pro	Gly	Gly	Phe	Met	Ser	Asn	Arg	Phe	260	265	270
Val	Glu	Thr	Asn	Leu	Phe	Leu	Glu	Glu	Ile	Gln	Ile	Lys	Glu	Pro	Ala	275	280	285
Glu	Lys	Gln	Lys	Phe	Phe	Gln	Glu	Leu	Ser	Lys	Ser	Leu	Asp	Ser	Phe	290	295	300
Pro	Glu	Asp	Phe	Cys	Arg	His	Lys	Val	Leu	Pro	Gln	Leu	Leu	Thr	Ala	305	310	315
Phe	Glu	Phe	Gly	Asn	Ala	Gly	Ala	Val	Val	Leu	Thr	Pro	Leu	Phe	Lys	325	330	335
Val	Gly	Lys	Ser	Leu	Arg	Ala	Glu	Glu	Tyr	Gln	Glu	Lys	Ile	Ile	Pro	340	345	350
Val	Val	Val	Lys	Met	Phe	Ser	Ser	Thr	Asp	Arg	Ala	Met	Arg	Ile	Arg	355	360	365
Leu	Leu	Gln	Gln	Met	Glu	Gln	Phe	Ile	Gln	Tyr	Leu	Asp	Glu	Pro	Thr	370	375	380
Val	Asn	Thr	Gln	Ile	Phe	Pro	His	Val	Thr	His	Gly	Phe	Leu	Asp	Thr	385	390	395
Asn	Pro	Ala	Ile	Arg	Glu	Gln	Thr	Val	Lys	Ser	Met	Leu	Leu	Leu	Ala	405	410	415
Pro	Lys	Leu	Asn	Glu	Ala	Asn	Leu	Asn	Val	Glu	Leu	Met	Lys	His	Phe	420	425	430
Ala	Arg	Leu	Gln	Ala	Lys	Asp	Asp	Gln	Gly	Pro	Ile	Arg	Cys	Asn	Thr	435	440	445
Thr	Val	Cys	Leu	Gly	Lys	Ile	Gly	Ser	Tyr	Leu	Ser	Ala	Ser	Thr	Arg	450	455	460
His	Arg	Val	Leu	Thr	Ser	Ala	Phe	Ser	Arg	Ala	Thr	Lys	Asp	Pro	Phe	465	470	475
Ala	Pro	Ser	Arg	Val	Ala	Gly	Val	Leu	Gly	Phe	Ala	Ala	Thr	His	Asn	485	490	495
Leu	Tyr	Ser	Met	Asp	Asp	Cys	Ala	His	Lys	Ile	Leu	Pro	Val	Leu	Cys	500	505	510
Gly	Leu	Thr	Val	Asp	Pro	Glu	Lys	Ser	Val	Arg	Asp	Gln	Ala	Phe	Lys	515	520	525
Thr	Ile	Arg	Ser	Phe	Leu	Ser	Lys	Leu	Glu	Ser	Val	Ser	Glu	Asp	Pro	530	535	540
Thr	Gln	Leu	Ala	Glu	Val	Glu	Lys	Asp	Val	His	Ala	Ala	Ser	Ser	Pro	545	550	555
Gly	Thr	Gly	Gly	Ala	Ala	Ala	Ser	Trp	Ala	Gly	Trp	Ala	Val	Thr	Gly	565	570	575
Val	Ser	Ser	Leu	Thr	Ser	Lys	Leu	Ile	Arg	Ala	His	Pro	Thr	Pro	Val	580	585	590
Pro	Ser	Asp	Thr	Thr	Val	Pro	Gln	Arg	Pro	Val	Pro	Glu	Gly	Asn	Pro	595	600	605
Ala	Pro	Ala	Pro	Ala	Leu	Ala	Gln	Ala	Ile	Pro	Ala	Thr	Ser	Gly	His	610	615	620
Trp	Glu	Thr	Gln	Glu	Asp	Lys	Asp	Thr	Ala	Glu	Asp	Ser	Ala	Thr	Ala	625	630	635
Asp	Arg	Trp	Asp	Asp	Glu	Asp	Trp	Gly	Ser	Leu	Glu	Gln	Glu	Ala	Glu	645	650	655
Ser	Val	Leu	Ala	Gln	Gln	Asp	Asp	Trp	Ser	Ala	Lys	Gly	Gln	Gly	Ser	660	665	670
Arg	Ala	Gly	Gln	Ile	Asn	His	Pro	Asp	His	Lys	Ser	Leu	Glu	Ser	His			

-continued

675	680	685
Trp Ser Ser Trp Glu Val	Glu Gly Ser Trp Asp	Gln Gly Trp Gln Glu
690	695	700
Pro Ser Ser Val Glu Pro	Pro Pro Glu Gly Thr	Arg Leu Ala Ser Glu
705	710	715
Tyr Asn Trp Gly Gly Ala	Glu Pro Ser Asp Lys	Gly Asp Pro Phe Ala
	725	730
Ala Leu Ser Val Arg Pro	Ser Ala Gln Pro Arg	Pro Asp Pro Asp Ser
	740	745
Trp Gly Glu Asp Asn Trp	Glu Gly Leu Glu Ala	Glu Ser Arg Gln Val
	755	760
Lys Ala Glu Leu Ala Arg	Lys Lys Arg Glu Glu	Arg Arg Arg Glu Met
	770	775
Glu Ala Lys Arg Ala Glu	Lys Lys Thr Thr Lys	Gly Pro Met Lys Leu
	785	790
Gly Ala Arg Lys Leu Asp		
	805	
<210> SEQ ID NO 11		
<211> LENGTH: 590		
<212> TYPE: PRT		
<213> ORGANISM: Mus musculus		
<400> SEQUENCE: 11		
Met Glu Leu Glu Asn Ile Val	Ala Asn Thr Val Leu Leu Lys	Ala Arg
1	5	10
Glu Gly Gly Gly Gly Lys	Arg Lys Gly Lys Ser Lys	Lys Trp Lys Glu
	20	25
Ile Leu Lys Phe Pro His Ile	Ser Gln Cys Glu Asp Leu	Arg Arg Thr
	35	40
Ile Asp Arg Asp Tyr Tyr	Ser Leu Cys Asp Lys	Gln Pro Ile Gly Arg
	50	55
Leu Leu Phe Arg Gln Phe	Cys Glu Thr Arg Pro	Gly Leu Glu Cys Tyr
	65	70
Ile Gln Phe Leu Asp Leu	Val Ala Glu Tyr Glu	Ile Thr Pro Asp Glu
	85	90
Asn Leu Gly Ala Lys Gly	Lys Glu Ile Met Thr Lys	Tyr Leu Thr Pro
	100	105
Lys Ser Pro Val Phe Ile	Ala Gln Val Gly Gln	Asp Leu Val Ser Gln
	115	120
Thr Glu Lys Lys Leu Leu	Gln Ser Pro Cys Lys	Glu Leu Phe Ser Ala
	130	135
Cys Ala Gln Ser Val His	Asp Tyr Leu Lys Gly	Asp Pro Phe His Glu
	145	150
Tyr Leu Asp Ser Met Tyr	Phe Asp Arg Phe Leu	Gln Trp Lys Trp Leu
	165	170
Glu Arg Gln Pro Val Thr	Lys Asn Thr Phe Arg	Gln Tyr Arg Val Leu
	180	185
Gly Lys Gly Gly Phe Gly	Glu Val Cys Ala Cys	Gln Val Arg Ala Thr
	195	200
Gly Lys Met Tyr Ala Cys	Lys Arg Leu Glu Lys	Lys Arg Ile Lys Lys
	210	215
Arg Lys Gly Glu Ser Met	Ala Leu Asn Glu Lys	Gln Ile Leu Glu Lys
	225	230
		235
		240

Val	Asn	Ser	Gln	Phe	Val	Val	Asn	Leu	Ala	Tyr	Ala	Tyr	Glu	Thr	Lys	
				245					250					255		
Asp	Ala	Leu	Cys	Leu	Val	Leu	Thr	Ile	Met	Asn	Gly	Gly	Asp	Leu	Lys	
				260					265					270		
Phe	His	Ile	Tyr	Asn	Met	Gly	Asn	Pro	Gly	Phe	Glu	Glu	Glu	Arg	Ala	
				275					280					285		
Leu	Phe	Tyr	Ala	Ala	Glu	Ile	Leu	Cys	Gly	Leu	Glu	Asp	Leu	His	Arg	
				290					295					300		
Glu	Asn	Thr	Val	Tyr	Arg	Asp	Leu	Lys	Pro	Glu	Asn	Ile	Leu	Leu	Asp	
				305					310					315		
Asp	Tyr	Gly	His	Ile	Arg	Ile	Ser	Asp	Leu	Gly	Leu	Ala	Val	Lys	Ile	
				325					330					335		
Pro	Glu	Gly	Asp	Leu	Ile	Arg	Gly	Arg	Val	Gly	Thr	Val	Gly	Tyr	Met	
				340					345					350		
Ala	Pro	Glu	Val	Leu	Asn	Asn	Gln	Arg	Tyr	Gly	Leu	Ser	Pro	Asp	Tyr	
				355					360					365		
Trp	Gly	Leu	Gly	Cys	Leu	Ile	Tyr	Glu	Met	Ile	Glu	Gly	Gln	Ser	Pro	
				370					375					380		
Phe	Arg	Gly	Arg	Lys	Glu	Lys	Val	Lys	Arg	Glu	Glu	Val	Asp	Arg	Arg	
				385					390					395		
Val	Leu	Glu	Thr	Glu	Glu	Val	Tyr	Ser	Ser	Lys	Phe	Ser	Glu	Glu	Ala	
				405					410					415		
Lys	Ser	Ile	Cys	Asn	Met	Leu	Leu	Thr	Lys	Asp	Ser	Lys	Gln	Arg	Leu	
				420					425					430		
Gly	Cys	Gln	Glu	Glu	Gly	Ala	Ala	Glu	Val	Lys	Arg	His	Pro	Phe	Phe	
				435					440					445		
Arg	Asn	Met	Asn	Phe	Lys	Arg	Leu	Glu	Ala	Gly	Met	Leu	Asp	Pro	Pro	
				450					455					460		
Phe	Val	Pro	Asp	Pro	Arg	Ala	Val	Tyr	Cys	Lys	Asp	Val	Leu	Asp	Ile	
				465					470					475		
Glu	Gln	Phe	Ser	Thr	Val	Lys	Gly	Val	Asn	Leu	Asp	His	Thr	Asp	Asp	
				485					490					495		
Asp	Phe	Tyr	Ser	Lys	Phe	Ser	Thr	Gly	Ser	Val	Pro	Ile	Pro	Trp	Gln	
				500					505					510		
Asn	Glu	Met	Ile	Glu	Thr	Glu	Cys	Phe	Lys	Glu	Leu	Asn	Val	Phe	Gly	
				515					520					525		
Pro	Asn	Gly	Thr	Leu	Ser	Pro	Asp	Leu	Asn	Arg	Ser	Gln	Pro	Pro	Glu	
				530					535					540		
Pro	Pro	Lys	Lys	Gly	Leu	Phe	His	Arg	Leu	Phe	Arg	Arg	Gln	His	Gln	
				545					550					555		
Ser	Asn	Ser	Lys	Ser	Ser	Pro	Thr	Pro	Lys	Thr	Ser	Cys	Asn	His	Arg	
				565					570					575		
Ile	Asn	Ser	Asn	His	Ile	Asn	Ser	Asn	Ser	Thr	Gly	Ser	Ser			
				580					585					590		

<400> SEQUENCE: 12

Met Ala Arg Lys Ala Leu Lys Leu Ala Ser Trp Thr Ser Val Ala Leu
1 5 10 15

Ala Ala Ser Gly Val Tyr Leu Tyr Ser Asn Asn Tyr Leu Asp Pro Asn
20 25 30

Asp	Phe	Gly	Ala	Val	Arg	Val	Gly	Arg	Ala	Val	Ala	Thr	Thr	Ala	Val
35						40						45			
Ile	Ser	Tyr	Asp	Tyr	Leu	Thr	Ser	Leu	Arg	Ser	Val	Pro	Tyr	Gly	Ser
50						55				60					
Glu	Glu	Tyr	Leu	Gln	Arg	Arg	Ser	Gln	Val	His	Leu	Arg	Ser	Ala	Arg
65				70						75				80	
Arg	Leu	Phe	Glu	Leu	Cys	Cys	Ala	Asn	Arg	Gly	Thr	Phe	Ile	Lys	Val
				85				90						95	
Gly	Gln	His	Leu	Gly	Ala	Leu	Asp	Tyr	Leu	Leu	Pro	Glu	Glu	Tyr	Thr
				100				105				110			
Ser	Thr	Leu	Lys	Val	Leu	His	Ser	Gln	Ala	Pro	Gln	Ser	Ser	Met	Gln
		115				120						125			
Glu	Val	Arg	Gln	Val	Ile	Arg	Glu	Asp	Leu	Gly	Lys	Glu	Ile	His	Asp
130						135				140					
Leu	Phe	Leu	Ser	Phe	Asp	Asp	Thr	Pro	Leu	Gly	Ala	Ala	Ser	Leu	Ala
145				150						155				160	
Gln	Val	His	Lys	Ala	Val	Leu	His	Asp	Gly	Arg	Thr	Val	Ala	Val	Lys
				165				170						175	
Val	Gln	His	Pro	Lys	Val	Gln	Ala	Gln	Ser	Ser	Lys	Asp	Ile	Leu	Leu
		180						185				190			
Met	Glu	Val	Leu	Val	Leu	Ala	Val	Lys	Gln	Leu	Phe	Pro	Asp	Phe	Glu
		195				200						205			
Phe	Met	Trp	Leu	Val	Asp	Glu	Ala	Lys	Lys	Asn	Leu	Pro	Leu	Glu	Leu
210						215				220					
Asp	Phe	Leu	Asn	Glu	Gly	Arg	Asn	Ala	Glu	Lys	Val	Ala	His	Met	Leu
225				230						235				240	
Arg	His	Phe	Asp	Phe	Leu	Lys	Val	Pro	Gln	Ile	His	Trp	Glu	Leu	Ser
				245				250						255	
Thr	Lys	Arg	Val	Leu	Leu	Met	Glu	Phe	Val	Glu	Gly	Gly	Gln	Val	Asn
		260				265						270			
Asp	Arg	Ala	Tyr	Met	Glu	Lys	Asn	Gln	Ile	Asp	Val	Asn	Glu	Ile	Ser
		275				280						285			
Cys	His	Leu	Gly	Lys	Met	Tyr	Ser	Glu	Met	Ile	Phe	Val	Asn	Gly	Phe
290						295				300					
Val	His	Cys	Asp	Pro	His	Pro	Gly	Asn	Val	Leu	Val	Arg	Lys	Arg	Pro
305				310						315				320	
Asp	Thr	Gly	Lys	Ala	Glu	Ile	Val	Leu	Leu	Asp	His	Gly	Leu	Tyr	Gln
				325				330						335	
Val	Leu	Thr	Glu	Glu	Phe	Arg	Leu	Asp	Tyr	Cys	His	Leu	Trp	Gln	Ser
		340				345						350			
Leu	Ile	Trp	Thr	Asp	Met	Asp	Gly	Leu	Lys	Gln	Tyr	Ser	Gln	Arg	Leu
355						360						365			
Gly	Ala	Ala	Asp	Leu	Tyr	Pro	Leu	Phe	Ala	Cys	Met	Leu	Thr	Ala	Arg
370						375				380					
Ser	Trp	Asp	Ser	Val	Lys	Gln	Gly	Ile	Gly	Gln	Ala	Pro	Val	Ser	Ala
385				390						395				400	
Thr	Glu	Asp													

-continued

Ser Ser Ala Ser Ser Phe Leu Asn Met Ser Arg Cys Cys Ile Arg Ala
450 455 460

Leu Ala Glu His Lys Lys Arg Asp Ala Gly Ser Phe Phe Arg Arg Thr
465 470 475 480

Gln Ile Ser Phe Ser Glu Ala Phe Ser Leu Trp Gln Ile Asn Leu His
485 490 495

Glu Leu Leu Leu Arg Val Arg Ala Leu Arg Leu Ala Cys Trp Val Ser
500 505 510

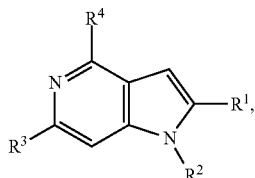
Ala Leu Leu Gly Trp Leu Thr Arg Ala Pro His Arg Met Arg Arg Glu
515 520 525

Met Glu Ala Lys Arg Ala Glu Lys Lys Thr Thr Lys Gly Pro Met Lys
530 535 540

Leu Gly Ala Arg Lys Leu Asp
545 550

The invention claimed is:

1. A method for treatment of diabetes comprising:
administering to a subject in need thereof a therapeuti-
cally effective amount of at least one inhibitor for:
inhibition of G protein-coupled receptor kinase 5,
wherein the at least one inhibitor is a small molecule.
2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the diabetes
is diabetes mellitus type 2.
3. The method according to claim 1, wherein insulin
production and/or release of insulin is up-regulated.
4. The method according to claim 1, wherein the at least
one inhibitor is a compound of general formula (I):

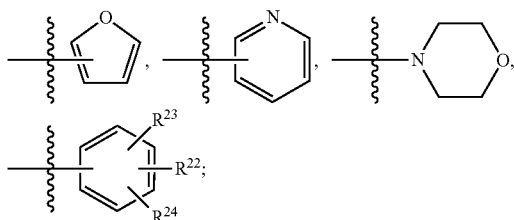


wherein

R¹ represents $-(CH_2)_n-R^5$ or $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^5$; and
R¹ is not $-H$;

R² represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-(CH_2)_k-O-CH_3$,
 $-(CH_2)_k-NHCOCH_3$, $-(CH_2)_k-cyclo-C_3H_5$,
 $-(CH_2)_k-Ph$, or $-(CH_2)_k-R^*$;

R* represents

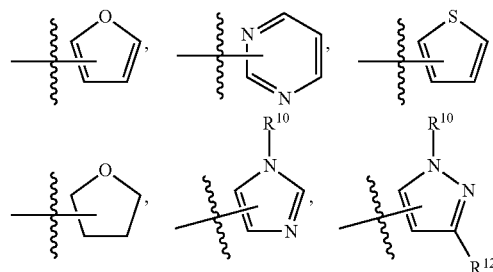


R³ represents $-H$, $-(CH_2)_m-R^6$, or $-NR^7((CH_2)_m-R^6)$;

R⁴ represents $-H$, $-(CH_2)_p-R^8$, or $-NR^9((CH_2)_p-R^8)$,

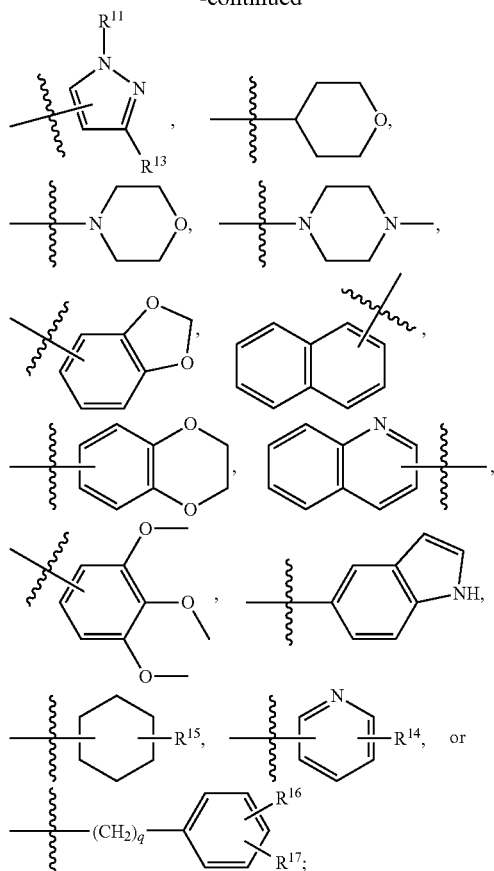
wherein R³ or R⁴ represents $-H$;

R⁵ represents $-H$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$, $-I$, $-CN$, $-NO_2$,
 $-NHCH_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-CH=CH-C_4H_9$,
 $-CH=CH-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH=CH-Ph$, $-CH=CH-$
C₆H₁₃, $-CH_2-OH$, $-C_2H_4-OH$, $-C_3H_6-OH$,
 $-C_4H_9-OH$, $-C_5H_{10}-OH$, $-C_6H_{12}-OH$,
 $-C_7H_{14}-OH$, $-C_5H_{16}-OH$, $-CH=CH-C_3H_6-$
OH, $-CH=CH-C_4H_8-OH$, $-CH(CH_2OH)_2$,
 $-CH(C_2H_5)-CH_2-OH$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_4-OH$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-CH_2-OH$, $-CH$
(CH₃)OH, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-$
C₂H₅, $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-C(OH)$
(CH₃)-C₂H₅, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)OH$,
 $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2OH$,
 $-C(OH)(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH$
(CH₃)₂)CH₂OH, $-C_3H_6-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH$
(CH₃)₂)CH₂-OH, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$,
 $-OC_3H_7$, $-O-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-OC$
(CH₃)₃, $-OC_4H_9$, $-OPh$, $-OCH_2-Ph$, $-OCPh_3$,
 $-SH$, $-SCH_3$, $-SC_2H_5$, $-SO_3H$, $-OCF_3$,
 $-CH_2-OCF_3$, $-C_2H_4-OCF_3$, $-C_3H_6-OCF_3$,
 $-OC_2F_5$, $-OOC-CH_3$, $-OOC-C_2H_5$, $-OOC-$
C₃H₇, $-OOC-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OOC-CH(CH_3)_2$,
 $-OOC-C(CH_3)_3$, $-NHCOCH_3$, $-NHCOC_2H_5$,
 $-NHCOC_3H_7$, $-NHCO-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCO-CH$
(CH₃)₂, $-NHCO-C(CH_3)_3$, $-NHCO-OCH_3$,
 $-NHCO-OC_2H_5$, $-NHCO-OC_3H_7$, $-NHCO-$
O-cyclo-C₃H₅, $-NHCO-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHCO-$
OC(CH₃)₃, $-NH_2$, $-NHCH_3$, $-NHC_2H_5$,
 $-NHC_3H_7$, $-NH-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-NHCH(CH_3)_2$,
 $-NHC(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-N(C_2H_5)_2$, $-N(C_3H_7)_2$,
 $-N(cyclo-C_3H_5)_2$, $-N[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$, $-N[C(CH_3)_3]_2$,
 $-R^{10}$, $-R^{11}$,



239

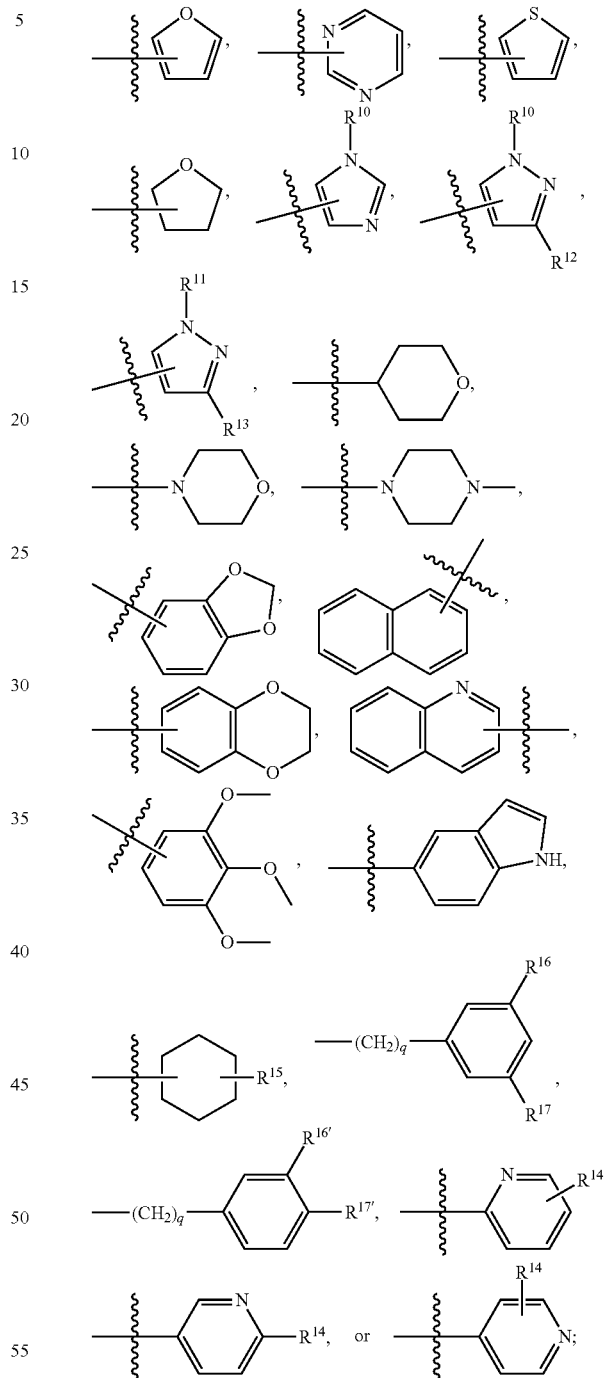
-continued



R^6 represents —H, —F, —CN, —NO₂, —NHCH₃, —N(CH₃)₂, —CH=CH—C₄H₉, —CH=CH—C₅H₁₁, —CH=CH—Ph, —CH=CH—C₆H₁₃, —CH₂—OH, —C₂H₄—OH, —C₃H₆—OH, —C₄H₉—OH, —C₅H₁₀—OH, —C₆H₁₂—OH, —C₇H₁₄—OH, —C₈H₁₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₃H₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₄H₈—OH, —CH(CH₂OH)₂, —CH(C₂H₅)—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₄—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)OH, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(OH)(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(OH)(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—C(OH)(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₄OH, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂OH, —C(OH)(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂CH₂OH, —C₃H₆—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)₂CH₂—OH, —OH, —OCH₃, —OC₂H₅, —OC₃H₇, —O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OCH(CH₃)₂, —OC(CH₃)₃, —OC₄H₉, —OPh, —OCH₂—Ph, —OCPh₃, —SH, —SCH₃, —SC₂H₅, —SO₃H, —OCF₃, —CH₂—OCF₃, —C₂H₄—OCF₃, —C₃H₆—OCF₃, —OC₂F₅, —COOCH₃, —COOC₂H₅, —COOC₃H₇, —COO-cyclo-C₃H₅, —COOCH(CH₃)₂, —COOC(CH₃)₃, —OOC—CH₃, —OOC—C₂H₅, —OOC—C₃H₇, —OOC-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OOC—CH(CH₃)₂, —OOC—C(CH₃)₃, —CONH₂, —CONHCH₃, —CONHC₂H₅, —CONHC₃H₇, —CONH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CONH[CH(CH₃)₂], —CONH[C(CH₃)₃], —CON(CH₃)₂, —CON(C₂H₅)₂, —CON(C₃H₇)₂, —CON(cyclo-C₃H₅)₂, —CON[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —CON[C(CH₃)₃]₂, —NHCH₃, —NHC₂H₅, —NHC₃H₇, —NH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCH(CH₃)₂, —NHC(CH₃)₃, —N(CH₃)₂,

240

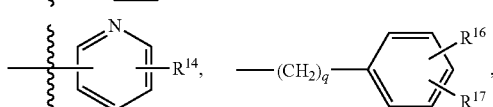
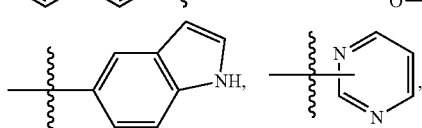
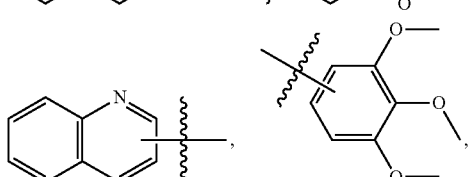
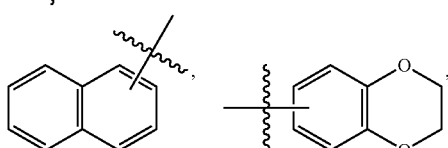
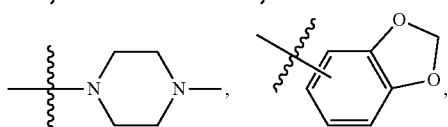
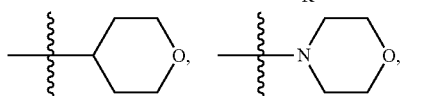
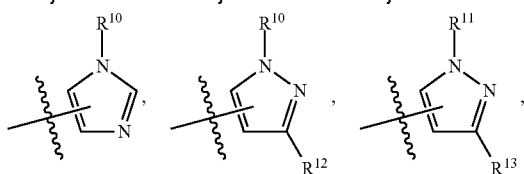
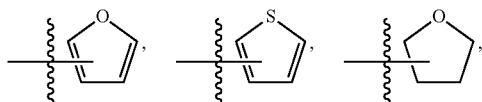
—N(C₂H₅)₂, —N(C₃H₇)₂, —N(cyclo-C₃H₅)₂,
—N[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —R¹⁰, —R¹¹,



R^8 represents —H, —F, —CN, —NO₂, —NHCH₃, —N(CH₃)₂, —CH=CH—C₄H₉, —CH=CH—C₅H₁₁, —CH=CH—Ph, —CH=CH—C₆H₁₃, —CH₂—OH, —C₂H₄—OH, —C₃H₆—OH, —C₄H₉—OH, —C₅H₁₀—OH, —C₆H₁₂—OH, —C₇H₁₄—OH, —C₈H₁₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₃H₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₄H₈—OH, —CH(CH₂OH)₂, —CH(C₂H₅)—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₄—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)OH, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(OH)(CH₃)—

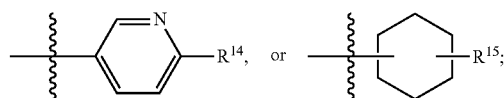
241

C_2H_5 , $-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-C(OH)(CH_3)-C_2H_5$,
 $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)OH$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_4OH$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_2OH$,
 $-C(OH)(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_2CH_2OH$,
 $-C_3H_6-C(OH)(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)_2CH_2OH$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$,
 $-OC_3H_7$, $-O-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, $-OC(CH_3)_3$,
 $-OC_4H_9$, $-OPh$, $-OCH_2-Ph$, $-OCPh_3$, $-SH$, $-SCH_3$,
 $-SC_2H_5$, $-SO_3H$, $-OCF_3$, $-CH_2-OCF_3$, $-C_2H_4-OCF_3$,
 $-C_3H_6-OCF_3$, $-OC_2F_5$, $-COOCH_3$, $-COOC_2H_5$, $-COOC_3H_7$,
 $-COO-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-COOCH(CH_3)_2$, $-COOC(CH_3)_3$,
 $-OOC-CH_3$, $-OOC-C_2H_5$, $-OOC-C_3H_7$,
 $-OOC-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-OOC-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-OOC-C(CH_3)_3$,
 $-CONH_2$, $-CONHCH_3$, $-CONHC_2H_5$, $-CONHC_3H_7$,
 $-CONH-cyclo-C_3H_5$, $-CONH[CH(CH_3)_2]$, $-CONH[C(CH_3)_3]$,
 $-CON(CH_3)_2$, $-CON(C_2H_5)_2$, $-CON(C_3H_7)_2$,
 $-CON(cyclo-C_3H_5)_2$, $-CON[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$, $-CON[C(CH_3)_3]_2$,
 $-NHCH_3$, $-NHC_2H_5$, $-NHC_3H_7$, $-NH-cyclo-C_3H_5$,
 $-NHCH(CH_3)_2$, $-NHC(CH_3)_3$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, $-N(C_2H_5)_2$,
 $-N(C_3H_7)_2$, $-N(cyclo-C_3H_5)_2$, $-N[CH(CH_3)_2]_2$,
 $-N[C(CH_3)_3]_2$, $-R^{10}$, $-R^{11}$,



242

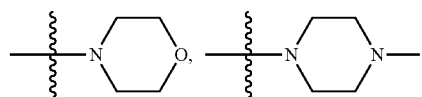
-continued



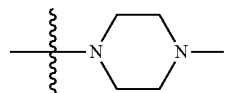
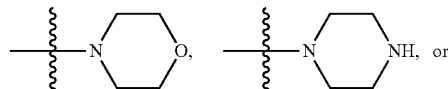
R^7 and R^9 are independently of each other $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, or $-C(CH_3)_3$;

R^{14} and R^{15} are independently of each other $-H$, $-NH_2$, $-OH$, or $-OMe$;

R^{16} and $R^{16'}$ are independently of each other $-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-OH$, $-CN$, $-R^{18}$, $-R^{19}$, $-OR^{18}$, $-OR^{19}$, $-CH_2OH$, $-CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CN$, $-CH_2N(R^{18})_2$, $-CH_2N(R^{19})_2$, $-CH_2NH(R^{18})$, $-CH_2NH(R^{19})$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$, $-SCH_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NH(R^{18})$, $-NH(R^{19})$, $-NR^{18}COR^{19}$, $-NHSO_2CH_3$, $-N(R^{18})_2$, $-N(R^{19})_2$, $-SO_2CH_3$, $-SO_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CO_2H$, $-C_2H_4CO_2H$, $-CH=CH-CO_2H$, $-COR^{20}$,

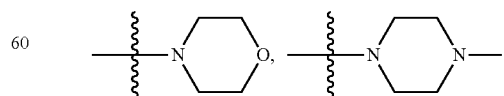


R^{17} and $R^{17'}$ are independently of each other $-H$, $-F$, $-Br$, $-Cl$, $-OH$, $-CN$, $-R^{18}$, $-R^{19}$, $-OR^{18}$, $-OR^{19}$, $-CH_2OH$, $-CH_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CN$, $-CH_2N(R^{18})_2$, $-CH_2N(R^{19})_2$, $-CH_2NH(R^{18})$, $-CH_2NH(R^{19})$, $-O(CH_2)_3N(CH_3)_2$, $-SCH_3$, $-NH_2$, $-NH(R^{18})$, $-NH(R^{19})$, $-NR^{18}COR^{19}$, $-NHSO_2CH_3$, $-N(R^{18})_2$, $-N(R^{19})_2$, $-SO_2CH_3$, $-SO_2NH_2$, $-CH_2CO_2H$, $-C_2H_4CO_2H$, $-CH=CH-CO_2H$, $-COR^{20}$,



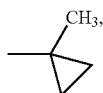
wherein $R^{17'}$ is not $-F$, $-CN$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_4OCH_3$, $-CON(CH_3)_2$ or $-CF_3$, when R^5 is 1H-pyrazol-4-yl or 1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl;

R^{20} is $-OH$, $-R^{21}$, $-OR^{21}$, $-NH_2$, $-NHR^{21}$, $-N(R^{21})_2$, $-NHC_2H_4OH$,



$-NHC_2H_4OCH_3$, or $-NH(CH_2)_2N(R^{21})_2$;

R^{10} , R^{11} , R^{12} , R^{13} , R^{18} , R^{19} , and R^{21} are independently of each other



cyclo-C₃H₅, cyclo-C₄H₇, cyclo-C₅H₉, cyclo-C₆H₁₁, cyclo-C₇H₁₃, —H, —CH₂—OCH₃, —C₂H₄—OCH₃, —C₃H₆—OCH₃, —CH₂—OC₂H₅, —C₂H₄—OC₂H₅, —C₃H₆—OC₂H₅, —CH₂—OC₃H₇, —C₂H₄—OC₃H₇, —C₃H₆—OC₃H₇, —CH₂—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₂H₄—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₃H₆—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CH₂—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₃H₆—OCH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₂H₄—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₃H₆—OC(CH₃)₃, —CH₂—OC₄H₉, —C₂H₄—OC₄H₉, —C₃H₆—OC₄H₉, —CH₂—OPh, —C₂H₄—OPh, —C₃H₆—OPh, —CH₂—OCH₂—Ph, —C₂H₄—OCH₂—Ph, —C₃H₆—OCH₂—Ph, —CH₂F, —CHF₂, —CF₃, —CH₂Cl, —CH₂Br, —CH₂I, —CH₂—CH₂F, —CH₂—CHF₂, —CH₂—CF₃, —CH₂—CH₂Cl, —CH₂—CH₂Br, —CH₂—CH₂I, cyclo-C₈H₁₅, —Ph, —CH₂—CH₂—Ph, —CH=CH—Ph, —CPh₃, —CH₃, —C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)₂, —C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₃, —C₅H₁₁, —CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₆H₁₃, —C₇H₁₅, —C₈H₁₇, —C₃H₆—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₂—C₃H₇, —C(CH₃)₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)—C(CH₃)₃, —CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH₂, —C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH=CH—CH₃, —C₂H₄—CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH=CH₂, —CH=CH—C(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—CH=CH₂, —C≡CH, —C=C—CH₃, —CH₂—C≡CH, —C₂H₄—C≡CH, —CH₂—C≡C—CH₃, —C≡C—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)Ph, or —C(CH₃)₂Ph;

R²², R²³ and R²⁴ represent independently of each other —H, —F, —Cl, —Br, —OCH₃, or —CF₃;

k is the integer 0, 1 or 2;

m, n, p, q and r are independently of each other integer selected from 0, 1, 2, or 3; and

enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of enantiomers, anomers, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

5. The method according to claim 4, wherein the at least one inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of: 2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(3-aminophenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, N-[3-[[2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]

pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol, 5-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-2-methoxy-phenol, 4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-methoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-pyridylamino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-chloroanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-(6-anilino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(4-phenoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-methylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, methyl 4-[[2-[4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-methylsulfonylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(trifluoromethyl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-phenoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-isopropylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(4-isopropylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-[4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)anilino]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3-acetamidoanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3-acetylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(4-methylsulfonylanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-isopropoxyanilino)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(3-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-(6-anilino-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-6-(N-methylanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-

dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(3-acetamidoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(4-acetamidoanilino)-1-benzyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[1-benzyl-6-(pyrimidin-4-ylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 3-[[1-benzyl-2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol, 1-benzyl-2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(2-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(m-tolyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(2-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, methyl 4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate, 4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzonitrile, 2-(2-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[[2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide, N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[4-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 4-[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine, N-[3-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-N,2-bis(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-N-phenyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, 1-methyl-N-(m-tolyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 4-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, 1-benzyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-benzyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, 2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-N-(m-tolyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-[3-[[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)-1H-

pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, N-(m-tolyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-N-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[3-methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[3-[[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-[3-[[2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, N-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[4-[[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-[3-[[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[4-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-phenylpyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(m-tolyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N1-dimethyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-phenylpyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, methyl 4-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzoate, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenol, 4-[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, N-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-benzyl-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, 4-[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]morpholine, N-[3-[[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, N-[3-[[1-benzyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[[2-[3-[acetyl(methyl)amino]phenyl]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]benzamide, N-[3-

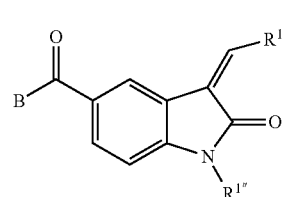
[6-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-[3-[6-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)amino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(3-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(4-morpholinoanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[3-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-[3-[6-(4-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[3-[6-(4-cyanoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-[3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylamino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-[3-[6-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]-N-methyl-acetamide, N-methyl-N-[3-(1-methyl-6-morpholino-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)phenyl]acetamide, 4-[[2-[3-[acetyl(methyl)amino]phenyl]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-6-(4-methylsulfonylanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 2-phenyl-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-morpholinophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 2-phenyl-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 3-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]phenol, 4-(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)morpholine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]benzamide, N-[3-[(2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-yl)amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-benzyl-2-phenyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-6-amine, 1-methyl-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, 4-[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine, N,N-dimethyl-4-(1-methyl-4-morpholino-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-(4-morpholino-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl)aniline, 4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, 4-[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine, 4-[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine, 4-[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridine, 4-[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]morpholine, N-(3-pyridyl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 5-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-2-methoxy-phenol, N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, N-[3-

[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[4-(4-acetamidoanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-(3-methoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-(4-carbamoylanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-ylamino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-(3,4-dimethoxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)amino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(4-phenoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(2-pyridylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(3-methoxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenylamino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[4-(3-hydroxyanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[1-methyl-4-(3-phenoxyanilino)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]benzamide, 4-[4-(3-isopropylanilino)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[4-[3-(methanesulfonamido)anilino]-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 4-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, 5-[[2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-2-methoxy-phenol, 2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-2-bis(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-methoxy-5-[[2-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, N-(4-methoxy-2-methylphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-N-(m-tolyl)-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)-N-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-methyl-N-[3-[1-methyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)anilino]pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-2-yl]phenyl]

acetamide, N-[4-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[[12-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-morpholinophenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, methyl 4-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzoate, N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, N-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, N-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-[3-[[2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-6-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-N-(3-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N1,N1-dimethyl-N3-[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]benzene-1,3-diamine, 1-methyl-N-(4-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 4-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzonitrile, 1-methyl-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-methoxy-5-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, N-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 1-[3-[[1-methyl-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]ethanone, 1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-(3-thienyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 4-[[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, 2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[3-[[2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 4-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, N-[3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]

methanesulfonamide, N-[3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(3-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-methoxy-5-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 4-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-chlorophenyl)-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-methyl-N-pyrimidin-4-yl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 4-[[2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol, 4-[[2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, 2-phenyl-N-(3-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 2-phenyl-N-(2-pyridyl)-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[[2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, N-[3-[[2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenyl]acetamide, N-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 4-[[1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]benzamide, N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, 1-methyl-2-phenyl-N-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-amine, and 3-[[1-methyl-2-phenyl-pyrrolo[3,2-c]pyridin-4-yl]amino]phenol.

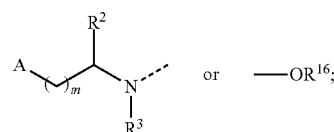
6. The method according to claim 1, wherein the at least one inhibitor is a compound of general formula (IV):



(IV)

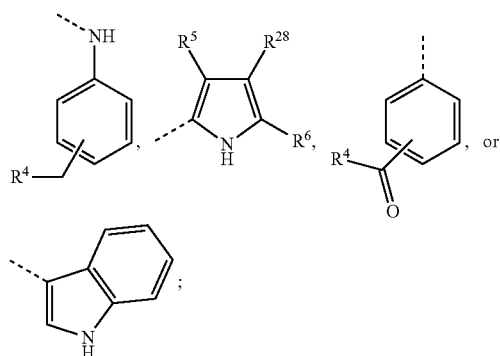
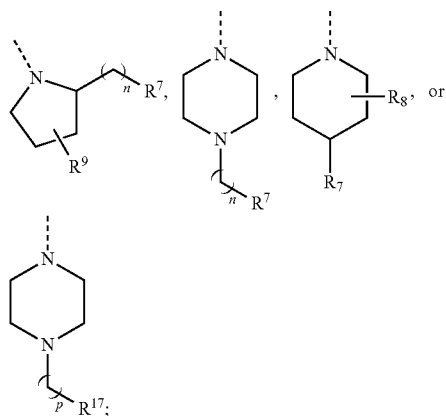
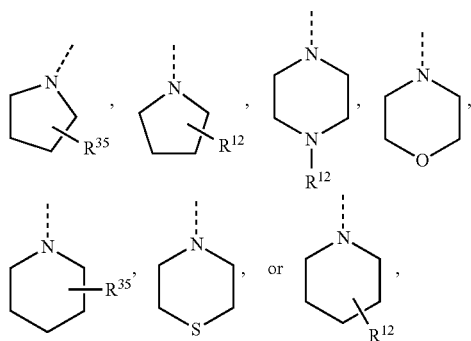
wherein,

B represents

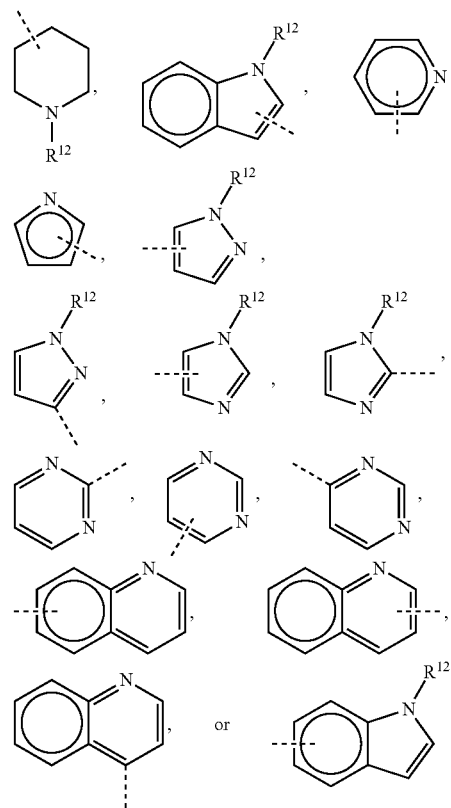
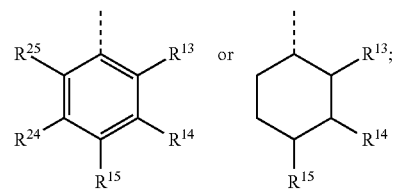


or —OR¹⁶;

251

 R^1 represents $R^{1''}$ represents $-H$ or $-C(O)R^{18}$; R^2 represents $-R^{19}$, $-C(O)NH_2$, or $-CO_2R^{20}$; R^{19} and R^{20} are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-C_4H_9$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-Ph$, and $-CH_2Ph$; R^3 , R^5 and R^6 are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, and $-C_3H_7$; R^{28} represents $-H$ or $-(CH_2)_q-C(O)R^4$; R^4 represents $-OR^{29}$, $-R^7$, $-NH-(CH_2)_p-R^{17}$, $-NH-(CH_2)_n-R^7$; R^7 represents $-NH-CH(R^{30})-CO_2R^{31}$, $-NR^{10}R^{11}$, $-NH-CH(R^{30})Ph$,wherein at least one of the residues R^{10} and R^{11} is different of $-H$;

252

 R^{30} represents $-H$, $-CH_2R^{32}$, or $-CH_2OR^{33}$; R^{32} represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-Ph$, $-CH_2-COR^{34}$, $-C_2H_4-COR^{34}$, or $-C_3H_6-COR^{34}$; R^{33} represents $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-Ph$, or $-CH_2-Ph$; R^{34} represents $-NR^{10}R^{11}$, $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-OC_3H_7$, $-OCH(CH_3)_2$, or $-OCH_2Ph$; R^{35} represents $-OH$, $-OCH_3$, $-OC_2H_5$, $-NH_2$, $-N(CH_3)_2$, or $-N(CH_3)(C_2H_5)$; R^{17} represents: R^{29} and R^{31} are independently of each other selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, and $-CH_2Ph$; A represents or R^{13} , R^{14} , R^{15} , R^{24} and R^{25} are independently of each other selected from the group consisting of: $-R^{21}$, $-R^{22}$, $-R^{23}$, $-R^{26}$, $-R^{27}$, $-OR^{21}$, $-OR^{22}$, $-OR^{23}$, $-OR^{26}$, $-OR^{27}$, $-F$, $-Cl$, $-Br$ and $-I$; R^{14} together with R^{15} may form with the two carbon of the benzene or cyclohexane they are attached to a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or

6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated; R^{13} together with R^2 may form a carbocyclic 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring and that 4-, 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated, or a heterocyclic 5- or 6-membered ring and that 5- or 6-membered ring can be saturated or unsaturated;

$R^8, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{16}, R^{18}, R^{21}, R^{22}, R^{23}, R^{26}$ and R^{27} are independently of each other selected from: $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-C_2H_5$, $-C_3H_7$, $-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C_4H_9$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-C(CH_3)_3$, $-C_5H_{11}$, $-CH(CH_3)-C_3H_7$, $-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-C_2H_5$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)_2-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)_3$, $-CH(C_2H_5)_2$, $-C_2H_4-CH(CH_3)_2$, $-Ph$, $-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-C_2H_4-CH=CH_2$, $-CH_2-CH=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-C_2H_5$, $-CH_2-C(CH_3)=CH_2$, $-CH(CH_3)-CH=CH_2$, $-CH=C(CH_3)_2$, $-C(CH_3)=CH-CH_3$, $-CH=CH-CH=CH_2$, $-C\equiv CH$, $-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-CH_2-C\equiv CH$, $-C_2H_4-C\equiv CH$, $-CH_2-C\equiv C-CH_3$, $-C\equiv C-C_2H_5$, and $-CH_2Ph$;

m is an integer number selected from 0 and 1;

n is an integer number selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6;

p is an integer number selected from 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4;

q is an integer number selected from 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4; and enantiomers, mixtures of enantiomers, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the at least one inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of: (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, ((3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-([2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-([4-([2-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(3-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(3,4-difluorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(3-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)propyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,

5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(2-naphthyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1S)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-1-yl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2R)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene)-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-([3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2S)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl]carbonyl]-1H-

1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl] indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-[(4-[[2-(diethylamino) ethyl]carbamoyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-[(4-[[12-(diethylamino)ethyl]carbamoyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-N-[(1S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-3-[[3,5-dimethyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-yl]methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylpropyl]-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-N-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-N-[(1R)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxo-3-((4-(piperidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-((3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]-2-oxoindoline-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-((3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-((3-(morpholin-4-ylmethyl)phenyl)amino)methylene]-2-oxo-

5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-pyrrolidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-N-[(1R)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl]-2-oxoindoline-6-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidin-4-ylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(3S)-1-methylpiperidin-3-yl]carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[4-((2S)-2-[(diethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[4-((2S)-2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(3S)-piperidin-3-ylcarbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[4-((2R)-2-[(diethylamino)methyl]pyrrolidin-1-yl)carbonyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-piperidin-1-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{(3,5-dimethyl-4-[[2-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)ethyl]carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{[3,5-dimethyl-4-[(2-morpholin-4-ylethyl)carbamoyl]-1H-pyrr₂-2-yl)methylene)-2-oxo-N-[(1R)-1-phenylpropyl]indoline-5-carboxamide, (3Z)-3-{2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-(1R)-(1-phenyl-propylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrr₂-3-yl}-propionic acid, (3Z)-3-{4-[2-(2-diethylamino-ethylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-{5-[5-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-3-yl}-propionic acid, (3Z)-3-{5-[5-[1-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-3-yl}-propionic acid, (3Z)-3-{5-[5-[1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propylcarbamoyl]-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-3-yl}-propionic acid, (3Z)-3-{4-[2-(2-diethyl-amino-ethylcarbamoyl)-ethyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-amide, (3Z)-3-{4-(1S)-1-ethoxycarbonyl-ethylcarbamoyl]-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-{3,5-dimethyl-4-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrr₂-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-{4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrr₂-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-

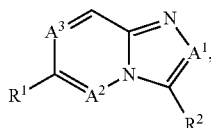
carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[4-(2-tert-butoxy-(1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1R)-(1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (1S)-(1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2R)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester, (3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2R)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester, (3Z)-3-[4-(1-carboxy-(1R)-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, (3Z)-3-[4-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[4-((3S)-3-hydroxy-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-benzylidene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-2-oxo-3-[4-(4-piperidin-1-ylmethyl-phenylamino)-methylene]-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-cyclohexyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[4-((1R)-1-carboxy-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[4-((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-({3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(S)-phenyl-acetic acid methyl ester, (3Z)-3-[4-((3S)-3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, (3Z)-5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-3-phenyl-(2S)-propionic acid, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-3-phenyl-(2R)-propionic acid, (3Z)-5-[5-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid ethyl ester, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(2R)-3-phenyl-propionic acid, (3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1S)-2-tert-butoxy-1-methoxycarbonyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-

dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester, II., (3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester, (3Z)-2-({3-[4-((1R)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carbonyl}-amino)-(2S)-3-phenyl-propionic acid methyl ester, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(S)-pentanedioic acid dimethyl ester, (3Z)-2-({5-[5-((1S)-1-methoxycarbonyl-2-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carbonyl}-amino)-(R)-pentanedioic acid dimethyl ester, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((3R)-piperidin-3-ylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1R)-1-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1S)-1-(3-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(2-piperidin-1-yl-ethyl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, 5-[5-((R)-(carbamoyl-phenylmethyl)-carbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid (R)-(carbamoyl-phenyl-methyl)-amide, (3Z)-2,4-dimethyl-5-[2-oxo-5-((1S)-1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid methyl-((1R)-1-phenyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[4-((3R)-3-hydroxy-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-p-tolyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1R)-1-p-tolyl-ethyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2R)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-5-[5-(3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylcarbamoyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-indol-3-ylidenemethyl]-2,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole-3-carboxylic acid, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(1-methyl-

261

[4,4']bipiperidinyl-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2S)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 3-chloro-2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-[4-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-piperazine-1-carbonyl]-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid ((1S)-1-phenyl-propyl)-amide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2S)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[4-((3S)-3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-((2R)-2-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-pyrrolidine-1-carbonyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, (3Z)-3-[3,5-dimethyl-4-(2-piperidin-1-yl-ethylcarbamoyl)-1H-pyrrol-2-ylmethylene]-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid 2,6-difluoro-benzylamide, and (3Z)-3-(1H-indol-3-ylmethylene)-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-indole-5-carboxylic acid [(1R)-1-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-amide.

8. The method according to claim 1, wherein the at least one inhibitor is a compound of general formula(X):



wherein

A¹, A² and A³ represent independently of each other C—H or N, wherein one of A¹, A² and A³ represents N;

R¹ represents —(CH₂)_n—R³ or —NH—(CH₂)_n—R³;

R² represents —(CH₂)_m—R⁴ or —NHCO—(CH₂)_m—R⁴;

R³ and R⁴ are independently of each other

—H, —F, —Cl, —Br, —I, —CN, —NO₂, —NHCH₃,

—N(CH₃)₂, —CH=CH—C₄H₉, —CH=CH—C₅H₁₁,

—CH=CH—Ph, —CH=CH—C₆H₁₃, —CH₂—OH;

—C₂H₄—OH; —C₃H₆—OH, —C₄H₉—OH,

—C₅H₁₀—OH, —C₆H₁₂—OH, —C₇H₁₄—OH,

—C₈H₁₆—OH, —CH=CH—C₃H₆—OH,

—CH=CH—C₄H₈—OH, —CH(CH₂OH)₂, —CH

(C₂H₅)—CH₂—OH, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₄—OH,

—C(CH₃)₂—OH, —C(CH₃)₂—CH₂—OH, —CH

(CH₃)OH, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)OH, —C(OH)(CH₃)—

C₂H₅, —C(OH)(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—C(OH)

(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)OH, —C

(CH₃)₂—C₂H₄OH, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂OH, —C(OH)

(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —C(CH(CH₃)₂)

CH₂OH, —C₃H₆—C(OH)(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH(CH₃)₂)

CH₂—OH, —OH, —OCH₃, —OC₂H₅, —OC₃H₇,

—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OCH(CH₃)₂, —OC(CH₃)₃,

—OC₄H₉, —OPh, —OCH₂—Ph, —OCPh₃, —SH,

—SCH₃, —SC₂H₅, —COCH₃, —COC₂H₅,

—COC₃H₇, —CO-cyclo-C₃H₅, —COCH(CH₃)₂,

—COC(CH₃)₃, —COOH, —OCF₃, —CH₂—OCF₃,

—C₂H₄—OCF₃, —C₃H₆—OCF₃, —OC₂F₅,

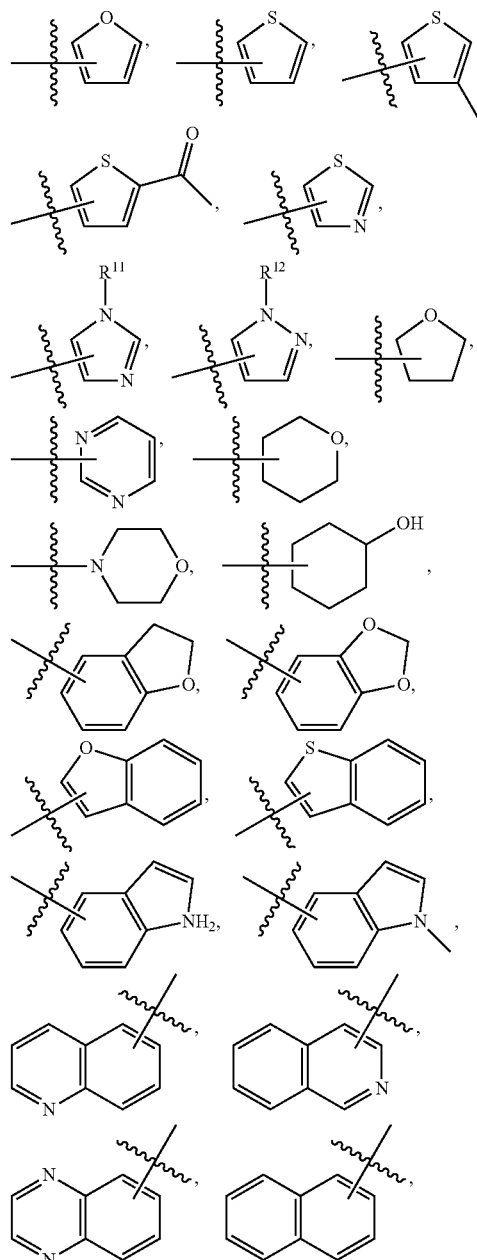
—COOCH₃, —COOC₂H₅, —COOC₃H₇, —COO-cy-

clo-C₃H₅, —COOCH(CH₃)₂, —COOC(CH₃)₃,

—OOC—CH₃, —OOC—C₂H₅, —OOC—C₃H₇,

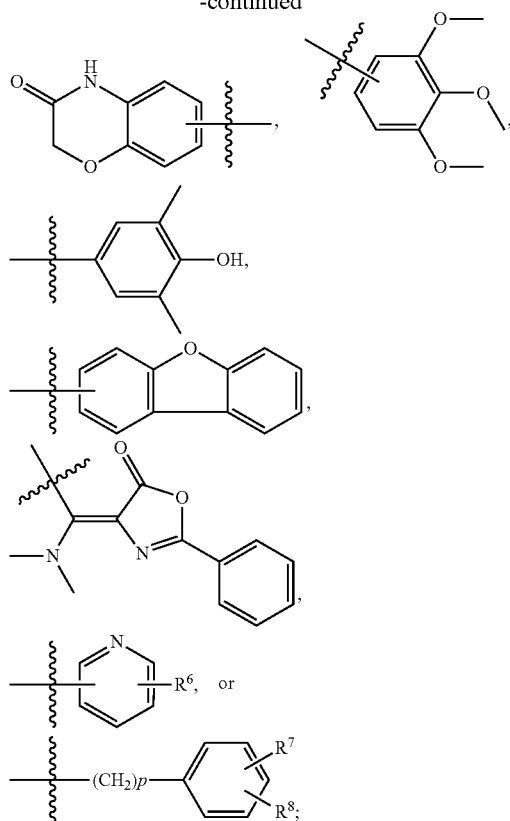
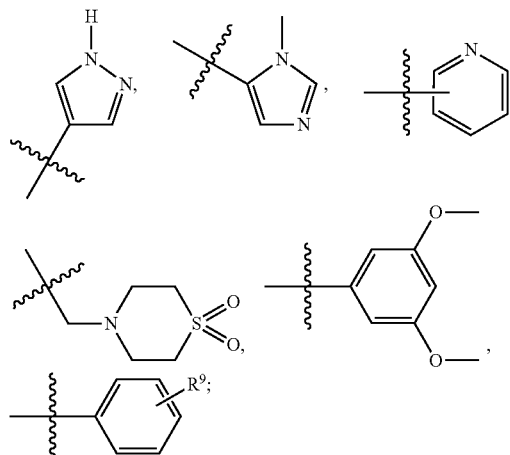
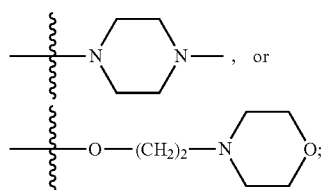
262

—OOC-cyclo-C₃H₅, —OOC—CH(CH₃)₂, —OOC—C(CH₃)₃, —CONH₂, —CONHCH₃, —CONHC₂H₅, —CONHC₃H₇, —CONH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CONH[CH(CH₃)₂], —CONH[C(CH₃)₃], —CON(CH₃)₂, —CON(C₂H₅)₂, —CON(C₃H₇)₂, —CON(cyclo-C₃H₅)₂, —CON[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —CON[C(CH₃)₃]₂, —NHCOC₂H₅, —NHCOC₃H₇, —NHCOC(CH₃)₃, —NHCO-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCO—CH(CH₃)₂, —NHCO—C(CH₃)₃, —NHCO—OCH₃, —NHCO—OC₂H₅, —NHCO—OC₃H₇, —NHCO—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCO—OCH(CH₃)₂, —NHCO—O(CH₃)₃, —NH₂, —NHCH₃, —NHC₂H₅, —NHC₃H₇, —NH-cyclo-C₃H₅, —NHCH(CH₃)₂, —NHC(CH₃)₃, —N(CH₃)₂, —N(C₂H₅)₂, —N(C₃H₇)₂, —N(cyclo-C₃H₅)₂, —N[CH(CH₃)₂]₂, —N[C(CH₃)₃]₂, —C=C—R⁸, —R¹¹, —R¹²;



263

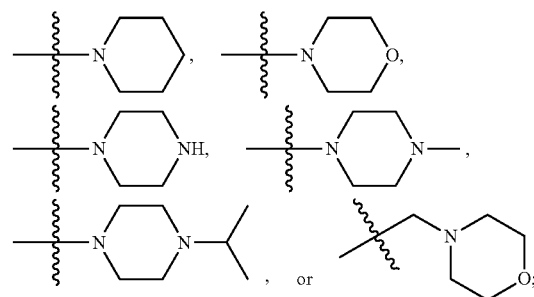
-continued

R⁶ is —H, —CH₂OH, —CH₂N(R¹³)₂, —R¹³,R⁶ is —H, —NH₂, —OMe, —O—(CH₂)₃N(CH₃)₂,

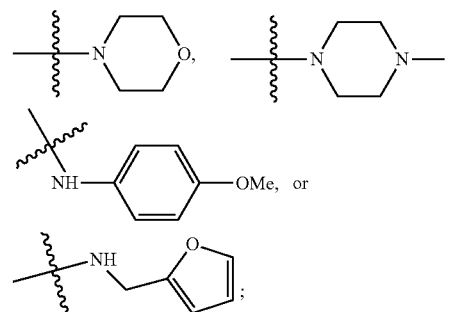
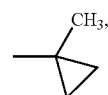
264

R⁷ and R⁸ are independently of each other

—H, —F, —Br, —Cl, —OH, —CN, —NO₂, —R¹⁴,
 —R¹⁵, —OR¹⁴, —OR¹⁵, —CH₂OH, —CH₂NH₂,
 —CH₂CN, —CH₂N(R¹⁴)₂, —CH₂N(R¹⁵)₂, —CH₂NH
 (R¹⁴), —CH₂NH(R¹⁵), —O(CH₂)₃N(CH₃)₂, —SCH₃,
 —NH₂, —NH(R¹⁴), —NH(R¹⁵), —NHOCH₃,
 —NHSO₂CH₃, —N(R¹⁴)₂, —N(R¹⁵)₂, —SO₂CH₃,
 —SO₂NH₂, —CH₂CO₂H, —C₂H₄CO₂H,
 —CH=CH—CO₂H, —COR¹⁰,



R⁹ is —H, —F, —Br, —Cl, —OH, —ON, —R¹⁶,
 —OR¹⁶, —NHCOCH₃, or —CON(CH₃)₂;
 R¹⁰ is —OH, —R¹⁷, —OR¹⁷, —NH₂, —NHR¹⁷,
 —N(R¹⁷)₂, —NHC₂H₄OH, —NH(CH₂)_qN(R¹⁷)₂,

R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵, R¹⁶ and R¹⁷ are independently of each other

cyclo-C₃H₅, cyclo-C₄H₇, cyclo-C₅H₉, cyclo-C₆H₁₁, cyclo-
 C₇H₁₃, —H, —CH₂—OCH₃, —C₂H₄—OCH₃, —C₃H₆—
 OCH₃, —CH₂—OC₂H₅, —C₂H₄—OC₂H₅, —C₃H₆—
 OC₂H₅, —CH₂—OC₃H₇, —C₂H₄—OC₃H₇, —C₃H₆—
 OC₃H₇, —CH₂—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —C₂H₄—O-cyclo-C₃H₅,
 —C₃H₆—O-cyclo-C₃H₅, —CH₂—OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—
 OCH(CH₃)₂, —C₃H₆—OCH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—OC(CH₃)₃,
 —C₂H₄—OC(CH₃)₃, —C₃H₆—OC(CH₃)₃, —CH₂—
 OC₄H₉, —C₂H₄—OC₄H₉, —C₃H₆—OC₄H₉, —CH₂—
 OPh, —C₂H₄—OPh, —C₃H₆—OPh, —CH₂—OCH₂-Ph,
 —C₂H₄—OCH₂-Ph, —C₃H₆—OCH₂-Ph, —CH₂F,
 —CHF₂, —CF₃, —CH₂Cl, —CH₂Br, —CH₂I, —CH₂—
 CH₂F, —CH₂—CHF₂, —CH₂—CF₃, —CH₂—CH₂Cl,
 —CH₂—CH₂Br, —CH₂—CH₂I, cyclo-C₈H₁₅, -Ph, —CH₂-
 Ph, —CH₂—CH₂-Ph, —CH=CH-Ph, —CPh₃, —CH₃,

—C₂H₅, —C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)₂, —C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₃, —C₅H₁₁, —CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(C₂H₅)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₆H₁₃, —C₇H₁₅, —C₈H₁₇, —C₃H₆—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)—C₄H₉, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—C₃H₇, —CH(CH₃)—CH₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)—C₂H₅, —CH₂—CH(CH₃)—CH(CH₃)₂, —CH₂—C(CH₃)₂—C₂H₅, —C(CH₃)₂—C₃H₇, —C(CH₃)₂—CH(CH₃)₂, —C₂H₄—C(CH₃)₃, —CH(CH₃)—C(CH₃)₃, —CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH₂, —C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH=CH—CH₃, —C₂H₄—CH=CH₂, —CH₂—CH=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—C₂H₅, —CH₂—C(CH₃)=CH₂, —CH(CH₃)—CH=CH₂, —CH=CH—C(CH₃)₂, —C(CH₃)=CH—CH₃, —CH=CH—CH=CH₂, —C=CH, —C=C—CH₃, —CH₂—C=CH, —C₂H₄—C=CH, —CH₂—C=C—CH₃, —C=C—C₂H₅, —CH(CH₃)Ph, or —C(CH₃)₂Ph;

m, n, p and q are independently of each other an integer from 0 to 3; and

enantiomers, stereoisomeric forms, mixtures of enantiomers, anomers, deoxy-forms, diastereomers, mixtures of diastereomers, prodrugs, tautomers, hydrates, solvates and racemates of the above mentioned compounds and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

9. The method according to claim A, wherein the at least one inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of: 4-(6-benzylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)benzamide, 6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, (2S)-2-[[3-(4-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol, 3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[6-(2-methoxyethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)benzamide, 2-[[3-[(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol, 2-[[3-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol, 3-(3-pyridyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-[3-[3-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 2-methoxy-4-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-[3-(methanesulfonamido)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-3-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[6-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-2-methoxyphenol, methyl 4-[6-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzoate, N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N-[3-[6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[6-(propylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzoic acid, (E)-3-[3-[6-(propylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid, 3-(3-aminophenyl)-N-[(3,4-dichlorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(2-methoxyethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(2-naphthyl)-N-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(8-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(2-methoxyethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-

6-amine, (E)-3-[3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]prop-2-enoic acid, 3-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(4-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[(3-bromoimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl)amino]cyclohexanol, 3-(3-aminophenyl)-N-tetrahydropyran-4-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-N-tetrahydropyran-4-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(benzofuran-2-yl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[6-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-(1H-indol-5-yl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(1-naphthyl)-N-[2-(2-pyridyl)ethyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-[[3-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol, 3-[[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol, 3-[[3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]propan-1-ol, N-(3-morpholinopropyl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-bromo-N-(3-morpholinopropyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-(2-naphthyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol, (2S)-2-[[3-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(5-isopropyl-2-methoxy-phenyl)-N-(2-pyridylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N',N'-dimethyl-N-[3-(p-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]ethane-1,2-diamine, N-(cyclopropylmethyl)-3-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-4-[6-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)methyl]-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[[[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]methyl]benzenesulfonamide, 4-[[[3-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]methyl]benzenesulfonamide, 4-[6-[[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]methylamino]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzonitrile, (Z)-5-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]pent-4-en-1-ol, 2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, 1-[2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone, 3-[4-(dimethylaminomethyl)phenyl]-N-methyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(3-dimethylbut-1-ynyl)-N-methyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N-[2-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 3-methyl-4-[6-(methylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[(5-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-2-pyridyl)oxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine, 1-(2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-N,N-dimethyl-methanamine, 3-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-dibenzofuran-4-ylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-[(E)-styryl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylbenzoic acid, 3-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-2,6-dimethylphenol, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-

yl-benzamide, (4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone, 3-(2,3-dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-fluoro-4-methylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylbenzonitrile, 3-(3,4-difluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(m-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(2-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 1-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)ethanone, 5-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylquinoline, N-cyclopropyl-4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide, 4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylisoquinoline, (2-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methanol, 3-(2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, (3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)-morpholino-methanone, 2-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)acetoneitrile, N-(2-furylmethyl)-3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide, N-(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methanesulfonamide, 4-[(4-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-ylphenyl)methyl]morpholine, 3-(1-isobutylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-cyclopropyl-3-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl-benzamide, 4-(3-phenylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl)benzamide, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-[3-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 4-[3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl)methanol, 6-(3-furyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-pyridyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-[3-[6-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[3-[6-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[3-[6-(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 3-[3-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]-N-methyl-benzamide, 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(2-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 6-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide, 3-(4-methyl-2-thienyl)-N-[(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 6-benzyl-3-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]-N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)benzamide, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-[6-(3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]aniline, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(5-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 4-[6-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, 4-(6-pyrimidin-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, 4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzamide, 3-[6-(3-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]

pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, 6-(4-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenol, 6-cyclopropyl-3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 2-methoxy-4-[6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]-N-(2-furylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 4-[6-(2-furylmethylamino)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzoic acid, N-[3-[3-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 3-[3-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]benzoic acid, 3-(3-furyl)-6-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-[4-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 4-[6-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(m-tolylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[4-[6-(4-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[4-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-[4-[6-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 6-benzyl-3-pyrimidin-5-yl-imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 6-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-(3-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 1-[3-[6-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone, 3-[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, N,N-dimethyl-3-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]aniline, 6-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 2-methoxy-4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]phenol, 6-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, N-[3-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-6-(m-tolylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazine, 5-(6-benzylimidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)pyridin-2-amine, (4Z)-4-[dimethylamino(imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-3-yl)methylene]-2-phenyl-oxazol-5-one, 3-(3-bromophenyl)-N-(2-thienylmethyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-amine, 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N-[3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)phenyl]acetamide, 6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-phenyl-6-[2-(2-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)prop-2-yn-1-amine, N-[3-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl)phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-[2-(3-methylimidazol-4-yl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]prop-2-yn-1-ol, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N-methyl-benzamide, 4-[4-[3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine, 6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 4-[3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-[2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[3-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline, 6-(3-isopropylphenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)-

[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-[3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methylsulfonylphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-[3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-[2-(3-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-[2-(4-pyridyl)ethynyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-(5-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl]-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 6-[2-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline, 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N-[4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-pyrimidin-5-yl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-pyrimidin-2-yl-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]isoquinoline, 4-[3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzonitrile, 3-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(5-quinolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, morpholino-4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone, N,N-dimethyl-4-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 5-[3-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 2-methoxy-4-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 2-methoxy-4-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 4-[6-(3-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 2-methoxy-4-[6-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 3-(3-furyl)-6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-furyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-(3-furyl)-6-(2-thienyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, 3-[6-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenol, 6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[3-(o-tolyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[4-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine, N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]aniline, 4-[6-(3-chloro-4-fluorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 4-[6-(1H-indol-5-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(4-methoxy-2-methyl-phenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 4-[3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]prop-2-ynyl]-1,4-thiazine 1,1-dioxide, 4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 4-[6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 4-[6-(6-quinolyl)-[1,2,

4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]thiazole, 3-[4-[6-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine, 3-[4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine, 4-[2-[3-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]ethynyl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 3-[4-[6-(2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]phenoxy]-N,N-dimethyl-propan-1-amine, 4-[3-[4-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]phenyl]-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]-N-methyl-benzamide, N-[3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 15 (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone, 2-methoxy-4-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenol, 6-[6-(3-furyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-3-yl]quinoxaline, N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-quinoxalin-6-yl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]benzamide, 3-[3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenol, [3-[3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 6-(3-methylsulfonylphenyl)-3-(2-pyridyl)-[1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a]pyridine, N-[6-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(2-(dimethylaminomethyl)phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(1H-indol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-[3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, N-[6-(4-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(3-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(4-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, 40 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, 2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-N-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, N-[6-(E)-hex-1-enyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]pyridine-4-carboxamide, N-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]thiophene-2-carboxamide, N-[6-(4-isopropylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, N-[6-(3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)carbamoyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]furan-2-carboxamide, N-[6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methyl-propanamide, N-[6-(2-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[6-(4-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, N-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-phenyl-propanamide, N-[6-(3-nitrophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-phenyl-propanamide, 2-(o-tolyl)-N-[6-(1H-pyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]acetamide, N-[6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]cyclobutanecarboxamide, N-[6-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-cyclopropyl-acetamide, N-[6-(2-naphthyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]tetrahydrofuran-3-carboxamide, N-[6-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]tetrahydrofuran-3-carboxamide, N-[6-(3-aminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)acetamide, N-[6-(2-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide, N-[6-(3-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide, N-[6-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)

imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-(3-thienyl)acetamide, 4-[6-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, 5-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-morpholinoethyl)pyridin-2-amine, 2-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]benzamide, 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)benzamide, 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 4-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-hydroxyethyl)benzamide, 4-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]-morpholinomethanone, 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 3-[3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, N-[3-(3-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 3-phenyl-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-phenyl-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-cyclopropyl-4-(3-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl)benzamide, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(1-benzylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 5-[3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 3-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 2,6-dimethyl-4-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, morpholino-4-[3-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanone, 3-(4-pyridyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[4-[3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine, 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(4-methylsulfanylphenyl)-3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-[3-(3-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 6-(2-furyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 6-(2-thienyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 4-[6-[4-(4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, N-cyclopropyl-4-[3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[4-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, 3-[4-[6-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, 3-[4-[6-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]

propanoic acid, 3-[4-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, 3-[4-[6-[2-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, 3-[4-[6-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]propanoic acid, 4-(6-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl)benzonitrile, 4-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile, 4-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile, 4-[6-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile, 4-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzonitrile, 6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-[6-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline, N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline, 4-[3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, N,N-dimethyl-3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline, 3-[6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-[3-[3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]acetamide, 3-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(3-pyridyl)-3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-[3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-[6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone, [3-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone, (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-[6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone, [3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone, [3-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone, [3-[6-[4-(anilino-methyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methanone, [4-[3-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 4-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 5-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 3-[6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(4-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-[E]-styryl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(3-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 3-[6-(2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 4-[6-(2-furyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, 4-[6-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, N-cyclopentyl-4-[3-[4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, [3-(6-phenylimidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl)phenyl]methanol, [3-[6-(4-methylsulfanylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, [3-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, [3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, [3-[6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanol, 3-(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)-6-[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3,6-bis(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-[3-(6-

methoxy-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 3-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline, 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-phenyl-imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-(4-piperazin-1-ylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, [4-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[6-[3-(dimethylamino)propoxy]-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 2-methoxy-4-[6-[6-(2-morpholinoethylamino)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 2-methoxy-4-[6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, 4-[6-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 4-[6-(3-ethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 4-[6-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 2-methoxy-4-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenol, N-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-4-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 2-methoxy-4-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, 3-[3-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, (4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-[4-[6-[(E)-styryl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanone, N-[3-[3-(4-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 6-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(o-tolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(o-tolyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[3-(2-chlorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-2-methoxy-phenol, 3-[3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, 5-[3-(4-tert-butylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 1-[3-[6-(3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone, 1-[3-[6-(3-fluorophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone, 4-[3-(3-acetylphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)benzamide, 1-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]ethanone, N,N-dimethyl-2-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline, 6-(4-pyridyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(2-thienyl)-6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, 3-(2-thienyl)-6-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-[(E)-styryl]-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-3-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 6-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanol, N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]benzamide, 3,6-bis(2-thienyl)

imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N-[3-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 6-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 5-[3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-3-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(2-phenoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(3-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(3-acetamidophenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide, N,N-dimethyl-4-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, 4-[6-(5-acetyl-2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]-N-cyclopropyl-benzamide, N-cyclopropyl-4-[6-[4-(4-isopropylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]benzamide, 2-[3-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-aniline, 3-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-6-(4-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 6-[6-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]quinoline, 2-methoxy-4-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, 2,6-dimethyl-4-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenol, 6-[6-(1-methylindol-5-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]quinoline, and N-[3-[3-(6-quinolyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 4-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]morpholine, N-[3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, 3-(benzothiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]aniline, 5-[6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 3-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, 3-[4-(1-piperidyl)phenyl]-6-(2-thienyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazine, (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-[4-(1-piperidyl)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol, (2S)-2-[[3-[3-(dimethylamino)phenyl]imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol, (2S)-3-methyl-2-[[3-(3-morpholinophenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]butan-1-ol, (2S)-2-[[3-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol, (2S)-2-[[3-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-b]pyridazin-6-yl]amino]-3-methyl-butan-1-ol, N,N-dimethyl-3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline, 4-[3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]morpholine, 5-(3-thiazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]pyridin-2-amine, 4-[6-(3-isopropoxyphenyl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-3-yl]thiazole, N-[3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]phenyl]methanesulfonamide, and 3-(3-thiazol-4-yl)imidazo[1,2-a]pyrazin-6-yl]aniline.

* * * * *